# TABLE OF CONTENTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Acknowledgements</td>
<td>ii</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstrak</td>
<td>iv</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>vi</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Table of Contents</td>
<td>viii</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Appendices</td>
<td>xi</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>List of Tables</td>
<td>xii</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## CHAPTER I : STATEMENT OF THE PROBLEM

1.0 Introduction 1

1.1 An Overview of Sixth Form Physics Education in Malaysian Schools 4

1.2 Research Questions 7

1.3 Definition of Terms 8

1.4 Significance of the Study 10

1.5 Limitation of the Study 11

## CHAPTER II : REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE

2.0 Introduction 12

2.1 Students’ Conceptions in Circular Motion 12

2.2 Gender and Physics Achievement 24

2.3 Formal Reasoning Ability and Science Achievement 26
4.5 Students' Conceptions in Circular Motion

4.5.1 Conceptions of Students in Item 1
4.5.2 Conceptions of Students in Item 2
4.5.3 Conceptions of Students in Item 3
4.5.4 Conceptions of Students in Items 4 and 5
4.5.5 Conceptions of Students in Item 6
4.5.6 Conceptions of Students in Item 7
4.5.7 Conceptions of Students in Item 8
4.5.8 Conceptions of Students in Item 9
4.5.9 Conceptions of Students in Item 10
4.5.10 Conceptions of Students in Item 11
4.5.11 Conceptions of Students in Item 12
4.5.12 Conceptions of Students in Item 13
4.5.13 Conceptions of Students in Item 14
4.5.14 Conceptions of Students in Item 15
4.5.15 Conceptions of Students in Item 16
4.5.16 Conceptions of Students in Item 17
4.5.17 Conceptions of Students in Item 18

4.6 Students' Recurring Misconceptions in Circular Motion

4.7 Students' Common Misconceptions in Circular Motion

CHAPTER V : SUMMARY OF THE FINDINGS, IMPLICATIONS AND SUGGESTIONS FOR FUTURE RESEARCH

5.0 Introduction
5.1 Summary of the Findings
5.2 Implications of the Findings
5.3 Suggestions for Future Research
SELECTED BIBLIOGRAPHY

APPENDICES:

Appendix A: Understanding of Concepts in Circular Motion Test (Malay Version) 103

Appendix B: Understanding of Concepts in Circular Motion Test (English Version) 116

Appendix C: Test of Logical Thinking (Malay Version) 127

Appendix D: Sample Items from Test of Logical Thinking (English Version) 138

Appendix E: Letters of Approval to Conduct the Study 140