

BIBLIOGRAPHY

- ‘Abd al-Karīm Zaydān, *Al-Madkhal li Dirāsāt Al-Sharī‘ah Al-Islāmiyah* (Bayrūt: Muassasat Al-Risālah).
- ‘Abd al-Karīm Zaydān, *Al-Wajīz fī Uṣūl Al-Fiqh* (Bayrūt: Muassasah Al-Risālah).
- ‘Abd al-Rahmān al-Jazīrī, *Al-Fiqh ‘alā al-Madhāhib al-Arba‘ah* (Dār Al-Ḥadīth).
- ‘Abd al-Wadūd Yaḥyā, *Al-Ta‘mīn ‘alā al-Ḥayah* (al-Qāhirah: Dār al-Fikr).
- ‘Abdullah b. Sālim, *Mas’ūliyat al-Tabīb al-Mihniyah* (Al-Qāhirah: Dār al-Fikr al-‘Arabī).
- ‘Alī Al-Bārūdī, *Al-Uqūd wa ‘Amalīyat al-Bunūk al-Tijāriyah* (Alexandria: Munsha‘at al-Ma‘ārif, n.d.).
- ‘Alī al-Khaṭīf, *Al-Damān fī Al-Fiqh Al-Islāmī* (Al-Qāhirah: Ma‘had Al-Buhūth wa Al-Dirāsāt Al-‘Arabiyyah, 1971).
- ‘Alī al-Khaṭīf, *Al-Milkiyah fī al-Shari‘ah al-Islāmiyah* (Al-Qāhirah: Ma‘had al-Buhūth wa Al-Dirāsāt Al-‘Arabiyyah, 1968).
- ‘Alī Muḥy Al-Dīn Al-Dāghī, *al-Dawābiṭ al-Sharī‘yah lī ‘uqūd al-ta‘mīn*, 4th ed., Fiqh Symposium Kuwait Financial House, 1995.
- ‘Isā Aḥmad ‘Isawī, *Kitāb al-Madkhal li-fiqh al-Islāmī* (Miṣr: Maktabah Wahbah).
- Abū Jamīl Wafā’ Hilmī, *Al-Akhtā’ Al-Tibbī* (Bayrūt: Dār Al-Ma‘rifah).
- Abū Muhammād Al-Baghdādī, *Majma‘ al-Damānāt* (Al-Qāhirah: Al-Maṭba‘ah al-Khayrīyah, 1308H).
- Aḥmad al-Zarqā, *Sharḥ al-Qawā‘id al-Fiqhiyah*, 1st ed. (Bayrūt: Dār al-Gharb al-Islāmī, 1983/1403).
- Aḥmad Hibah, *Mūjaz Aḥkām al-Sharī‘ah al-Islāmiyah* (Miṣr: Maktabah Wahbah).
- Aḥmad Ibn Ḥanbal, *Musnad al-Imām Aḥmad Ibn Ḥanbal* (Miṣr: Dār Al-Ma‘ārif).
- Aḥmad Ibn Muḥammad Ibn ‘Alī al-Muqrī al-Fayūmī, *Al-Miṣbāḥ al-Munīr* (Maṭba‘ah Muṣṭafā al-Bābī al-Ḥalabī).
- Al-‘Iz Ibn ‘Abd al-Salām, *Qawā‘id al-Aḥkām fī Maṣāliḥ al-Anām* (Bayrūt-Lubnān: Dār al-Kutub al-‘Alamiyyah).
- Al-Bābārtī, Muḥammad Ibn Maḥmūd, *Sharḥ al-‘Ināyah ‘alā al-Hidāyah* (Al-Qāhirah: Maṭba‘ah Isā Al-Bābī Al-Ḥalabī).
- Al-Daraquṭnī, *Sunan Dār al-Quṭnī* (Al-Qāhirah: Dār Al-Mahāsin).

BIBLIOGRAPHY

- 'Abd al-Karīm Zaydān, *Al-Madkhal li Dirāsāt Al-Sharī'ah Al-Islāmiyah* (Bayrūt: Muassasat Al-Risālah).
- 'Abd al-Karīm Zaydān, *Al-Wajīz fī Uṣūl Al-Fiqh* (Bayrūt: Muassasah Al-Risālah).
- 'Abd al-Rahmān al-Jazīrī, *Al-Fiqh 'alā al-Madhāhib al-Arba'ah* (Dār Al-Ḥadīth).
- 'Abd al-Wadūd Yaḥyā, *Al-Ta'mīn 'alā al-Ḥayah* (al-Qāhirah: Dār al-Fikr).
- 'Abdullah b. Sālim, *Mas'ūliyat al-Tabīb al-Mihniyah* (Al-Qāhirah: Dār al-Fikr al-'Arabī).
- 'Alī Al-Bārūdī, *Al-Uqūd wa 'Amalīyat al-Bunūk al-Tijāriyah* (Alexandria: Munsha'at al-Ma'ārif, n.d.).
- 'Alī al-Khaṭīf, *Al-Damān fī Al-Fiqh Al-Islāmī* (Al-Qāhirah: Ma'had Al-Buhūth wa Al-Dirāsāt Al-'Arabiyyah, 1971).
- 'Alī al-Khaṭīf, *Al-Milkiyah fī al-Shari'ah al-Islāmiyah* (Al-Qāhirah: Ma'had al-Buhūth wa Al-Dirāsāt Al-'Arabiyyah, 1968).
- 'Alī Muḥy Al-Dīn Al-Dāghī, *al-Dawābiṭ al-Sharī'iyah lī 'uqūd al-ta'mīn*, 4th ed., Fiqh Symposium Kuwait Financial House, 1995.
- Īsā Aḥmad 'Isawī, *Kitāb al-Madkhal li-fiqh al-Islāmī* (Miṣr: Maktabah Wahbah).
- Abū Jamīl Wafā' Hilmī, *Al-Akhtā' Al-Tibbī* (Bayrūt: Dār Al-Ma'rīfah).
- Abū Muhammād Al-Baghdādī, *Majma' al-Damānāt* (Al-Qāhirah: Al-Maṭba'ah al-Khayrīyah, 1308H).
- Aḥmad al-Zarqā, *Sharḥ al-Qawā'id al-Fiqhiyah*, 1st ed. (Bayrūt: Dār al-Gharb al-Islāmī, 1983/1403).
- Aḥmad Hibah, *Mūjaz Aḥkām al-Sharī'ah al-Islāmiyah* (Miṣr: Maktabah Wahbah).
- Aḥmad Ibn Ḥanbal, *Musnad al-Imām Aḥmad Ibn Ḥanbal* (Miṣr: Dār Al-Ma'ārif).
- Aḥmad Ibn Muḥammad Ibn 'Alī al-Muqrī al-Fayūmī, *Al-Miṣbāḥ al-Munīr* (Maṭba'ah Muṣṭafā al-Bābī al-Ḥalabī).
- Al-'Iz Ibn 'Abd al-Salām, *Qawā'id al-Ahkām fī Maṣāliḥ al-Anām* (Bayrūt-Lubnān: Dār al-Kutub al-'Alamiyyah).
- Al-Bābārtī, Muḥammad Ibn Maḥmūd, *Sharḥ al-'Ināyah 'alā al-Hidāyah* (Al-Qāhirah: Maṭba'ah Isā Al-Bābī Al-Ḥalabī).
- Al-Daraquṭnī, *Sunan Dār al-Quṭnī* (Al-Qāhirah: Dār Al-Mahāsin).

- Al-Dardīr, *Al-Sharḥ al-Kabīr* (Dār Iḥyā' Al-Kutub Al-'Arabīyah).
- Al-Dasūqī, *Al-Sharḥ al-Kabīr* (Al-Qāhirah: Dār Iḥyā' Al-Kutub Al-'Arabīyah Īsā al-Bābī Al-Ḥalabī).
- Al-Fatāwā al-Hindī* (Al-Qāhirah: Al-Maṭba'ah Al-Amīriyah, 1310H).
- Al-Fayrūz Abādī, *Al-Qāmūs Al-Muḥīṭ* (Al-Qāhirah: Muassasat Fan Al-Ṭibā'ah).
- Al-Jaṣāṣ, *Aḥkām al-Qur'ān* (Al-Qāhirah: Dār Al-Šuhuf).
- Al-Kamāl Ibn al-Humām, *Fatḥ al-Qadīr* (Miṣr: Al-Maktabah Al-Tijārīyah).
- Al-Kāsānī, *Badā'i' Al-Ṣanā'i' fī Tarfīb al-Sharā'i'* (Al-Qāhirah: Maṭba'at Al-Imām).
- Al-Khatīb Al-Sharbīnī, *Al-Mughnī al-Muḥtāj* (Miṣr: Maṭba'at Muṣṭafā al-Bābī al-Ḥalabī, 1958).
- Al-Khirashī, *Sharḥ Al-Khirashī* (Al-Qāhirah: Al-Maṭābi' Al-Amīriyah, 1317H).
- Al-Marghanānī, 'Alī Ibn Abī Bakr. *Al-Hidāyah Sharḥ Bidāyah al-Mubtadī* (Al-Qāhirah: Al-Maṭba'ah Al-Amīriyyah Al-Kubrā, 1325H).
- Al-Māwardī, *Al-Ḥāwī Al-Kabīr* (Al-Qāhirah: Dār Al-Fikr).
- Al-Mawsū'ah Al-Fiqhīyah* (Kuwayt: Wizārat al-Awqāf wa-al-Shu'ūn al-Islāmiyah).
- Al-Mu'jam al-Wajīz* (Miṣr: Wazārat Al-Tarbiyyah wa Al-Ta'līm).
- Al-Nawawī, *al-Majmū' Sharḥ Al-Muhadhab* (Bayrūt: Dār Al-Ma'rifah).
- Al-Nawawī, *Rawdat al-Tālibīn wa 'Umdat al-Muntabīn* (al-Maktab al-Islāmī, 1985).
- Al-Qarāfi, *Al-Furūq* (Bayrūt: Dār Al-Ma'rifah Li-al-Ṭibā'ah wa al-Nashr).
- Al-Qisṭalānī, *Irshād al-Sārī Sahīh al-Bukhārī* (Dār al-Fikr).
- Al-Qurṭubī. *al-Jāmi' li Aḥkām al-Qur'ān* (Al-Qāhirah: Dār Al-Kutub Al-Miṣrīyah, 1997).
- Al-Rāzī, *Mukhtār Al-Ṣaḥīḥ* (Bayrūt: Dār Al-'Ilm).
- Al-Samarqandī. *Tuhfat al-Fuqahā'* (Al-Qāhirah: Maṭba'ah Muṣṭafā Al-Bābī Al-Ḥalabī).
- Al-Ṣan'ānī, *Subul al-Salām, Sharḥ Bulūgh al-Marām*, (Miṣr: Maṭba'ah Muṣṭafā al-Bābī al-Ḥalabī, ed. 4, 1990).
- Al-Sanhūri. *Al-Wasā'īt fī Sharḥ Al-Qānūn Al-Madānī* (Bayrūt: Dār Iḥyā' Al-Turāth al-'Arabī, 1970).
- Al-Sarakhsī, *al-Mabṣūṭ*, (Miṣr: Maṭba'ah Al-Sa'ādah, 1324H).

- Al-Sayyid Sābiq, *Fiqh Al-Sunnah* (Bayrūt: Dār Al-Ma'rifah).
- Al-Shafī'ī, *Al-Umm* (Dār Al-Sha'ab Al-Miṣriyah).
- Al-Shāṭibī, *Al-Muwāfaqāt fī Uṣūl al-Sharī'ah al-Islāmīyah* (Al-Qāhirah: Al-Maṭba'ah Al-Tijārīyah Al-Kubrā).
- Al-Shawkānī, *Nayl al-Awqātār* (Bayrūt: Dār Al-Jayl, 1973).
- Al-Shirāzī, *Al-Muhadhab fī Fiqh Madhab Al-Imām Al-Shāfi'ī* (Miṣr: Dār Al-Kutub Al-'Arabiyyah al-Kubrā).
- Al-Suyūtī, *Al-Ashbāh wa-al-Naẓār 'fī Qawā'id wa Furū' Fiqh al-Shāfi'īyah* (Miṣr: Dār Iḥyā' Al-Kutub Al-'Arabiyyah Isā al-Bābī al-Ḥalabī).
- Al-Taftazānī, *Fī Talwīḥ 'Alā al-Tawdīh* (Isā Al-Bābī Al-Ḥalabī).
- Al-Tahāwī, *Hāshiyat Al-Tahāwī* (Al-Qāhirah: Maṭba'ah Isā al-Bābī al-Ḥalabī).
- Al-Zanjānī, *Takhrīj al-Furū' 'Alā al-Usūl* (Dimashq: Maṭba'ah Jāmi'ah, 1962).
- Al-Zarkashī, Badr al-Dīn Muḥammad Ibn 'Abd Allah al-Shī'ī, *Al-Baḥr al-Muḥīt fī usūl al-Fiqh* (Miṣr: Dār Al-Kitāb Al-'Arabi).
- Al-Zayla'ī, *Tabyīn al-Haqā'iq Sharḥ Kanz al-Daqā'iq* (Al-Qāhirah: Maṭba'ah Jāmi'ah Fuād Al-Awwal, 1950).
- Ḩafid Thanāullah al-Zuhdī, *Talkhiṣ Usūl al-Fiqh* (Bayrūt: Dār Al-Ma'rifah).
- Ḩasan 'Alī al-Shādhilī, *Naẓarīyat al-Sharīfī al-Fiqh al-Islāmī* (Al-Qāhirah: Maṭba'at al-Sa'ādah).
- Husayn Hāmid Hassan, *Hukm al-Sharī'ah al-Islāmīyah fī 'Uqūd al-Ta'mīn*, The First Conference On Islamic Economics held in Jeddah, 1976.
- Ibn 'Ābidīn, *Hāshiyat Radd al-Mukhtār 'Alā al-Durr al-Mukhtār* (Maṭba'ah Isā Al-Bābī Al-Ḥalabī).
- Ibn 'Arafah, *Hāshiyat al-Dusūqī 'alā al-Sharīf Al-Kabīr* (Al-Qāhirah: Maṭba'ah Muṣṭafā Al-Bābī Al-Ḥalabī).
- Ibn 'Arafah, *Sharīf Hudūd* (Al-Qāhirah: Maṭba'ah Al-Sa'ādah).
- Ibn al-Rajab al-Hanbalī, *Sharīf Muntahā al-Irādāt* (Al-Qāhirah: 'Ilm Al-Kutub).
- Ibn Hajar al-Asqalānī, *Fath Al-Bārī Sharīf Ṣaḥīḥ al-Bukhārī* (Maṭba'ah Al-Bahiyyah Al-Miṣriyyah).
- Ibn Ḥazm, *Al-Muḥllā* (Bayrūt: Al-Maktab Al-Tijārī li-al-Ṭibā'ah wa-al-Nashr).
- Ibn Manzūr, *Lisān al-'Arab*, (Bayrūt: Dār Ṣādir).

Ibn Mawdūd Al-Hanafī, *Al-Ikhtiyār* (Mişr: Maṭba'ah Muṣṭafā al-Bābī al-Ḥalabī, 1951).

Ibn Najm, *Al-Baḥr Al-Rāiq* (Mişr: Maṭba'ah Dār al-Kutub al-'Arabiyyah Al-Kubrā, 1333H).

Ibn Nujaym, *Al-Ashbāh wa al-Nazā'ir* (Al-Qāhirah: Muassasah Al-Jayl).

Ibn Qudāmah al-Maqdisī, *Al-Mughnī wa A-Sharḥ Al-Kabīr* (Mişr: Maṭba'ah al-Imām).

Ibn Rushd, *Bidāyat al-Mujtahid wa-Nihāyat al-Muqtaṣid* (Al-Qāhirah: Maktabah al-Kulliyat al-Azharīyah).

Ibn Shihāb, *Nihāyat Al-Muhtāj ilā Sharḥ Al-Minhāj* (Al-Qāhirah: Maṭba'ah Muṣṭafā al-Bābī al-Ḥalabī).

Ismā'īl Ghānim, *Al-Wajiz fī 'Aqd al-Bay'* (Maktabat Wahbah, 1963).

Majallat Majma' al-Fiqh al-Islāmī, Dār al-Sbi, No. 7.

Manṣūr al-Bahūti, *Kashaf al-Qinā'* (Riyadh: Maktabah al-Nashr Al-Hadīthah).

Muhammad Aḥmad Sirāj, *Damān al- 'Udwān fī al-Fiqh al-Islāmī* (Al-Qāhirah: Dār al-Thaqāfah li-al-Nashr wa al-Tawzī', 1990/1410).

Muhammad Rawās Qal' Jī, *Mu'jam Lughat al-Fuqahā'* (Bayrūt: Dār Al-Nafāis).

Muhammad 'Abd al-Mun'im Abū Zayd, *Al-Damān fī al-Fiqh al-Islāmī wa Taṭbiqātuhū fī al-Masārif al-Islāmiyyah* (al-Ma'had al-'Ālamī lil-Fikr al-Islāmī, 1981/1401),

Muhammad 'Abd al-'Azīz Hasan. *Al-Ijārah bayna al-Fiqh al-Islāmi wa al-Taṭbiq al-Muāsir*, IIIT, Al-Qāhirah.

Muhammad 'Abdul Ḥalīm Omar, Al-İtar al-Sharī' wa al-Muhāsibi Li Bitāqāt al-litiman, *Majallat al-Tijārah*, 'Ayn Shams 1992.

Muhammad Abū Bakr al-Rāzī, *Mukhtār al-Ṣīḥah* (Bayrūt: Dār al-Qalam).

Muhammad Abū Zahrah, *Al- Jarīmah wa al-'Uqūbah fī al-Fiqh Al-Islāmī* (Al-Qāhirah: Dār Al-Fikr Al-'Arabi).

Muhammad Abū Zuhrāh, *Al-Milkiyyah wa Naṣariyāt Al-'Aqd fī Al-Shari'ah Al-Islāmiyyah* (Al-Qāhirah: Dār Al-Fikr Al-'Arabi).

Muhammad Aḥmad Sirāj, *Damān al-'Udwān fī al-Zimmah al-Islāmī* (Al-Qāhirah: Dār Al-Thaqāfah li Al-Nashr wa Al-Tawzī', 1990).

Muhammad al-Shuhūt al-Jundī, *Damān al-'Aqd wa al-Mas'uliyāt al-'Aqdīyah fī al-Shari'ah al-Islāmīyah* (Dār al-Nahdat al-'Arabiyyah).

Muhammad Najāt Siddīqī, *al-Kitābāt al-Mu'āṣirah* (Wāhitun: Al-Ma'had al-'Ālamī lī al-Fikr al-Islāmī).

Muhammad Qudrī Bāshā, *Murshid Al-Hayrān ila Ma'rifat Aḥwāl Al-Insān* (Bayrūt: Dār al-Ma'rifah).

Muhammad Shihāb al-Dīn al-Miṣrī, *Nihāyah Al-Muhtāj* (Miṣr: Muṣṭafā al-Bābī al-Halabī).

Muhammad Yūsuf Mūsā, *Al-Amwāl wa Naẓariyyah Al-Aqd* (Al-Qāhirah: Dār al-Fikr al-'Arabī).

Muhammad Zayd al-Abyānī and Muhammad Salāmah al-Sanjalfī, *Sharḥ Murshid al-Hayrān* (Baghdād: Maṭba'ah Al-Ma'rif, Ed. 2, 1955).

Muhy al-Dīn Ismā'il 'Alam al-Dīn. *al-I'timādāt al-Mustandiyyah*, IIIT, Al-Qāhirah: 1996.

Munīr al-Qādī, *Sharḥ Al-Majallah* (Baghdad: Maṭba'ah Al-'Ānī).

Muṣṭafā Al-Hasan et al., *Al-Fiqh al-Manhajī* (Dār al-Ulūm Al-Insāniyah, Ed. 1, 1989).

Muṣṭafā al-Zarqā, *A'qd al-ta'mīn wa mawqif al-Shari'ah al-Islāmiyyah minhu*, Fiqh week and symposium of Ibn Taymiyyah, Damascus, 1380 A.H.

Muṣṭafā al-Zarqā, *Niżām al-Ta'mīn: ḥaqīqatuhū wa ra'y al-shari' fīhī*, Muassasah al-Risālah, 4th ed. 1994.

Natā'ij al-Afkār (Miṣr: Maṭba'ah Muṣṭafā Al-Bābī Al-Jalī).

Qalyūbī and 'Amīrah, *Hashiyah Qalyūbī wa 'Amīrah 'ala Sharḥ al-Minhāj* (Al-Qāhirah: Maṭba'ah Muṣṭafā Al-Bābī Al-Halabī).

Sa'dī Abū Jayb, *al-Ta'mīn Baynal-Hazru wa al-Ibāhah* (Bayrūt: Dār Al-Ma'rifah).

Sāmī Hamūda. *Khiṭābāt al-Damān* (Bayrūt: Dār Al-Fikr).

Shams al-Dīn Muhammad b. Abī Bakr, *Al-Tibb Al-Nabawī* (Dār Ihyā' Al-'Arabiyyah).

Subḥī al-Mahmāshānī, *Al-Naẓarīyāt al-'Āmmah lil-Mujibāt wa al-Huqūq* (Bayrūt: Dār Al-'Ilm li Al-Malāyīn, 1972).

Tala'at As'ad 'Abd Hamīd. *Asāsiyyah Idārah al-Bunūk*, Maktabah 'Ayn Shams, Al-Qāhirah, 1987.

The Conference on Islamic Economics held in the King 'Abdul Aziz University Jeddah 1986.

Wahbah al-Zuhaylī, *Al-Fiqh al-Islāmī wa Adillatuhū* (Bayrūt: Dār Al-Fikr).

Wahbah al-Zuhaylī, *Usūl al-Fiqh al-Islāmī* (Bayrūt, Lubnān: Dār al-Fikr, 1996/1417).

Wahbah al-Zuhaylī. *Khiṭabat al-Damān* (Bayrūt: Dār Al-Fikr).

Yūsuf al-Qaraḍāwī, *Fiqh al-Zakāh* (Maktabah Wahbah).

GLOSSARY

<i>'aqd</i>	(contract)
<i>'aql</i>	(sense/intellect)
<i>'iwad</i>	(compensation)
<i>'iwadan</i>	(as a substitute for)
<i>'ulamā'</i>	(jurists)
<i>ahliyyah</i>	(competence)
<i>al-ashbāh</i>	(resemble)
<i>al-bātil</i>	(spoil)
<i>al-ḍamān</i>	(guaranty)
<i>al-diyah</i>	(compensation)
<i>al-fāsid</i>	(spoiled)
<i>al-ijārah</i>	(hiring)
<i>al-ja'l</i>	(ignorance)
<i>al-kafālah</i>	(generosity)
<i>al-marhūn</i>	(mortgaged)
<i>al-marhūn bihi</i>	(mortgaged with)
<i>al-mithl</i>	(similar)
<i>al-mithlī</i>	(similar)
<i>al-naskh</i>	(abrogation)
<i>al-qīmiyyāt</i>	(value)
<i>al-rahn</i>	(mortgage)
<i>al-taṣarruf</i>	(usufruct)
<i>al-uṣrah</i>	(hire)
<i>al-wadī'ah</i>	(custody/deposited)
<i>al-waqf</i>	(endowment)
<i>al-waṣīyyah</i>	(order)
<i>al-yamīn</i>	(right hand/oath)
<i>al-za'im</i>	(leader)
<i>amānah</i>	(trust)
<i>amīn</i>	(trustworthy)

<i>anṣār</i>	(followers)
<i>asbāb</i>	(reasons)
<i>asīl</i>	(authentic/genuine)
<i>asl</i>	(root/origin)
<i>atlāf</i>	(damage)
<i>badal</i>	(replace)
<i>ḍamān</i>	(guaranty)
<i>ḍamān al-atlāf</i>	(loss guaranty)
<i>ḍamān al-mutlaṭāt</i>	(guaranty to spoil item)
<i>danānīr</i>	(plural of <i>dinār</i>)
<i>dayn</i>	(owing money)
<i>dhimmi</i>	(covenant of protection)
<i>dīnārs</i>	(monetary unit)
<i>dirham</i>	(money)
<i>dirhams</i>	(plural of <i>dirham</i>)
<i>fatwā</i>	(formal legal opinion)
<i>fatwās</i>	(plural of <i>fatwa</i>)
<i>fiqh</i>	(jurisprudence)
<i>fitnah</i>	(temptation)
<i>fuqahā</i>	(jurists)
<i>gahyr mutaqawwim</i>	(no base/not strong)
<i>gharāmah</i>	(fine)
<i>gharar</i>	(deceive)
<i>ghayr al-mithliyyāt</i>	(not similar)
<i>ghayr munāsib</i>	(not relevant)
<i>ḥadd</i>	(amputation law)
<i>ḥadīth</i>	(prophet tradition)
<i>hākim</i>	(wise)
<i>ḥamālah</i>	(work)
<i>harāmah</i>	(prohibited)
<i>hawālah</i>	(check/draft)

<i>hibah</i>	(permissible)
<i>ḥisbah</i>	(check/control)
<i>ḥukm</i>	(ruling)
<i>ḥukm al-waḍī'</i>	(rule of deposition)
<i>ḥukm sharī'</i>	(legal jurisdiction)
<i>i'jārah</i>	(hiring)
<i>ibādāt</i>	(to serve/worship)
<i>ibn al-sabīl</i>	(wayfarer)
<i>iḥsān</i>	(benefitince)
<i>ijmā'</i>	(consensus of scholars)
<i>ijtihād</i>	(effort)
<i>iltizām</i>	(duty/obligation)
<i>iltizāmāt</i>	(by contract)
<i>iqrār</i>	(confirmation)
<i>irādah</i>	(will/desire)
<i>ishtirāk</i>	(partnership)
<i>istihsān</i>	(application of discretion on a legal decision)
<i>itlāf</i>	(spoil)
<i>ja'lī</i>	(ignorance)
<i>jamā'ah</i>	(group)
<i>jumhūr</i>	(crowd)
<i>kaffārah</i>	(penance)
<i>kāfil</i>	(guarantor)
<i>multazim</i>	(committed/holder of consensus)
<i>katābat</i>	(put down in writing)
<i>kitabah</i>	(legenl/writing down)
<i>madhrū' āt</i>	(legitimate)
<i>madīn</i>	(indebted, debtor)
<i>madmūn</i>	(guaranteed)
<i>maḥkūm 'alaīh</i>	(application of the law)
<i>maḥkūm bih</i>	(objects of the law)

<i>makfūl 'anh</i>	(guaranteed)
<i>māl</i>	(money)
<i>manāfi'</i>	(plural of <i>manfa'ah</i>)
<i>manfa'ah</i>	(benefit)
<i>marad al-mawt</i>	(sickness that leads to death)
<i>mas 'ūliyyah</i>	(responsibility)
<i>mas 'ūliyyāt al-madaniyyah</i>	(social responsibility)
<i>mashrūt</i>	(conditioned)
<i>maṣlaḥah</i>	(interest)
<i>milk niṣāb</i>	(own minimum amount)
<i>mu 'āwaḍah</i>	(commutative contract)
<i>mubāḥ</i>	(permitted)
<i>mubāshir</i>	(direct)
<i>mubāshiratan</i>	(carrying out)
<i>mudārabah</i>	(partnership)
<i>mudārib</i>	(partner that owns business money)
<i>muḥaddithīn</i>	(scholars of <i>ḥadīth</i>)
<i>muḥallil</i>	(lawful)
<i>mujtahidīn</i>	(supreme jurists)
<i>mukallaf</i>	(responsible)
<i>mulk</i>	(own)
<i>munāsabah</i>	(appropriate tenses)
<i>mundabiṭ</i>	(exact)
<i>shurūt</i>	(conditions)
<i>ṣulh</i>	(repair)
<i>ta 'wīd</i>	(replace)
<i>tabarrū'</i>	(generous spending)
<i>tahlīl</i>	(analysis)
<i>taklīf</i>	(responsible)
<i>talaf</i>	(spoil)
<i>taqawwum</i>	(valuable)

<i>taqwā</i>	(pious)
<i>ṭarīq</i>	(lane)
<i>tasabbab</i>	(to cause)
<i>tasabbiban</i>	(causes)
<i>tasabbiben itlāf</i>	(cause of ruin)
<i>tasabbub</i>	(causes)
<i>taṣarrufat</i>	(expenditures)
<i>taṣṣaruf sharī'</i>	(legal disposal)
<i>ujrah</i>	(pay)
<i>ujur</i>	(wages)
<i>ulamā'</i>	(jurists)
<i>umm al-walad</i>	(mother of baby)
<i>uṣūl</i>	(foundation)
<i>uṣūlī</i>	(origin)
<i>wuḍū'</i>	(ablution)
<i>wujūb</i>	(compulsory)
<i>wujūd</i>	(existence)
<i>yad</i>	(palm)
<i>yad milk</i>	(owner)
<i>za 'īm</i>	(leader)
<i>zāḥīr</i>	(appear)
<i>zakhīrah</i>	(remembrance)
<i>zinā</i>	(adultery)
<i>zuhr</i>	(afternoon)
<i>zulm</i>	(cheating)