PERPUSTAKAAN UNIVERSITI MALAYA

A case study on strategies adopted by a medium sized property development company in response to the economic crisis in 1997-1998

Woo Thin Choy

University Of Malaya



Submitted to the Faculty of Business and Accountancy, University of Malaya, in partial fulfillment of the requirements for Master of Business Administration

CONTENTS

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT ABSTRACT

GLOSSARY OF TERMS			
LIST OF FIGURES			
LIST OF TABLES		iv	
CHAPTER 1:	INTRODUCTION	1	
	1.1 INTRODUCTION		
	1.2 PROJECT OBJECTIVE		
	1.3 LEARNING OBJECTIVE		
	1.4 RATIONALE AND SIGNIFICANCE OF THE STUDY		
	1.5 LIMITATIONS OF THE STUDY		
CHAPTER 2:	FINANCIAL CRISIS AND PROPERTY		
	DEVELOPMENT INDUSTRY		
	2.1 THE ASIAN ECONOMIC CRISIS AND ITS		
	SUBSEQUENT COLLAPSE		
	2.2 ASSESSMENT OF THE PROPERTY DEVELOPME INDUSTRY	NT	
	2.3 FAR FAST CONSORTIUM (M) LTD THE COMPA	YNA	

2.4 PROSPECTS FOR FEC (M) LTD.'S PROJECT

CHAPTER 3:	PROJECT METHODOLOGY	38
	3.1 INTRODUCTION	
	3.2 INVESTIGATIVE STUDIES	
	3.3 LIMITATIONS OF THE STUDY	
CHAPTER 4:	BUSINESS STRATEGY LEVEL	42
CHAPTER 4.	4.1 INTRODUCTION	72
	4.1 INTRODUCTION 4.2 STRATEGIES ADOPTED BY THE COMPANY	
	4.2 STRATEGIES ADOPTED BY THE COMPANY 4.3 A CASE STUDY	
	4.4 RECOMMENDATIONS	
	4.5 CONCLUSION	
	4.3 CONCESSION	
CHAPTER 5:	OVERALL CONCLUSION	81
	5.1 OVERALL CONCLUSION	
	5.2 PROJECT OBJECTIVE REVISITED	
	5.3 LEARNING OBJECTIVE REVISITED	
	5.4 THE FUTURE	
BIBLIOGRAPHY		
APPENDIX 1	: FEASIBILITY STUDIES	
APPENDIX 2	: CASHFLOW	
APPENDIX 3	: FEASIBILITY STUDIES	
APPENDIX 4	: CASHFLOW	
APPENDIX 5	: TERRACE LINK HOUSES' DRAWINGS	
AL FERDIA O		

Acknowledgement

The author wishes to express his gratitude to his lecturer, supervisor, Ass. Professor Dr. M. Fazilah Abdul Samad, for her ideas and guidance in the writing of this project paper.

ABSTRACT

Epic is one way of describing Asia's economic development over the past decades. The once poverty stricken Asian countries metamorphosed into world class producers and dynamic markets. However, equally epic was the fall. In one almighty crash, the once mighty Asian economies toppled over as the next millennium grew closer. The prides, the hopes and the expectations built up by all those years of prosperity lay in shambles amid the accusatory pointing by critics who variously attributed the crisis to greed, over expansion, fiscal imprudence, corruption and deteriorating Asian values. It seemed that in the last two years, Asia could do no right.

The first impression obtained from the crisis was that of trouble. However, it would not be wholly true to look at the crisis in negative terms only. There is also a positive side to critical events, one that should be recognized and used. The crisis presents opportunities as well as challenges, and this study is essentially about a medium sized property developer managing itself throughout the duration of the Asian economic crisis.

The study was conducted on a medium sized property developer in Malaysia. It encompasses various areas of management that are relevant to the day to day running of the business. The main objective of the study was to conduct an analysis into the various management areas and to determine the factors that have contributed to the survival of the business during the 1997 - 1998 period of financial turmoil

Areas, which were thought to be crucial to bottom line results and business strategy, were analyzed during the course of the study. The findings of these analysis showed that there is practical relevance to the writings of academics in the various functional areas of management, the summary of which is presented at the end of the study.

GLOSSARY OF TERMS

Bhd Berhad or Public Listed Company

Sdn. Bhd. Sendirian Berhad or Private limited Company

FEC (M) LTD. Far East Consortium (M) Ltd.

RM Ringgit Malaysia or Malaysian Dollar

IMF International Monetary Fund

CEO Chief Executive Officer

HK\$ Hong Kong Dollar

NEAC National Economic Action Council

SPA Sales and Purchase Agreement

Treasury Housing Loans

HOC Home Ownership Campaign

GDP Gross Domestic Product

DK Desa Karunmas

THL

LIST OF FIGURES

FIGURE 1 : INVESTIGATIVE STUDY PROJECT FLOW

FIGURE 2 : REVENUE Vs QUALITY

FIGURE 3 : DELIVERY Vs FLEXIBILITY

FIGURE 4 : RISK Vs RETURN

LIST OF TABLES

Table 1 : GDP for Asian Countries for year 1997 and 1998

Table 2 : Property Report for Residential Sector

Table 3 : Property Report for Commercial Sector

Table 4 : Property Report for Retail Sector

Table 5 : Property Report for Industrial Sector

Table 6 : Types of Property and Number of Participants for HOC 1

Table 7 : Results for HOC1

Table 8 : Results for HOC2

Table 9 : Propose Concept of Development Prior to the Crisis for

Karunmas

Table 10 : Propose Concept of Development After the Crisis for Karunmas

Table 11 : Proposed Upgrading Packages for Karunmas

Table 12 : Anticipated Profits for Karunmas

Table 13 : Net Present Value for Karunmas