## TABLE OF CONTENTS

|                  |  | Page |  |  |
|------------------|--|------|--|--|
| Acknowledgements |  |      |  |  |
| Dedication       |  |      |  |  |
| Abstract         |  |      |  |  |
| Abst             | rak  | ٧    |  |  |
| Tabl             | e of Contents  | vi   |  |  |
| List             | of Tables  | x    |  |  |
|                  |  |      |  |  |
| CHA              | PTER I : INTRODUCTION                                    |      |  |  |
| 1.1              | The Trend of Secondary School Students Working Part-time | 1    |  |  |
| 1.2              | Objective of the Study                                   | 7    |  |  |
| 1.3              | Statement of the Problem                                 | 9    |  |  |
| 1.4              | Operational Definitions                                  | 10   |  |  |
| 1.5              | Significance of the Study                                | 12   |  |  |
| 1.6              | Limitations of the Study                                 | 14   |  |  |
| СНА              | PTER II: REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE                    |      |  |  |
| 2.0              | Introduction   | 15   |  |  |
| 2.1              | Common Part-time Jobs for Urban School<br>Students       | 15   |  |  |
| 2 2              | Peacons for Students Working Part-time                   | 21   |  |  |

| 2.3  | Part-time Employment and Its Effects on Academic Performance        |    |  |  |  |  |  |
|------|---|----|--|--|--|--|--|
| 2.4  | Part-time Employment and the Development Of Personal Responsibility |    |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2.5  | Part-time Employment and Deviant<br>Behaviour                       |    |  |  |  |  |  |
| СНА  | PTER III : METHODOLOGY  |    |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3.0  | Introduction  |    |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3.1  | Selection of Sample   |    |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3.2  | Instrument  |    |  |  |  |  |  |
|      | 3.2.1 Part-time Employment Questionnaire                            | 36 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3.3  | Pilot Study   | 37 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3.4  | Data Collection Procedure   | 38 |  |  |  |  |  |
| CHAI | PTER IV : RESULTS AND DISCUSSIONS                                   |    |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4.0  | Introduction  | 39 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4.1  | Extent of Part-time Employment Among Students in a Secondary School | 40 |  |  |  |  |  |
|      | 4.1.1 Work Status   | 40 |  |  |  |  |  |
|      | 4.1.2 Season of Employment  | 41 |  |  |  |  |  |
|      | 4.1.3 Grade Level   | 42 |  |  |  |  |  |
|      | 4.1.4 Gender  | 43 |  |  |  |  |  |
|      | 4.1.5 Socio-economic Status   | 44 |  |  |  |  |  |
|      | 4.1.6 Summary and Discussion  | 45 |  |  |  |  |  |
|      |   |    |  |  |  |  |  |

| 4.2 | Type of Part-time Jobs  | 46 |
|-----|---|----|
|     | 4.2.1 Gender Differences  | 49 |
|     | 4.2.2 Summary and Discussion  | 50 |
| 4.3 | Characteristics of Jobs   | 51 |
|     | 4.3.1 Work Hours  | 51 |
|     | 4.3.2 Monthly Income  | 53 |
|     | 4.3.3 Summary and Discussion  | 57 |
| 4.4 | Reasons for Working Part-time   | 58 |
|     | 4.4.1 Summary and Discussion  | 60 |
| 4.5 | The Relationship Between Part-time Employment and Academic Achievement                                | 62 |
|     | 4.5.1 Summary and Discussion  | 64 |
| 4.6 | Comparison of Deviant Behaviour of Student-workers with Non-workers                                   | 64 |
|     | 4.6.1 Gender Difference in Deviance Among Student-workers   | 67 |
|     | 4.6.2 Grade Difference in Deviance Among Student-workers  | 68 |
|     | 4.6.3 Difference in Deviant Behaviour of<br>Students Who Worked During School                         |    |
|     | Year and During School Holidays   | 70 |
|     | 4.6.4 Summary and Discussion  | 71 |
| 4.7 | Ways Student-workers Spent Their Earned Income and the Proportion of Income Spent In Each of the Ways | 73 |
|     | 4.7.1 Proportions of various Utilisation of Student-workers' Income                                   | 75 |

| 4.                                  | 7.1.1   | Student-workers Who Utilised 'More Than Half' or "All' Their Income on Personal Expenses | 76  |  |  |  |  |
|-------------------------------------|---------|--|-----|--|--|--|--|
| 4.                                  | 7.1.2   | Student-workers Who Saved<br>'More Than Half' or 'All' Their<br>Earned Income            | 78  |  |  |  |  |
| 4.7.2                               | Summ    | nary and Discussion  | 79  |  |  |  |  |
| CHAPTER V : SUMMARY AND CONCLUSIONS |         |  |     |  |  |  |  |
| 5.0 Introd                          | duction |  | 82  |  |  |  |  |
| 5.1 Sumr                            | mary of | Findings   | 83  |  |  |  |  |
| 5.2 Discu                           | ıssions | and Recommendations  | 87  |  |  |  |  |
| 5.3 Sugg                            | estions | for Further Research   | 89  |  |  |  |  |
| REFERENC                            | ES      |  | 91  |  |  |  |  |
| APPENDIX                            | l:      | Criteria Used for Assigning SES  | 95  |  |  |  |  |
| APPENDIX                            | II:     | Soal-Selidik Kerja Sambilan<br>(Bahasa Malaysia Version<br>Used for Data Collection)     | 97  |  |  |  |  |
|                                     |         | Part-time Employment Questionnaire   | 101 |  |  |  |  |