

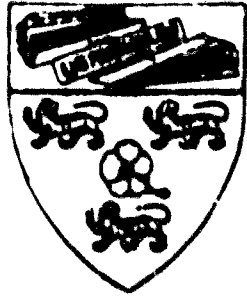
References

- 1 Ridsdale, C.E. (1978) *Blumea*, **24**, 43.
- 2 Phillipson, J.D., Hemingway, S.R. and Ridsdale, C.E. (1978) *Llyodia*, **41**, 503.
- 3 Burkill, I.H. (1970) in "A Dictionary of the Economic Products of the Malay Peninsula", Vol. 1&2, Oxford.
- 4 Li, S.C. (1978) in "Chinese Medicinal Herbs", Georgetown Press, San Francisco.
- 5 Manske, R.H.F. in "The Alkaloids: Chemistry and Physiology", **8**, 693, Academic Press, New York.
- 6 Honty, K., Baitz-Gacs, E., Blaska, G. and Szantay, C. (1982) *J. Org. Chem.*, **47**, 5111.
- 7 Wenkert, E., Halls, T.D.J., Kunesch, G., Orito, K., Stephens, R.L., Temple, W.A. and Yadav, J.S. (1979) *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, **101**, 5370.
- 8 Wenkert, E., Kunesch, G., Orito, K., Temple, W.A. and Yadav, J.S. (1978) *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, **100**, 4894.
- 9 Wenkert, E., Ching-Jer, C., Chawla, H.P.S., Cochran, D.W., Hagaman, E.W., King, J.C. and Orito, K. (1976) *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, **98**, 3645.
- 10 Toke, L., Gambos, Z., Blasko, G., Honty, K., Tamas, J. and Szantay, C. (1973) *J. Org. Chem.*, **38**, 2501.
- 11 Toke, L., Honty, K., Szabo, L., Blasko, G. and Szantay, C. (1973) *J. Org. Chem.*, **38**, 2496.
- 12 Goh, S.H. and S. Asiah (1985) *Phytochemistry*, **24**, 880.
- 13 Phillipson, J.D. and Hemingway, S.R. (1975) *Phytochemistry*, **14**, 1855.
- 14 Merlini, L., Nassini, G. and Phillipson, J.D. (1972) *Tetrahedron*, **28**, 5971.
- 15 Hemingway, S.R. and Phillipson, J.D. (1974) *J. Pharm. Pharma.*, **26** (suppl.), 113p.
- 16 Phillipson, J.D. and Hemingway, S.R. (1973) *J. Pharm. Pharma.*, **25** (suppl.), 143p.

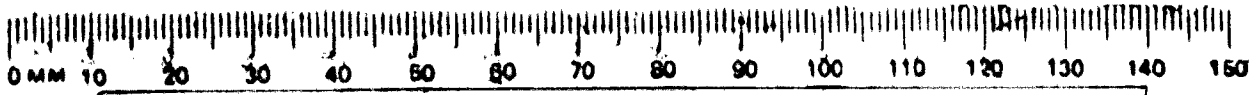
- 17 Phillipson, J.D. and Hemingway, S.R. (1973) *Phytochemistry*, 12, 2795.
- 18 Dhavadee, P., Supavita, T., Verpoorte, R. and Phillipson, J.D. (1980) *Phytochemistry*, 19, 2013.
- 19 Johns, S.R., and Lamberton, J.A. (1966) *Tetrahedron Letters*, 40, 4883.
- 20 Beecham, A.F., Hart, N.K., Johns, S.R. and Lamberton, J.A. (1968) *Aust. J. Chem.*, 21, 491.
- 21 Phillipson, J.D. and Hemingway, S.R. (1973) *Phytochemistry*, 12, 1481.
- 22 Phillipson, J.D. and Hemingway, S.R. (1974) *Phytochemistry*, 13, 973.
- 23 Cistaro, C., Mondelli, R. and Anteunis, M. (1976) *Helv. Chim. Acta*, 59, 2249.
- 24 Merlini, L., Mondelli, R., Nasini, G., Wehrli, F.W., Hangaman, E.W. and Wenkert, E. (1976) *Helv. Chim. Acta*, 59, 2254.
- 25 Herath, W.H.M.W., Sultanbawa, M.U.S., Wamigama, G.P. and Cave, A. (1979) *Phytochemistry*, 18, 1385.
- 26 Phillipson, J.D. and Supavita, N. (1982) *Phytochemistry*, 22, 1809.
- 27 Yeoh, G.B., Chan, K.C. and Morsingh, F. (1966) *Tetrahedron Letters*, 9, 931.
- 28 Phillipson, J.D. and Hemingway, S.R. (1973) *Phytochemistry*, 12, 2791.
- 29 Merlini, L., Mondelli, R. and Nasini, G. (1967) *Tetrahedron*, 23, 3129.
- 30 Merlini, L., Mondelli, R. and Nasini, G. (1970) *Tetrahedron*, 26, 2259.
- 31 Goh, S.H., Soepadmo, E., Chang, P., Aishah, S., Koh, Y.K., Nasrulhaq, A., Taylor, C.E. and Wong, A.K. (1986) *Malaysian J. Sci.*, 8, 109.
- 32 Sakai, S. (1976) *Heterocycles*, 4, 131.
- 33 Finch, N. and Taylor, W.I. (1963) *Tetrahedron Letters*, 3, 167.

- 34 Aimi N., Shito, T., Fukushima, K., Itai, Y., Aoyama, C., Kunisawa, K., Sakai, S., Haginiwa, J. and Yamasaki, K. (1982) *Chem. Pharm. Bull.*, 30, 4046.
- 35a Battersby, A.R., Burnett, A.R. and Parsons, P.G. (1969) *J. Chem. Soc. Ser. C.*, 1193.
- 35b Cordell, G.A. in "Introduction to Alkaloids - A Biogenetic Approach" Wiley, New York, 1981.
- 35c Kisakuvek, M.V., Leewenberg, A.J.M. and Hesse, M. in "Alkaloids: Chemical and Biological Perspectives" Vol. 1, Chapter 5, 225. (Pelletier, S.W., Ed.) Wiley, New York, 1983.
- 36 Bentley, K.W. in "Chemistry Of The Alkaloids" 117, (Pelletier, S.W., Ed.) Van Nostrand and Reinhold Company, New York, 1970.
- 37 Norbert Neuss in "Indoles and Biogenetically Related Alkaloids", Chapter 17, 294-314 (Phillipson, J.D. and Zenk, M.H., Ed.) Academic Press, New York, 1980.
- 38 Chang, P., Koh, Y.K., Geh, S.L., Soepadmo, E, Goh, S.H. and Wong, A.K. (1988) *J. Ethnopharmacology*, 25, 213.
- 39 Ozaki, Y. (1989) *Nippon Yakurigaku Zasshi*, 94(1), 17.
- 40 Glasby, J.S. in "Encyclopedia Of The Alkaloids" Vol 1, Plenum Press, New York, 1975.
- 41 Kam, T.S. unpublished results.
- 42 Szantay, C., Blasko, G., Honty, K. and Dornyei, G. in "The Alkaloids", 27, 131-268 and references therein. (Arnold Brossi, Ed.) Academic Press, New York, 1986.
- 43 Belal, F., Somo, M. and Tamita, I. (1989) *Chem. Pharm. Bull.*, 37, 1622.
- 44 Shellard, E.J., Phillipson, J.D. and Gupta, D. (1969) *Planta Med.*, 17, 51.
- 45 Lee, C.M., Trager, W.F. and Beckett, A.H. (1967) *Tetrahedron*, 23, 375.
- 46 Wenkert, E., Bindra, J.S., Chang, C. J., Cochran, D.W. and Schell F.M. (1974) *Accounts of Chem. Res.*, 7, 46.
- 47 Shamma, M. and Hemingway, D.M. in "Carbon-13 NMR Shift Assignments Of Amines and Alkaloids" Plenum, New York, 1979.

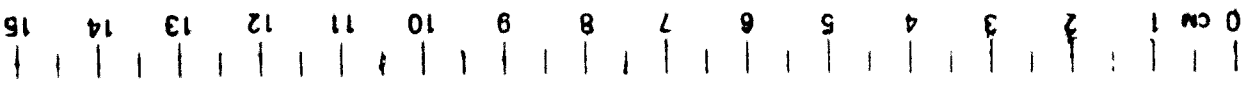
- 48 Merlini, L., Mondelli, R., Nasini, G. and Hesse, M. (1967) *Tetrahedron Lett.* 16, 1571.
- 49 Phillipson, J.D. and Shellard, E.J. (1975) *J. Chromatogr.*, 105, 163.
- 50 Budzikiewicz, H., Djerassi, C. and Williams, D.H. in "The Structure Elucidation of Natural Products by Mass Spectroscopy" Vol. 1 : 'Alkaloids' Holden-day, Inc. San Francisco, 1964.
- 51 Beckett, H., Dwuma-Badu, D. and Haddock, R.E. (1969) *Tetrahedron*, 25, 5961.
- 52 Shamma, M., Shine, R.J., Kompis, I., Sticzay, T., Morsingh, F., Poisson, J. and Pousset, J-L. (1967) *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 89, 1739.
- 53 Shellard, E.J., and Houghton, P.J. (1972) *Planta Med.*, 21, 82.
- 54 Trager, W.F., Lee, C.M., Phillipson, J.D., Haddock, R.E., Dwuma-Badu, D., and Beckett, A.H. (1968) *Tetrahedron*, 24, 523.
- 55 Shellard, E.J. and Houghton, P.J. (1972) *Planta Med.* 21, 382.
- 56 Hemingway, S.R., Houghton, P.J., Phillipson, J.D. and Shellard, E.J. (1975) *Phytochemistry*, 14, 557.
- 57 Merlini, L., Nasini, G. and Haddock, R.E. (1972) *Phytochemistry*, 11, 1525.
- 58 Uskokovic, M., Bruderer, H., Planta, C.V., Williams, T. and Brossi, A. (1964) *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 86, 3364.
- 59 Leung, A.Y. in "Encyclopedia of Common Natural Ingredients" p. 287. John Wiley & Sons, New York, 1980.
- 60 Law, K.H. and Das, N.P. (1987) *J. Chromatogr.* 388, 225.
- 61 Shellard, E.J., Phillipson, J.D. and Sarpong, K. (1971) *Phytochemistry*, 10, 2505.



TAMAT



UNIVERSITY OF MALAYA LIBRARY . MICROFILM .



LOBO