

TABLE OF CONTENTS

ABSTRACT.....	i
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS.....	ii
TABLE OF CONTENTS.....	iii

Chapter

I. INTRODUCTION.....	1
1.1 Background of the Study.....	1
1.2 Purpose of the Study.....	6
1.3 Theoretical Framework and Rationale.....	7
1.4 Methodology.....	12
1.5 Significance.....	14
1.6 Definition of Terms.....	15
II. REVIEW OF THE LITERATURE.....	18
2.1 Introduction.....	18
2.2 Theoretical Approach: Systemic Theory.....	20
2.3 Texture.....	24
2.3.1 Cohesion and Text.....	24
2.3.2 Linguistic Resources.....	25

2.3.3 The Domain of Cohesive Relations.....	29
2.3.4 Textual Meaning and Content of Situation.....	31
2.3.5 Cohesion and the Linguistic System.....	32
2.4 Measures of Coherence.....	34
2.5 Reference.....	35
2.5.1 Personal Reference.....	38
2.5.2 Demonstrative Reference.....	43
2.5.3 Comparative Reference.....	49
2.6 Identification.....	53
2.6.1 Participant Identification: Phoricity.....	53
2.6.2 Reference as Semantic Choice.....	57
2.6.3 Phoricity and Content: Retrieving presumed information.....	62
2.7 Genre.....	66
2.7.1 Factual Genre.....	68
2.8 Conclusion.....	70
III. METHODOLOGY.....	72
3.1 Overview of the Research Methodology.....	72
3.2 Selection of Data.....	73
3.3 Collection of Data.....	73
3.4 Analytical Stage.....	75
3.4.1 Analysis of Text: Halliday's Notation.....	75

3.4.2 Halliday-Hasan's Analysis of Cohesion(1976):	76
Reference items.....	80
3.5 Interaction Patterns: Cohesive harmony.....	82
3.5.1 Reference Chains.....	82
IV. FINDINGS AND DISCUSSION.....	86
4.1 Halliday's Analysis for Reference Items.....	86
4.1.1 Report.....	86
4.1.2 Explanation.....	101
4.2 Halliday-Hasan's Coding Scheme for Reference Items.....	117
4.2.1 Report.....	117
4.2.2 Explanation.....	123
4.3 Analysis of Cohesive Reference Items.....	130
4.3.1 Analysis of Individual Reference Types.....	130
4.3.2 Comparison of Genre-types.....	133
4.3.3 Findings and Discussion.....	134
4.4 Reference Chains.....	140
4.4.1 Reference Chain Diagrams: Reports.....	140
4.4.2 Reference Chain Diagrams: Explanations.....	155
4.5 Findings and Discussion: Analysis of Reference Chains.....	168
4.5.1 Factual Reports.....	168
4.5.2 Factual Explanations.....	184

4.6 Conclusion.....	200
V. SUMMARY, CONCLUSIONS AND IMPLICATIONS.....	202
5.1 Summary.....	202
5.2 Conclusions.....	203
5.3 Implications and Recommendations.....	213
APPENDICES.....	215
Appendix A - Agricultural Articles: Reports.....	216
Appendix B - Agricultural Articles : Explanations	222
Appendix C - Phoric and Non-phoric Items: Reports.....	227
Appendix D - Phoric and Non-phoric Items: Explanations.....	238
REFERENCES.....	247
LIST OF TABLES	
1. Linguistic resources.....	25
2. Summary of cohesive devices.....	27
3. <i>English Text</i> 's organization of text forming resources in English.....	27
4. Metafunctional organization of discourse systems.....	28
5. Personal Reference.....	36
6. Demonstrative Reference.....	36

7. Comparative Reference.....	36
8. Structural Analysis of the Nominal Group.....	39
9. Person.....	39
10. Coding recoverability.....	54
11. Longacre's (1976) cross-classification of genres.....	68
12. Cross-classification of factual genres.....	69
13. Analysis of cohesive elements.....	131
14. Analysis of cohesive pronominals.....	131
15. Analysis of cohesive demonstratives.....	132
16. Analysis of cohesive comparatives.....	132
17. Comparison of Reports and Explanations (I).....	133
18. Comparison of Reports and Explanations (II).....	133
A. Coding Scheme for Reference.....	78
B. Direction and Distance of Cohesion.....	79