BIBLOGRAFI

- Abdul Hadi Zakaria. 1992.

 "Keberkesanan Hukuman Penjara: Satu Pandangan
 Dari Segi Sosiologi". Seminar Hukuman Alternatif
 Kepada Hukuman Penjara. Kuala Lumpur.
- Aberle, D.F et.al. 1950.
 "The Functional Prerequisites of a Society". Ethics
 Vol LX NO.2 pp: 100-111.
- Abrahamson, Mark. 1978.

 <u>Functionalism</u> London: Prentice-Hall
- Abu Hassan Othman and Wan Rafaei Abdul Rahman. 1990.

 "Strengthening of Family Life. The Implications of Traditions and Social Value The Case Malay in Malaysia". Seminar Kebangsaan Pembangunan Keluarga: Ke Arah Peningkatan Kualiti Penduduk. Kuala Lumpur.
- Acock, Alan. C., and K.Jill Kiecolt. 1989.

 "Is It Family Structure of Socio Economic Status?

 Family, Structure During Adolescence and Adult
 Adjustment". Social Forces 68(2) pp:553-571.
- Aldous, Joan., and Robert C.Tuttle.1988.

 "Unemployment and the Family" Catherine
 S.Chilman, Fred M. Cox and Elam W. Nunnally (ed)

 Employment and Economic Problems: Families in

 Trouble Series Vol.1 London: SAGE Publications.

 pp: 1-41.
- Allan, Graham. 1985.

 <u>Family Life:Domestic Roles and Social Organization</u>
 Oxford: Basil Blackwell Ltd.
- Asendorpf, Jens. 1984.

 "Shyness, Embarrassment and Self-Presentation: A Control Theory Approach" in Ralf Schwarzer(ed)

 The Self in Anxiety, Stress and Depression

 Amsterdam: Elsevier Science Publishers.
- Bakker, L.J., Morris, B.A., dan Janus L.M. 1978.
 "Hidden Victims of Crime". Social Work 23 pp: 143178.

- Bassis Michael S. Richard J. Gelles and Ann Levine, 1982.

 <u>Social Problems</u> New York: Harcourt Brace
 Jovanovich.
- Becker G.S., Landes E., and Michael R. 1977.

 "An Economic Analysis of Marital Instability".

 Journal of Political Economy pp 1141-1187.
- Bell, Norman. W. and Ezra F. Vogel. 1968.

 A Modern Introduction is the Family New York: Free Press.
- Belle, Deborah. 1982.

 <u>Lives in Stress: Women Depression.</u> London: SAGE
 Publication
- Bernstein, D.A. and Kleinkneckt R.A. 1982.

 "Multiple Approaches to the Reduction of Dental Fear" Journal of Behavior, Therapy and Experimental Psychiatry 13: 287-292.
- Blake, Myrna L. 1975.

 The Management of Stress by Individual and Families: A Study of the Socio-psychological Process of Adjustment to Redundancy, Singapore.
- Burgess, Ernest W., and Harvey J.Locke 1945.

 The Family Form Institution to Companionship New York: American Book.
- Burstein, Jules Quenti. 1977.

 <u>Conjugal Visit in Prison</u>. Lexington: Lexington
 Books DC Heath and Company.
- Bott, Elizabeth. 1957.

 <u>Family and Social Network</u>. London: Taristock
 Publication.
- Bowker, Lee H. 1982.

 <u>Corrections: The Science and the Art</u>. New York:

 MacMillan.
- Brodsky, S.L. 1975.

 <u>Families and Friends of Men in Prison</u>,

 Massachusetts: Lexington.
- Broman, Clifford. 1993.

 "Race Differences in Marital Well-Being" <u>Journal</u>

 of Marriage and the Family 55: 724-732.

- Brown, George W., Maire N.Bhrolchain and Tirrie Harris. 1975.
 - "Social Class and Psychiatric Disturbance among Women in an Urban Population". <u>Sociology</u> 9: 225-254.
- Brown, Radcliffe, 1956.

 <u>Structure and Function in Primitive Society</u>

 London: Cohen & West.
- Burke, R., and Weir T, 1980.

 "Personality Value and Behavioral Correlates of Type A Individuals". <u>Psychological Reports</u>
 46:171-181.
- Carliner, Micheal, S. 1987.

 "Homeless: A Housing Problem? in Richard D.Bingha,
 Roy E. Green and Sammis B White in <u>The Homeless in</u>

 <u>Comtemporary Society</u> London: SAGE Publications
 pp: 119-128.
- Carlson, Bonnie, E., and Neil J. Cervera. 1991.
 "Incarceration, Coping and Support" Social Work,
 36 pp: 279-285.
- Carlson, A. Katherine. 1992.
 "Doing Good and Looking Bad: A Case Study of Prison Community Relations" Crime and Delinquency 38:1.
- Caven, S. R., and Eugene S. Zeman, 1964.

 "Marital Relationships of Prisoners in TwentyEight Countries" in Clyde V Vedder and Barbara A
 Kay. <u>Penology: A Realististic Approach</u> Illinios:
 Charles C Thomas Publisher.
- Chaiklin, Harris. 1972.
 "Integrating Correctional and Family System".

 American Journal Orthopsychiatric, 45.
- Clemens, Alphonse. 1957.

 <u>Design for Successful Marriage</u>. Englewood Cliffs:

 Prentice Hall.
- Clemmer, D. 1940.

 The Prison Community New York: Renehart.
- Coleman, James, C., and Hammen, Constance L. 1974.

 <u>Comtemporary Psychology and Effective Behavior</u>

 Glenview Ill: Scott Foresman.

- Coleman, James W., and Donald R. Cressey. 1991.

 <u>Social Problems</u> New York: Harper & Rowe
- Comte, Auguste. 1876.
 "The Positive Philosophy" translated by Harriet
 Martineau (London George Bell & Sons) in J.H
 Abraham <u>The Origins and Growth of Sociology</u>,
 Harmondsworth: Penguin Books pp: 103-144.
- Cressey, Donald, R. 1961.

 <u>The Prison: Studies in Institutional Organization</u>
 and Change. New York: Holt, Rinehart and Winston.
- Crowell, Judith A., and Shirley Feldman. 1988.

 "Mothers Internal Model of Relationship dan
 Childrens Behavioral and Development Status: A
 Study of Mothers Child Interaction" Child
 Development 59: 1273-1292.
- Cuber, John F., and Peggy B. Harroff. 1973.

 "The More Total View: Relationships Among Men and Women of the Upper Middle Class" in David A Schulz and Robert A. Wilson (eds) Readings on the Changing Familys. Englewood Cliffs: Prentice Hall.
- Daniel, Sally W., and Carol J. Barnett. 1981.

 "The Need of Prisoners Wives: A Challenge for Mental Health Professionals". Community Mental Health Journal, 17: 310-322.
- Davis, Kingsley. 1959.

 "The Myth of Functional Analyses as a Special Method in Sociology and Anthropogy" American Sociological Review 24.
- Dennis, Norman, Fernando Henriques and Clifford Slaughter. 1956. Coal is Our Life. Sussex: Bookprint
- Derlega, Valerian J., and Janda Louis H. 1979.

 <u>Personal Adjustment: Selected Reading</u>. Illinois:

 Scott Foresman and Company.
- Dickinson, George, E., and Micheal R.Leming. 1990.

 <u>Understanding Families</u>. Boston: Ally & Bacon.
- Doi, Takeo. 1985.

 The Anatomy of Self: The Individual Versus Society
 (translated) by Mark. A Harbison. Japan: Kodansha
 International.

- Dominian, Jack. 1968.

 <u>Marital Breakdown</u>. Harmondsworth: Penguin Books.
- Dunham, Charlotte C., and Vern L. Bengtson, 1994.

 "Married with Children: Protest and the Timing of Family Life Course Events", Journal of Marriage and the Family 56:224-228.
- Durkheim, Emile. 1893.

 The Division of Labor in Society translated by George Simpson (New York Mac Millan 1933) in J.H Abraham The Origin and Growth of Sociology Harmondsworth: Penguin Book.
- Duvall, Evelyn MIllis. 1977.

 <u>Marriage and Family Development</u>. New York: J.B.
 Lippincott.
- Erikson, Kai.T. 1964.

 "Notes on the Sociology of Deviance" in Howard
 S.Becker (ed) <u>The Other Side: Perspectives on</u>
 <u>Deviance</u>. New York: Free Press.
- Farrell, Michael, P., and Grace M. Barness. 1993.

 "Family System and Social Support. A Text of the Effect of Cohesion and Adaptability on the Functioning of Parents and Adolescents", Journal of Marriage and the Family 55 pp 119-132.
- Fergusson. D.M., L.J. Horwood., and A.L. Beutrais. 1981.
 "The Measurement of Family Material Well Being".

 Journal of Marriage and the Family 43: 715-725.
- Ferraro, Kathleen J., and John M. Johnson. 1983.

 "How Women Experince Battering: The Process of Victimization " Social Problem 30: 325-329.
- Fishman, Hoffman, S., and Albert S. Alissi. 1976.
 "Strengthening Families as Natural Support Systems for Offenders". <u>Federal Probation</u> 43:16-21.
- Fishman, Laura T. 1990.

 <u>Women at the Wall: A Study of Prisoners Wives</u>

 <u>Doing Time on the Outside</u> New York: Sunny Press.
- Folkman, Jerome D., and Nancy M.K. Clatworthy. 1970.

 <u>Marriage has many Faces</u>. Ohio: Charles Merrill
 Publishing

- Freeman, M.D.A., and Christina M. Lyon. 1981.
 "The Imprisonment of Maintenance Defaulters". The
 Howard Journal 22: 15-28.
- Friedman, Sidney., and T. Conway Esselstyn. 1965.

 "The Adjustment of Children of Jail Inmates". Federal Probation 29: 55-59.
- Fromme, Allan. 1971.

 <u>Sex and Marriage</u>. New York: Barnes & Noble.
- Furutan, A. 1980.

 Mothers, Fathers and Children: Practical Advice
 to Parents. Oxford: George & Ronald.
- Furstenberg, F.F., and Julien O. Teitler. 1994.

 "Reconsidering tje Effects of Marital Disruption:
 What Happens to Children of Divorce in Early
 Adulthood?." Journal of Family Issues 15: 173-190.
- Gabel, Stewart. 1992.

 "Behavioral Problems in Sons of Incarcerated or otherwise Absent Father: The Issue of Separation.

 Family Process 31:303-314.
- Galvin, Kathleen, M., dan Bernard J. Brommel. 1982.

 <u>Family Communication Cohesion and Change</u>, New York: Foresman.
- Gardner, Brooks, C. 1991.

 "Stigma and the Public Self". <u>Journal of Contemporary Ethnography</u> 20:3.
- Gelles, R.J 1977.

 "Violence in the America Family" in J.P Martin

 (ed) <u>Violence and the Family</u>: New York. Wiley

 169-182.
- Gerald, Leslie, R. 1973.

 <u>The Family in Social Context</u>. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Giallombarde, K. 1966.

 <u>Society of a Women Prison</u>. New York: John Wiley & Sons.

- Gilbert, L.A., and Holahan C.K. 1982.

 "Conflicts between student, professional, parental and self-development roles: A comparison of high and low effective copers". Human Relations 35:635-648.
- Goffman, Erving, 1963.

 <u>Stigma: Notes on Management of a Spoiled Identity.</u>

 Englewood Cliffs: Prentice Hall
- Goode, William. 1966.

 "Family Disorganization" in Robert K. Merton and R.A.Nisbet (eds) <u>Contemporary Social Problem</u>. New York: Harcourt Brace and World.
- The Family. Englewood Cliffs: Prentice Hall.
- Greenblat, Cathy, Stein. 1983.

 "The Salience of Sexuality in the Early Year of Marriage. Journal of Marriage and the Family 45:289-299.
- Greif, Geoffrey, L. 1985.

 "Lone Fathers in the United State: An Overview and Practice Implications". The British Journal of Social Work 22:565-574.
- Harburg, E., Blakelock E.H., and Roeper, P.J. 1979.

 "Resentful and Reflective Coping with Authority and Blood Pressure" Detroit. Psychosomatic Medicine 41:189-202.
- Harris, C.C. 1977.

 "Changing Conceptions of the Relation between Family and Societal Form in Western Society in R. Scase (ed) <u>Industrial Society: Class Cleavage and Control</u>. London: Allen & Unwin.
- Harry, Joseph. 1988.

 "Choosing a Gay/Lesbian Lifestyle: Related Issues of Treatment Services" Chilman Catherine S., Nunnall W. Elam and Cox Fred M. Variant Family Forms Families in Trouble SeriesLondon: SAGE Publication pp 96-113.
- Hawkins, Gordon. 1976.

 The Prison: Policy and Practice. Chicago:
 University of Chicago Press.

- Heffernan, Esther. 1972.

 Making in Prison. New York: John Wiley and Sons.
- Heyns, Roger, W. 1958.

 <u>The Psychology of Personal Adjustment</u> New York:
 The Dryden Press.
- Hill, Reuben, 1949.

 <u>Families Under Stress</u>. New York: Harper & Row.
- Hinde, Robert, A. 1979.

 <u>Towards Understanding Relationship</u> London:
 Academic Press.
- Hof. Larry., and William R. Miller. 1983.

 "Marriage Enrichment" in David H. Olson and Brent
 C. Miller <u>Family Studies Review Yearbook</u>. London:
 SAGE Publication: Vol 1: 536-562.
- Homer, Eva Lee. 1976.
 "Inmate-Family Ties: Desirable but Difficult".
 Federal Probation 43:47-52.
- Hutter, March. 1981.

 <u>The Changing Family: Comparative Perspectives New York: John Wiley Press.</u>
- Igram, Gilbert. L., and Ames K. Swartsfager. 1973.
 "Involving Families and Community in Rehabiliting Offenders". Hospital Community Psychiatry 24: 616-618.
- Jarrett, Robin. L. 1994.

 "Living Poor: Family Life Among Single Parent,
 Africa- American Women" Social Problem 41: 30-49.
- Jorgensen, James, D., Hernandez, Santos H., and Warren Robert 1986.

 "Addressing the Social Need of Families of Prisoners: A Tool for Inmate Rehabilition" Federal Probations 47-52.
- Justice, Blaire and Rita Justice, 1976

 <u>The Broken Taboo, Sex in the Family</u>. USA: Human Science Press.
- Kaslow, F.W. 1978.
 "Marital and Family Therapy for Prisoners and
 their Spouses".Prison Journal 58: 53-59.

. 1

- Katzev, A.R., Warner R.L., and Acock A.C. 1994.
 "Girls or Boys? Relationhip of Child Gender to
 Marital Instability". Journal of Marriage and the
 Family 56:89-100.

- Kinney, Jill, David Haapala, et.al. 1991.

 <u>Keeping Families Together</u>. New York: The

 Homebuilders Model.
- Klosinski, Gunther. 1993.

 "Psychological Maltreatment in the Context of Separation and Divorce". in Richard D. Krugman (ed) Child Abuse and Neglect, The International Journal 17: 557-563.
- Koller, Marvin, R. 1974.

 <u>Families: A Multigenerational Approach</u>. New York:

 McGraw Hill Book.
- Kua, Eddie, CY. 1975.

 "Family Under Economic Stress" <u>Field Report</u>

 <u>Series</u> NO 11/12/95 Singapore Institute of
 Southeast Asian Studies in Singapore: pp 2-7.
- Kruzich, Jean. M. 1988.

 "Helping Families with Income Problems" in Catherine S.Chilman, Fred M. Cox and Elam W. Nunnally (ed) Employment and Economic Problems:

 Families in Trouble Series Vol.1 London:SAGE Publications pp: 125-136
- Laing, R.D. 1960.

 <u>The Divided Self</u>. Harmondsworth: Penguin.

- Landis, Judson, T., and Mary Landis. 1948.

 <u>Building A Successful Marriage</u>. Englewood Cliffs:

 Prentice Hall
- Lazarus, Richard, S. 1966.

 <u>Psychological Stress and The Coping Process</u>. New York:Mc Graw Hill.
- Lazarus, R.S., and Folkman, S. 1980.

 "An Analysis of Coping in a Middle-age
 Community". Journal of Health and Social Behavior
 21:219-239.
- Lazarus, R.S., and Folkman, S. 1984.

 <u>Stres, appraisal and Coping.</u> New York: Springer Publishing.
- Lee, McClung, Alfred., and Elizabeth, Briant Lee. 1970.

 Marriage and the Family. New York: Barnes Noble.
- Levitt E.E., and Klassen A.D. 1973.

 Public Attitudes toward Sexual Behaviors: The
 Latest Investigation of the Institute for Sex
 Research.Bloomington: Indiana University Press.
- Levy, Marion. J. 1952.

 <u>The Structure of Society</u>. Princeton: University Press.
- Leventhal. H. 1982

 "The Integration of Emotion and Cognition: A view from the Perceptual-Motor Theory of Emotion" in M.Clark and S.Fiske (Eds) Affect and Cognition. Hillsdale: Lawrende Erlbaum.
- Le Clere, Felicia, B., and Marsteller B. Kowalewski. 1994.
 "Disability in the Family: The Effects on Children's Well- Being". Journal of Marriage and the Family 56: 457-466.
- Lim, Joyce. 1992. "My Father is in Prison" <u>Female</u> Kuala Lumpur MPH Magazines Sdn.Bhd.
- Mace & Mace. 1977.

 <u>We Can Have Better Marriages If We Really Want</u>

 <u>Them</u>. Nashville: Abingdon.

- Macnamara, Donal E.J., and Fred, Montanino. 1978.

 <u>Incarceration: The Sociology of Imprisonment.</u>

 London: SAGE Publication.
- Malinowski, Bronislaw, 1944.

 <u>Scientific Theory of Culture.</u> Chapel Hill:
 University of North Carolina Press pp 174-175.
- Marsden, Dennis. 1969.

 <u>Mothers Alone: Poverty and the Fatherless Family</u>.

 Allen Lane: Penguin Press.
- Mc Corkle. R. 1993.

 "Fear of Victimization and Symptoms of
 Psyshopathology Among Prison Inmates". <u>Journal</u>

 <u>Offender Rehabilitation</u> 19: 28-36.
- Mc Cubbin, Hamilton, I., and Joan, M. Patterson. 1983.

 "Family Stress and Adaptation to Crises: A Double ABCX Model of Family Behavior in David H. Olson and Brent C. Miller <u>Family Studies Review Yearbook</u>
 Lonfon: SAGE Publication Vol 1: 87-106.
- Mc Elroy, A.N., and P.K. Townsend. 1979

 <u>Medieval Anthropology: An Ecological Perspective</u>.

 Duxbury: Mass Duxbury.
- Mc Grath, Joseph. 1970.

 <u>Social and Psychological Factor in Stress</u>. New York: Holt, Rinehart and Winston.
- Mc Ghee, James D. 1984.

 "A Profile of the Black Single Female Headed Household". National Urban League.
- Merton, Robert, K. 1949.

 <u>Social Theory and Social Structure</u>. New York:
 Free Press.
- ----- 1957.
 "The Role-Set: Problems in Sociological Theory"
 British Journal of Sociology 8: 106-120.
- Mikhail, A. 1981.

 "Stress: A Psychophysiological Conception".

 Journal of Human Stress 7: 9-15.

- Miller, Patricia, Y. 1991 .

 "Women at the Wall: A Study of Prisoners Wives
 Doing Time on the Outside by Laura T. Fishman, in

 Contemporary Sociology 20.
- Morgan, D.H.J. 1975.

 <u>Social Theory and the Family</u>. London: Routledge and Kegan Paul.
- Morris, Pauline. 1965.

 <u>Prisoners and Their Family</u>.London: George Allen & Unwind.
- Morrison, Donna, R., and Andrew J. Cherlin. 1995.
 "The Divorce Process and Young Children's Well-Being: A Prospective Analysis". Journal of Marriage and the Family 57:800-812.
- Mose, Peter., and Ian Plewis. 1977.

 "Mental Distress in Mothers of Preschool Children in Inner London". <u>Psychological Medicine</u> 7: 641-652.
- Murdock, George, P. 1949.

 <u>Social Structure</u> New York: Macmillan.
- Murphy, M.J. 1985.

 "Marital Breakdown and Socio Economic Status" .British Journal of Sociology: 36 pp 81-93.
- Nelson, Kristine, E., Edward J. Saunders, and Mariam J.Landsman. 1993.

 "Chronic Child Neglect in Perspective". Social Work 38: 661-670.
- Nye, Ivan, F., and Felix M Berando. 1973.

 <u>Conceptual Framework in Family Analysis</u>. pp: 1-10

 New York: Macmillan.
- Offir, C. 1982.

 <u>Human Sexuality</u>. New York: Harcourt Brace
 Jovanovich.
- Olsen, Marvin, E. 1991.

 <u>Societal Dynamics Exploring Macrosociology</u>.

 Eaglewood Cliffs: Prentice Hall.

- Parisi, Nicolette. 1982.

 <u>Coping with Imprisonment Perspective in Criminal</u>

 <u>Justice</u> London: SAGE Publication pp 9-25.
- Parson, Talcott. 1951.

 The Social System. New York: Free Press.
- Working Papers in the Theory of Action collabaration with Robert F.Bales and Edward A. Shils New York: Free Press.
- Peelo, Moiro. et.al. 1991.

 "Women Partners of Prisoners". Howard Journal of
 Criminal Justice 30 311-327.
- Pendeleton, J., and Monger M. 1977.

 "Social Work with the Children of Prisoners".

 Probation Journal 24: 49-54.
- Poole, Eric, Driscoll. 1976.

 <u>Self-Labeling and Sosietal Labeling. The Development and Test of a Theoritical Model.</u>

 Washington: Washington State University.
- Pratt, John. 1979.

 "Decarceration and Child Care: The Case of Observation and Assessment Centres, Howard Journal of Penology Crime Prevention.
- Reimer, H. 1973.

 "Socialization in the Prison" in Proceedings of Sixty- Seventh Congress of the American, Prison Association pp 157-155.
- Reiss, Ira, L. 1965.
 "The Universality of the Family a Conceptual Analysis" Journal of Marriage and the Family. 27: 343-353.
- Reiss, D., and Oliveri M. E. 1980.

 "Family Paradigm and Family Coping: A Proposal for Linking the Families Intrinsic Adaptive Capacities to its Responses to Stress". Family Relations 29: 431-444.

- Rice, Susan., and Jim Kelly. 1988.

 "Choosing a Gay/Lifestyle: Related Issues of Treatment Services". in Chilman Catherine S, Nunnall W. Elam and Cox Fred M. Variant: Family Forms Families in Trouble Series. London: SAGE Publication pp 114-132.
- Richardson, Rhonda., and Carol Pfeiffenberg. 1983.

 <u>Social Sipport Network For Divorced and Stepfamilies</u>. New York: Aldine Publishing.
- Richman, Naomi. 1976.

 "Depression in Mother of Preschool Children".

 <u>Journal of Child Psychological Psychiatry</u> 17: 7578.
- Rodgers, Roy H.1973.

 <u>Family Interaction and Transaction the</u>

 <u>Developmental Approach</u>.

 Englewood Cliffs:

 Prentice Hall.
- Rook, Karen, David Dooky, and Ralph Catalene. 1991.

 <u>Workers Efforts to Cope with Economic Stress</u>

 London: SAGE Publication.
- Rossman, B.B.R., and M.S. Rosenberg. 1992.

 "Family Stress and Functioning in Children: The Moderating Effects of Children's Belief about their Control Over Parental Conflict". Journal of Child Psychology & Psychiatry and Applied Disciplines 33:4.
- Sack, William, H., Jack Seidler, and Susan Thomas. 1976.

 "The Children of Imprisoned Parents. A Psychosocial Exploration". American Journal of Orthopsychiatry 46:618-628.
- Saxton, Lloyd. 1972.

 <u>The Individual, Marriage and the Family</u>.

 Wadsworth: Wadsworth Publishing.
- Schwartz, Mary, C., and Judith F. Weintraub. 1974
 "The Prisoner's Wife. A Study in Crisis". Federal
 Probation 38:20-27.
- Selye, Hans. 1975.
 Stress Without Distress. New York: J.B.Lippincott.

- Shaw, R. 1987.
 <u>Children of Imprisoned Father</u>. London: Hodder & Stroughton.
- Showalter, David., and Charlotte Williams Jones. 1980. "Marital and Family Counseling in Prison". <u>Social</u> <u>Work</u> pp: 224-228.
- Shryock, Harold. 1949.

 <u>Happiness For Husband and Wives</u>. New York: Review and Herald Publishing.
- Sommer, Robert. 1976.

 The End of Imprisonment. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Spanier, Graham. B., and Linda Thompson. 1987.

 <u>Parting: The Aftermath of Separation and Divorce</u>.London: SAGE Publications.
- Spencer, Herbert. 1896.

 <u>Principles of Sociology 3 Vol</u>, New York: Appleton.
- -----1898
 <u>First Principles</u>. New York: Appleton
- Stack, Carol. 1974.

 <u>All Our Kin Strategies for Survival in a Black</u>

 <u>Community</u>: New York:Harper and Row.
- Sykes, Gresham.1958.

 <u>The Society of Captives: A Study of a Maximun</u>

 <u>Security Prison</u>. Princeton: University Press.
- Thomas, Charles W .1987.

 <u>Correction in America: Problems of the past and the Present</u>.London: SAGE Publication.
- Thompson, M. Seaborn., and Margaret E. Ensminger. 1989.
 "Psychological Well-Being Among Mothers with School Age Children Evolving". Family Structures: 715-730.
- Timasheff, Nicholas. S., & George A. Theodorson. 1976.

 <u>Sociological Theory: Its Nature and Growth</u>. New York: Random House.
- Tonry, Micheal., and James, Q. Wilson. 1990.

 <u>Drugs and Crime</u>. Chicago: University of Chicago.

- Wallace, Jeniffer. 1991.

 <u>Prison and Mothering: The Hidden Punishment</u>. USA:

 Lake Forest.
- we Dijisterhuis, B. 1971. "Delinquecy and Stigmatization"<u>.British Journal of</u> <u>Criminology</u> 11: 185-186
- Winnicott, D. W. 1964.

 <u>The Child, the Family and the Outside World</u>. Allen
 Lane: Penguin Book.
- Woolfolk, R.L., & Richardson F.C. 1978.

 <u>Stress, Sanity an Survival</u>. New York:
 Sovereign/Monarche.
- Yaacob, Harun. 1991. <u>Keluarga Melayu Bandar: Satu Analisis Perubahan</u>. Kuala Lumpur: Dewan Bahasa dan Pustaka.
- Yeo. A. 1985
 <u>Living With Stress</u> Singapore: Time Books
 International.
- Zimmerman, Shirley L. 1992.

 <u>Family Policies and Family Well Being: The Role of Political Culture</u>. London: SAGE Publication.
- Zimmerman, Shirley. L., and Catherine S.Chilman. 1986.

 "Poverty and Families" in Catherine S.Chilman,
 Fred M. Cox and Elam W. Nunnally (ed) Employment
 and Economic Problems: Families in Trouble Series
 Vol.1 London: SAGE Publications. pp: 107-125.
- Znaniecki, Florian. 1952.

 <u>Cultural Sciences: Their Origin and Development</u>.

 Urbana: University of Illinois Press.