REFERENCES

- A. Samad Said, 1987; Hujan Pagi; DBP
- A. Samad Said, 1990; The Morning Post (translated by Hawa Abdullah), DBP.
- Abdul Talib Mohd Hassan, 1976; Saga: Utusan Publications.
- Abdul Talib Mohd Hassan, 1992; Saga (translated by Stuebing Robert B.); Dewan Bahasa dan Pustaka.
- Abdullah Hussain, 1966; Kamus Simpulan Bahasa; DBP.
- Abdullah Sidek, 1960; Bunga Bahasa ; Malaya Publishing House.
- Aitchison, Jean, 1987; Words In The Mind: An Introduction to The Mental Lexicon; Blackwell.
- Asmah Haji Omar, 1987; Malay In Its Sociocultural Context; DBP.
- Bassnett-Mcguire, Susan, 1980; Translation Studies; Methuen.
- Bell, Roger T., 1991; Translation and Translating:
- Boisset, Jean Hughes Alain, 1978; Idioms As Linguistics Convention (Abstract of PH.D discussion); University of Florida.
- Catford, J.C., 1965; A Linguistic Theory Of Translation; Oxford University Press.
- Crystal, David, 1987; The Cambridge Encyclopedia of Language; Cambridge.
- Frankin, Victoria & Rodman, Robert, 1978; An Introduction To Language; Holt, Rhineheart and Winston.
- Halimah Said, MML lecture notes, 1992
- Hassan Ariffin, Mariah Mohd Nor, 1992; PMR Bahasa Melayu; Pustaka Yakin
- Hidalgo, Caesar A., 1987; Translation In The Malay Speaking World: Brunei, Indonesia, Malaysia and Singapore; University of Malaya.
- Keraf, Gorys, 1981; Diksi dan Gaya Bahasa: Komposisi Lanjutan I.
- Keris Mas, 1988; Perbincangan Gaya Bahasa Sastera; DBP.
- Lakoff, George and Johnson, Mark, 1980; Metaphors We Live By: The University of Chicago Press.


- Leckie-Tarry, Helen, 1995; Language and Context: A Functional Linguistic Theory of Register ;Pinter.

- Leech, Geoffrey, 1974; Semantics; Penguin.

- Longman Dictionary of English Idioms, 1979; Longman

- Lyons, John, 1968; Introduction to Theoretical Linguistics; Cambridge University Press.

- Lyons, John, 1981; Language and Linguistics; Cambridge University Press.

- Makkai, Adam, 1972; Idiom Structures in English; Mouton.


- Newmark, Peter, 1981; Approaches to Translation; Pergamon Press, Oxford.


- Nida, Eugene A. & Taber C.R., 1974; The Theory and Practice of Translation; United Bible Societies; Leiden.

- Nielsen, Don L.F. and Nielsen Allen Pace, 1969; Language Play: An Introduction to Linguistics; Newbury House Publishers.


- Palmer, F.R., 1976, ;Semantics (2nd ed)

- Ragavan, Jane Francis, 1991; The Translation of Metaphors, University of Malaya.

- Seifert, Utta-Roy; The Translators Responsibilities toward the Author of an Original Text and toward Readers of the Translation; Journal of the Malaysian Translation Association 1993.

- Steiner, George, 1975; After Babel: Aspects of Language and Translation; Oxford University Press.


- Wardhaugh, Ronald, 1992; An Introduction to Sociolinguistics (2nd ed.) Blackwell.

- Wierzbicka, Anna, 1992; Semantics, Culture and Cognition: Universal Human Concepts in Culture-
Specific Configurations; Oxford University Press.

- **Zaaba**, 1965; Ilmu Karang Mengarang; DBP.