CONTENTS

| Abstract | i |
|--------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| Acknowledgement | ii |
| INTRODUCTION | 1 |
| 1. History | 4 |
| Il. The Present Situation | 6 |
| CHAPTER 1 CHILD SOLDIERS: PROBLEMS OF DEFINITION, ROLE | 9 |
| AND FACTORS FOR RECRUITMENT | |
| 1.1 Child Soldiers: Problems of Definition | 12 |
| 1.2 The Role of the Child Soldier | 15 |
| 1.3 Why Children Become Child Soldiers? | 17 |
| CHAPTER 2 SRI LANKA: A CASE STUDY | 22 |
| CHAPTER 3 SIERRA LEONE : A CASE STUDY | 41 |
| CHAPTER 4 AFGHANISTAN : A CASE STUDY | 60 |
| CHAPTER 5 ADDRESSING THE PROBLEM : THE ROLE OF THE | |
| INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY | |
| 5.1 International Legislations | 75 |
| 5.2 The Role of Non-Governmental Organizations | 87 |
| CONCLUSION | 92 |
| BIBLOGRAPHY | 97 |
| APPENDIX | 104 |