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LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

BIFYR - Bahasa Inggeris Final Year Results
BIPMR - Bahasa Inggeris Penilaian Menengah Rendah (Lower Certificate of Education for English Language)
BMFYR - Bahasa Melayu Final Year Results
KBSM - Kurikulum Baru Sekolah Menengah (Integrated Secondary School Curriculum)
KBSR - Kurikulum Baru Sekolah Rendah (New Primary School Curriculum)
LLS - Language Learning Strategies
MELTA - Malaysian English Language Teaching Association
PMR - Penilaian Menengah Rendah (Lower Certificate of Education)
SPM - Sijil Pelajaran Malaysia (Malaysia Certificate of Education)
SPSS - Statistic Package for the Social Science
STPM - Sijil Tinggi Persekolahan Malaysia (Malaysian Higher School Certificate)
UPSR - Ujian Penilaian Sekolah Rendah (Primary School Assessment)