

FACULTY OF EDUCATION UNIVERSITY OF MALAYA

Statement of Original Authorship

Name of Candidate: CHOW TUCK CHOY
Title of Project Paper: TEACHER PERCEPTION OF THE INTERNET
AS A NEW ENVIRONMENT FOR TEACHING AND LEARNING.
I confirm that the materials contained in this Project paper are my own work. Where the works of others have been drawn upon, whether published or unpublished (such as books, articles, or non-book materials in the form of video and audio recordings, electronic publications and the internet) due acknowledgements according to appropriate academic conventions have been given. I also hereby declare that the materials contained in this Project Paper have not been published before or presented for another programme or degree in any university.
Signed: Chon Choy Date: 8 October 1999

HCN-9797 INVC. nms. 4/1/0

TEACHER PERCEPTION OF THE INTERNET AS A NEW ENVIRONMENT FOR TEACHING AND LEARNING

Chow Tuck Choy

A Project Paper Submitted to the Faculty of Education University of Malaya in Partial Fulfilment of the Requirements for the Degree of Master in Education

1999

Perpustakaan Universiti Malaya
A510573249

014

ABSTRACT

This study aims to determine the Internet skills among teachers and their perception towards the Internet as the new environment for teaching and learning. The respondents were 40 secondary school teachers teaching various subjects. The questionnaire was given by hand to 15 teachers and the other 25 teachers received it by post. A total of 27 teachers responded to the questionnaire. The analysis of the survey showed that most teachers have the basic Internet skills like sending and receiving electronic mail, using the World Wide Web facilities and creating web homepage. However, only a small percentage of teachers could use the web-phone, chat using a whiteboard and use video teleconferencing. The survey showed that teachers' perception towards the Internet for teaching and learning was very positive. Most teachers agreed that information in the Internet was useful for teaching and learning. The Internet was perceived to be capable of increasing the productivity of the students. It can be a suitable medium for exercises and revision. Teachers were positive that the Internet could be a medium for assessment but a high percentage of teachers admitted that they did not know how it could be carried out. Most teachers agreed that the Internet could motivate students to higher achievement. However, teachers agreed that the Internet contained unhealthy material, which may be detrimental to students' learning.

PERSEPSI GURU TERHADAP INTERNET SEBAGAI ALAM BARU UNTUK PENGAJARAN DAN PEMBELAJARAN

ABSTRAK

Kajian ini adalah bertujuan untuk mengetahui tahap kemahiran penggunaan Internet di kalangan guru-guru dan mengenalpasti persepsi guru terhadap Internet sebagai alam baru pengajaran dan pembelajaran. Responden kajian terdiri daripada 40 orang guru sekolah menengah yang mengajar pelbagai subjek. Sebanyak 15 orang guru telah diberi soalan kajian secara peribadi manakala 25 orang yang lain melalui pos. Hanya 27 orang responden sahaja yang menjawab soalan kajian dan menghantarnya kepada penyelidik. Dapatan kajian menunjukkan bahawa kebanyakan guru mempunyai kemahiran asas Internet seperti menghantar dan menerima mel elektronik, menggunakan kemudahan "World Wide Web" dan merekacipta halaman web. Walau bagaimanapun hanya peratusan kecil yang fasih dalam menggunakan telefon-Internet, papan perbincangan serta persidangan video. Guru-guru yang diselidik secara umumnya mempunyai persepsi yang positif terhadap Internet sebagai alam baru pengajaran dan pembelajaran. Kebanyakan guru berpendapat bahawa maklumat daripada Internet adalah sesuai untuk pengajaran dan pembelajaran. Mereka juga mempunyai persepsi positif bahawa Internet mempunyai kemampuan untuk meningkatkan tahap proses pengajaran dan pembelajaran. Selain itu, Internet juga dianggap sebagai medium yang baik untuk latihan dan ulangkaji serta sumber motivasi yang berkesan. Namun demikian, mereka tidak begitu yakin akan kemampuan Internet untuk dijadikan sebagai medium pentaksiran. Mereka juga berpendapat bahawa Internet mengandungi unsur-unsur negatif yang boleh menjejaskan pembelajaran.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

This project paper had been completed with the help and encouragement from the following persons. First, I would like to offer my sincere thanks to my supervisor, Puan Abtar Kaur for her invaluable guidance and supervision for this project paper. She had been very helpful to give pointers and advice so that this project paper can be completed.

The writer would like to thank the teachers who had willingly taken their time to answer the survey form leading to the completion of the project and Ms Tan Lip Yee for her help to proof read the project paper.

Lastly, my utmost gratefulness to my wife, Wong Nyok Chin for her encouragement and support to ensure the success of my Master in Education programme.

CONTENT

ABSTRACT	Γ		i
ACKNOWI	EDGE	MENT	iii
CONTENT			iv
LIST OF TA	ABLES		viii
CHAPTER	ONE :	INTRODUCTION	1
	1.0	Background	1
	1.1	Rationale	11
	1.2	Purpose	11
	1.3	Research Questions	12
	1.4	Significance	12
	1.5	Limitations of Study	13
	1.6	Definition of Terms	13
	1.7	Conclusion	14
CHAPTER 7	rwo:	REVIEW OF LITERATURE	15
	2.0	Introduction	15
	2.1	Teacher Perception towards Change in the School	
		Curriculum	15
	2.2	Teacher's Attitude towards Computer in	
		Education	16
	2.3	Educational Uses of the Internet	17
	2.4	Using HTML to Create Lesson Plans	20

	2.5	Negative Effects of the Internet Environment	20	
	2.6	Cyberphobia	21	
	2.7	Internet Based Assessment	22	
	2.8	Factors in Unsuccessful Internet Implementation	23	
	2.9	Training	23	
	2.10	Conclusion	24	
CHAPTER T	THRE	E: METHODOLOGY	25	
	3.0	Introduction	25	
	3.1	Variables	25	
	3.2	Instrumentation	25	
		(a) The Questionnaire		
		(b) Pilot Study		
	3.3	Survey Sample	26	
	3.4	Data Analysis	30	
		(a) Coding		
		(b) Recode		
		(c) Data Analysis		
CHAPTER FOUR : PRESENTATION AND ANALYSES OF FINDINGS 32				
	4.0	Introduction	32	
	4.1	What are some Internet skills acquired by		
		teachers?	34	

4.2	What is the perception of teachers towards		
	the Internet in teaching and learning?	35	
(a)	Teachers perception towards the Internet		
	for information retrieval	35	
(b)	Teachers perception towards the Internet's		
	capability for teaching and learning	36	
(c)	Teachers perception towards the Internet		
	for revision and practice	38	
(d)	Teachers perception towards the Internet		
	for motivating learners	39	
(e)	Teachers perception towards the Internet		
	for assessment	40	
4.3	What is the perception of teachers towards		
	the Internet's negative effect in teaching and		
	learning?	42	
CHAPTER FIVE : DISCUSSION, IMPLICATIONS, LIMITATIONS AND FUTURE RESEARCH 44			
5.0	Introduction	44	
5.1	Internet Skills among Teachers	44	
5.2	Perception of Teachers towards the Internet	45	
5.3	Implications of the Survey	52	
5.4	Limitations of Survey	53	
5.5	Future research	53	

REFERENCES	
APPENDIX	
Sample of survey questionnaire	63

List of Tables

Table 1	Age Distribution of Teachers	27
Table 2	Teaching Experience of Teachers	28
Table 3	Internet Access per Week	29
Table 4	Training on Internet Skills	30
Table 5	Internet Skills Acquired by Teachers	33
Table 6	Teachers Perception towards the Internet for	
	Information Retrieval	35
Table 7	Teachers Perception towards the Internet's	
	Capability for Teaching and Learning Purposes	36
Table 8	Teachers Perception towards the Internet for	
	Revision and Practice	38
Table 9	Teachers Perception towards the Internet	
	for Motivating Learners	39
Table 10	Teachers Perception towards the Internet	
	for Assessment	40
Table 11	Teachers Perception towards the Internet's	
	Negative Effects	42