

## REFERENCES

- Basinger, K.S., & Gibbs, J.C. (1987). Validation of the Sociomoral Reflection Objective Measure-Short Form. Psychological Reports. 61, 139 - 144.
- Chandrasegaran, S. (1979). *Pertimbangan moral di kalangan pelajar-pelajar dalam lingkungan umur 11-17 tahun di sekolah rendah anglo-chinese dan sekolah menengah anglo-chinese, Kampar, Perak*. Latihan Ilmiah, Jabatan Psikologi, Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia.
- Chui, L.H. (1990). A comparison of moral reasoning in American and Chinese school children. International Journal of Adolescence and Youths, 2(3), 185 - 197.
- Chuah, T.I. (1989). Attitudes towards environmental issues in the context of the moral development of standard 6 pupils. M.Ed. thesis, University Malaya.
- Colby, A., Kohlberg, L., Gibbs, J.C., & Lieberman, M. (1983). A longitudinal study of moral judgement. Monographs of the society for Research in Child Development, 48 (1 - 2, serial No. 200).
- Colby, A., & Kohlberg, L. (1987). The measurement of moral judgement: Theoretical foundations and research validation (Vol. 1), Cambridge, England : Cambridge University Press.
- Crain, W.S. (1985). Theories of development. New Jersey.
- Damon, W. (1977). The social world of the child. San Francisco: Jossey-Bass.
- Edwards, J.B. (1979). Adolescent pupil's moral judgements: Influence of context. Journal of Moral Education, Vol 9, No. 7, 278 - 89.
- Gavaghan, M.P., Arnold, K.D., & Gibbs, J.C. (1983). Moral judgement in delinquents and non-delinquents : Recognition Versus Production Measures. Journal of Psychology. 114, 267 - 274.
- Gibbs, J.C., Basinger, K.S., & Fuller, D. (1992). Moral Maturity-Measuring the development of sociomoral reflection. New Jersey. Lawrence Erlbaum Associates.
- Jeevajothi, N. (1997). *Keberkesanan perbincangan dilema moral dalam perubahan peringkat penaaakulan moral di kalangan pelajar tingkatan IV*. Disertasi Sarjana Pendidikan, Fakulti Pendidikan, Universiti Malaya.

- Kohlberg, L. (1963). The development of children's orientations toward a moral order : 1. Sequence in the development of moral thought. *Vita Humana*, 6, 19.
- Kohlberg, L. (1975). The cognitive-development approach to moral education. *Phi Delta Kappan*. 56, 670 - 75.
- Kohlberg, L. (1984). The psychology of moral development: Essays on moral development (Vol. 1) San Francisco : Harper & Row.
- Liebert, R.M., Poulos, R.W., & Marmor, G.S. (1977). Development Psychology (2<sup>nd</sup> ed.). Englewood Cliffs, N.J.: Prentice-Hall.
- Loganathan, R. (1995). *Peringkat perkembangan moral di kalangan pelajar sekolah menengah bandar dan luar bandar*, Disertasi Sarjana Pendidikan, Fakulti Pendidikan, Universiti Malaya.
- Park, J.Y., & Johnson, R.C. (1984). Moral development in rural and urban Korea. *Journal of Cross-Cultural Psychological*, 15(1), 34 - 47.
- Pusat Perkembangan Kurikulum. (1988). *Sukatan pelajaran sekolah menengah: pendidikan moral*. Kuala Lumpur: Dewan Bahasa dan Pustaka.
- Reimer, J. (1988). Promoting moral growth: From Piaget to Kohlberg. New York & London: Longman.
- Ministry of Education (1995). Report of the cabinet committee to review the implementation of the national educational policy.
- Rest, J.R. (1975). Longitudinal study of the DIT of moral judgement: A strategy for analysing development change. *Developmental Psychology*, 11 (6), 738 - 784.
- Rest, J.R. (1979). Development in judging moral issues. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press.
- Rest, J.R. (1986). Moral development: advance in research and theory, New York: Preager.
- Snarey, J.R. (1985). Cross-cultural universality of social-social moral development: a critical review of Kohlberg research. *Psychological Bulletin*, 97(2), 202 - 230.
- Walker, L.J. (1980). Cognitive and perspective-taking for moral development. *Child Development*, 51 131 - 139.
- Walker, L.J. (1984). Sex differences in the development of moral reasoning: a critical review. *Child Development*, 55, 677 - 91.

Walker, L.J. (1986). Sex differences in the development of moral reasoning: a Rejoinder to Baumrind. Child Development, 57, 522 - 526.

Walker, L.J. (1989). A longitudinal study of moral reasoning. Child Development, 60 157 - 166.