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# TRANSLITERATION SYSTEM

Arabic alphabet	Romanization	Arabic alphabet	Romanization
ا	a	ط	t
ب	b	ظ	z
ت	t	ع	(')
ث	th	غ	gh
ج	j	ف	f
ح	h	ق	q
خ	kh	ك	k
د	d	ل	l
ذ	dh	م	m
ر	r	ن	n
ز	z	و	w
س	s	ه	h
ش	sh	ء	(')
ص	s	ي	y
ض	q		

Short vowels	Long vowels	Diphthongs	Construct state
ا = a	آ = ā	او = aw	أ = ah
إ = i	إي = ī	اي = ay	إل = al
و = u	و = ū	وي = iyy	
		اوو = aww	

## ABREVIATION

<b>UN</b>	: United Nations.
<b>UDHR</b>	: Universal Declaration of Human Rights.
<b>UIDHR</b>	: Universal Islamic Declaration of Human Rights.
<b>EDHR</b>	: European Declaration of Human Rights.
<b>UNESCO</b>	: United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization.
<b>ICESCR</b>	: International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights.
<b>HRC</b>	: United Nations Human Rights Committee.
<b>CHR</b>	: United Nations Commission on Human Rights.
<b>ESC</b>	: European Social Charters.
<b>USA</b>	: United States of America.
<b>RSSR</b>	: Recommendation of the Status of Scientific Researchers.
<b>r.a.a.</b>	: Radhiyyah Allahu 'Alayhi. (Allah pleased him)
<b>p.b.u.h.</b>	: Peace be upon him.
<b>A.S.</b>	: 'Alayhi Assalam.