

Appendix A

Frequency of Elections News Favourable to the BN in comparison with News Favourable to the Opposition Parties in Four Chinese Dailies during the Campaign Period (Percentages in parentheses)

	Barisan Nasional		Opposition Parties		Neutral	Total
16/4	F	U	F	U	N	T
SCJP	15 (30.61)	3 (6.12)	5 (10.20)	4 (8.16)	22 (44.90)	49 (100)
NYSP	16 (33.33)	1 (2.08)	1 (2.08)	0 (0)	30 (62.50)	48 (100)
SMDN	8 (32.00)	0 (0)	5 (20.00)	0 (0)	12 (48.00)	25 (100)
KWYP	8 (26.67)	1 (3.33)	3 (10.00)	2 (6.67)	16 (53.33)	30 (100)

	Barisan Nasional		Opposition Parties		Neutral	Total
17/4	F	U	F	U	N	T
SCJP	11 (28.95)	0 (0)	4 (10.53)	5 (13.16)	18 (47.36)	38 (100)
NYSP	9 (25.71)	1 (2.86)	6 (17.14)	10 (28.58)	9 (25.71)	35 (100)
SMDN	8 (42.10)	1 (5.27)	2 (10.53)	4 (21.05)	4 (21.05)	19 (100)
KWYP	32 (40.51)	0 (0)	8 (10.12)	12 (15.19)	27 (34.18)	79 (100)

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18/4	Barisan Nasional		Opposition Parties		Neutral	Total
	F	U	F	U	N	T
SCJP	7 (26.93)	0 (0)	4 (15.38)	3 (11.54)	12 (46.15)	26 (100)
NYSP	12 (36.36)	0 (0)	6 (18.18)	9 (2.73)	6 (18.15)	33 (100)
SMDN	10 (58.82)	0 (0)	1 (5.88)	5 (29.42)	1 (5.88)	17 (100)
KWYP	28 (52.82)	2 (3.78)	6 (11.32)	5 (9.43)	12 (22.64)	53 (100)

19/4	Barisan Nasional		Opposition Parties		Neutral	Total
	F	U	F	U	N	T
SCJP	13 (35.14)	0 (0)	9 (24.32)	5 (13.51)	10 (27.02)	37 (100)
NYSP	9 (34.62)	1 (3.85)	8 (30.77)	3 (11.54)	5 (19.22)	26 (100)
SMDN	22 (68.75)	1 (3.1)	0 (0)	4 (12.50)	5 (15.65)	32 (100)
KWYP	47 (51.09)	2 (2.17)	11 (11.96)	17 (18.48)	15 (16.30)	92 (100)

20/4	Barisan Nasional		Opposition Parties		Neutral	Total
	F	U	F	U	N	T
SCJP	12 (25.00)	2 (4.17)	10 (20.83)	13 (27.08)	11 (22.92)	48 (100)
NYSP	10 (26.31)	1 (2.63)	10 (26.31)	6 (15.80)	11 (28.95)	38 (100)
SMDN	18 (56.25)	1 (3.13)	2 (6.25)	7 (21.87)	4 (12.50)	32 (100)
KWYP	37 (50.68)	3 (4.11)	9 (12.33)	12 (16.44)	12 (16.44)	73 (100)

21/4	Barisan Nasional		Opposition Parties		Neutral	Total
	F	U	F	U	N	T
SCJP	20 (40.00)	4 (8.00)	5 (10.00)	12 (24.00)	9 (18.00)	50 (100)
NYSP	13 (37.1)	3 (8.60)	6 (17.14)	6 (17.14)	7 (20.00)	35 (100)
SMDN	20 (64.52)	1 (3.23)	2 (6.45)	4 (12.90)	4 (12.90)	31 (100)
KWYP	44 (55.00)	0 (0)	11 (13.75)	12 (15.00)	13 (16.25)	80 (100)

22/4	Barisan Nasional		Opposition Parties		Neutral	Total
	F	U	F	U	N	T
SCJP	24 (42.86)	1 (1.79)	7 (12.50)	13 (23.21)	11 (19.64)	56 (100)
NYSP	13 (43.33)	0 (0)	8 (26.67)	4 (13.30)	5 (16.67)	30 (100)
SMDN	20 (55.56)	1 (2.78)	3 (8.33)	5 (13.89)	7 (19.44)	36 (100)
KWYP	28 (51.85)	2 (3.70)	6 (11.10)	14 (25.93)	4 (7.40)	54 (100)

23/4	Barisan Nasional		Opposition Parties		Neutral	Total
	F	U	F	U	N	T
SCJP	9 (24.32)	2 (5.41)	6 (16.22)	12 (32.43)	8 (21.62)	37 (100)
NYSP	13 (33.33)	0 (0)	5 (12.82)	4 (10.26)	17 (43.59)	39 (100)
SMDN	13 (48.15)	0 (0)	1 (3.71)	5 (18.52)	8 (19.62)	27 (100)
KWYP	57 (52.78)	0 (0)	20 (18.52)	17 (15.74)	14 (12.96)	108 (100)

	Barisan Nasional		Opposition Parties		Neutral	Total
24/4	F	U	F	U	N	T
SCJP	17 (34.00)	0 (0)	8 (16.00)	13 (26.00)	12 (24.00)	50 (100)
NYSP	8 (21.05)	0 (0)	3 (7.89)	12 (31.58)	15 (39.48)	38 (100)
SMDN	17 (37.78)	1 (2.22)	3 (6.67)	15 (33.33)	9 (20.00)	45 (100)
KWYP	96 (59.26)	3 (1.85)	11(6.79)	30 (18.52)	22 (13.58)	162 (100)

	Barisan Nasional		Opposition Parties		Neutral	Total
25/4	F	U	F	U	N	T
SCJP	18 (41.86)	1 (2.33)	7 (16.28)	9 (20.93)	8 (18.6)	43 (100)
NYSP	4 (25.00)	0 (0)	2 (12.50)	2 (12.50)	8 (50.0)	16 (100)
SMDN	16 (61.54)	0 (0)	0 (0)	5 (19.23)	5 (19.23)	26 (100)
KWYP	12 (52.17)	0 (0)	0 (0)	3 (13.04)	8 (34.79)	8 (100)

Total Frequency of Elections News Favourable to the BN in comparison with News Favourable to the Opposition Parties in Four Chinese Dailies during the Campaign Period (Percentages in parentheses)

	Barisan Nasional		Opposition Parties		Neutral	Total
	F	U	F	U	N	T(100)
SCJP	146 (33.80)	13 (3.01)	63 (14.58)	90 (20.83)	120 (27.78)	432
NYSP	111 (32.85)	7 (1.62)	15 (15.09)	56 (16.57)	113 (33.43)	338
SMDN	154 (53.10)	5 (1.72)	18 (6.21)	54 (18.62)	59 (20.34)	290
KWYP	389 (51.59)	13 (1.72)	85 (11.27)	124 (16.45)	143 (18.97)	754

Note:

F = Favourable

U = Unfavourable

N = Neutral

T = Total

Total Size (in cm2) of Elections News Favourable to the BN in comparison with News Favourable to the Opposition Parties in Four Chinese Dailies during the Campaign Period (Percentages in parentheses)

Daily	Barisan	Nasional	Opposition	Parties	Neutral	Total
	F	U	F	U	N	T
SCJP	16883.00	1542.00	7228.00	8018.25	18997.50	52668.75
	(32.06)	(2.93)	(13.72)	(15.22)	(36.07)	(100)
NYSP	13783.00	698.50	5703.75	5510.50	17982.75	43678.50
	(31.56)	(1.60)	(13.06)	(12.61)	(41.17)	(100)
SMDN	16317.75	601.25	1696.50	5587.25	8591.50	32794.25
	(49.76)	(1.83)	(5.17)	(17.04)	(26.20)	(100)
KWYP	40679.75	1286.0	8179.75	12967.00	17884.75	80997.25
	(50.22)	(1.59)	(10.10)	(16.01)	(22.08)	(100)

Note:

F = Favourable

U = Unfavourable

N = Neutral

T = Total

Issues Highlighted during the 1995 General Elections

Issue1: BN Leaders' Attack on the DAP

Frequency and Size of News Articles on the BN Leaders' Attack on the DAP

Newspaper	Number of articles	Total cm square	Mean cm square
SCJP	26	2408.75	92.6
NYSP	9	995.75	110.6
SMDN	18	1885.00	104.7
KWYP	26	2930.00	112.7
TOTAL	79	8219.50	104.0

Main Themes of the BN Leaders' Attack on the DAP

Total Articles	Themes	SCJP no. cm ₂		NYSP no. cm ₂		SMDN no. cm ₂		KWYP no. cm ₂	
19	provoking racial sentiment	6	684.75	2	237.75	4	407.25	7	854.75
12	dictator and power maniac	4	227.75	1	123.00	3	234.00	4	388.50
8	challenging the legal authority	2	171.00	1	40.50	4	237.00	1	174.00
7	reducing Chinese political strength	3	235.50	1	85.50	1	231.00	2	157.75
6	Penang in disaster if DAP wins	2	182.00	1	210.00	1	93.00	2	278.75
6	Lim Kit Siang's personality	3	245.00	1	138.00	0	--	2	191.00
4	dangerous to try five years	1	224.25	1	84.00	1	157.25	1	46.75
4	threatening electorate	1	61.50	0	--	1	218.50	2	168.50
3	copying BN's manifesto	1	54.00	0	--	1	82.50	1	57.00
2	suppressing press freedom	1	184.50	0	--	1	102.00	0	--
2	no plans for Penang	1	100.50	0	--	0	--	1	162.25
2	DAP's strategy	0	--	0	--	0	--	2	343.25
2	Malays in DAP are 'Ali Babas'	1	38.00	0	--	1	122.50	0	--
2	Lim Kit Siang not arrested to avoid media distortion	0	--	1	77.00	0	--	1	107.50
79		26	2408.75	9	995.75	18	1885.00	26	2930.00

Headlines in *Sin Chew Jit Poh*

Date	Page	Headlines in Mandarin	Headlines in English
16/4	5	林敬益指林吉祥 以华制华谋利益	Lim Kheng Yaik: Lim Kit Siang "uses Chinese to subdue Chinese" for self-interest
16/4	13	自喻“有实权首长” 良实指林吉祥太独裁	Boasting "Chief Minister with Power" Ling Liong Sik: Lim Kit Siang is too dictatorial
17/4	2	标榜绝对权力 煽动种族情绪 安华: 林吉祥玩火	Boosting absolute power Provoking racial sentiments Anwar: Lim Kit Siang is playing with fire
17/4	2	马哈迪: 凡事只看坏的一面 林吉祥执政? 难	Mahathir: Lim Kit Siang only sees the negative side of everything Lim Kit Siang to rule? Impossible
17/4	2	美格: 林吉祥想拥霸权	Megat: Lim Kit Siang wants to have supremacy
19/4	1	首相警告林吉祥 遵守法律 破坏种族和谐受对付	Prime Minister warned Kit Siang Abide by the law. Action taken against those who disrupt inter-ethnic harmony
19/4	2	许子根: 只会玩弄课题 批评我国没有民主 行动党却为所欲为	Koh Tsu Koon: Playing up issues Claiming Malaysia has no democracy DAP acts willfully
19/4	4	煽动情绪达政治目的 安华指林吉祥不理智	Provoking racial sentiments to fulfill political aims Anwar: Lim Kit Siang is irrational
20/4	13	阿布哈山指林吉祥 口是心非	Abu Hassan: Lim Kit Siang Deeds different from his words
21/4	12	“行动党以华制华 削弱华人权益” 林敬益吁槟州选民 勿助吉祥击败子根	"DAP uses Chinese to subdue Chinese and weaken Chinese rights" Lim Keng Yaik urged Penang voters Not to vote for Lim Kit Siang and defeat Koh Tsu Koon
21/4	12	挑战法律激怒政府 泰益: 吉祥要博同情票	Challenging the law to enrage govt Mohd Taib: Kit Siang wants to get sympathy vote

22/4	1&4	指责吉祥未当首长 先傲慢 首相:子根会胜 首相指林吉祥 更无新闻自由:	Lim Kit Siang is arrogant before being elected as the Chief Minister Prime Minister: Tsu Koon will win Prime Minister said Lim Kit Siang suppressed press freedom
22/4	3	副首相: 在槟州煽动情绪 行动党做法危险	Deputy Prime Minister: Provoking racial sentiments in Penang, DAP's act is hazardous
22/4	3	首相: 一小撮马来人为了钱 甘成政治上阿里巴巴	Prime Minister: Some Malays become 'Ali Babas' in politics because of money
22/4	3	没有人能超越法律 首相责反对党 为所欲为	Nobody is above the law Prime Minister criticized DAP for Willful actions
22/4	3	马哈迪: 行动党若执政 “槟经济或受摧毁”	Mahathir: If DAP rules “The economy of Penang might be ruined”
22/4	9	首相: 吉祥为赢取槟 故意恐吓选民	Prime Minister: Lim Kit Siang frightened electorate to win the Penang state election
22/4	9	林亚礼: 林吉祥应听取忠告 勿再挑起种族情绪	Lim Ah Lek: Lim Kit Siang should follow advice Stop raising ethnic issues
22/4	9	黄顺开: 反对党若上台执政 我国将遭遇大灾难	Wong Soon Kai: If the opposition rules the country will suffer disaster
22/4	10	林良实: 挑战许子根者 就是民族罪人	Ling Liong Sik: Whoever challenges Koh Tsu Koon He is the sinner for the community
23/4	5	莫哈末: 行动党若出现分裂 吉祥铁腕手段造成	Mohamed Rahmat: If DAP factionalizes Kit Siang's ironhanded approach is the cause
23/4	6	“试五年口号极危险” 首相: 槟人民勿玩火	“Try five years” is dangerous Prime Minister: Penang people don't play with fire
23/4	12	子根指丹绒三宣言 抄袭国阵发展计划	Tsu Koon: Tanjung 3 Manifesto Plagiarized BN's development plans

23/4	23	“槟非华人州属” 许子根批评反对党 对未来无具体计划	“Penang is not a Chinese state” Koh Tsu Koon criticized the opposition not having concrete plans for the future
24/4	8	“专横领导栽培儿子接班” 首相: 民主行动党 应易名‘林吉祥党’	“Despotic leadership that patronizes the son as successor” PM: DAP should alter its name to ‘Party of Lim Kit Siang’
24/4	8	宣言建议修宪委副首长 许子根指行动党 强行注入种族元素	Manifesto declaring amendment of constitution and appointment of Deputy Chief Minister Koh Tsu Koon: DAP injects racial elements by force

Headlines in *Nanyang Siang Pau*

Date	Page	Headlines in Mandarin	Headlines in English
17/4	3	安华: 口出狂言击败子根 吉祥将自食其果	Anwar: Boasting about defeating Tsu Koon Kit Siang will suffer the consequences
18/4	2	首相: 林吉祥无视法纪 行动党若掌槟州 滥权事件必严重	Prime Minister: Lim Kit Siang ignores regulations If DAP rules Penang Problem of power abuse will be severe
19/4	1	首相警告吉祥 勿玩种族课题	PM warned Lim Kit Siang Not to play up racial issues
20/4	10	马哈迪: 挑衅警方逮捕 林吉祥要扮“铁警”	Mahathir: Challenged the police Lim Kit Siang wanted to be Robocop
21/4	1	首相: 不让外国传媒 借题发挥 大选期间不提林吉祥	Prime Minister: To avoid foreign media playing up the subject, Lim Kit Siang will not be arrested during election period
21/4	6	靠煽动情绪取胜 即使当首长 林吉祥须受法律制裁	Win by provocation of sentiments If elected as Chief Minister Lim Kit Siang will be punished

22/4	4	首相严厉抨击 吉祥“实权”论 政府首长不能超越法律	Prime Minister sternly criticized Kit Siang's statement on 'power' Government leaders are not beyond the law
23/4	3	30 年成就不能毁于 '试五年' 首相恳劝槟人民 勿把前途当赌注	30 years' advancement cannot be ruined by 'Try Five Years' PM advised Penang people Not to use future as stake to gamble
23/4	7	林良实: 行动党员跳槽马华 不满吉祥挑战子根	Ling Liong Sik: DAP members joining MCA Dissatisfied with Lim Kit Siang who challenged Koh Tsu Koon

Headlines in *Shin Min Daily News*

Date	Page	Headlines in Mandarin	Headlines in English
17/4	1	首相警告 火箭玩情绪倘得逞 终会造成华巫对立	Prime Minister issued warning Rocket's attempt to evoke racial sentiments will cause conflicts among Chinese and Malays
17/4	2	祖排: 国阵先声夺人是吉兆 吉祥行径似抓狂	Ting Chew Peh: BN's success is a propitious sign Kit Siang is undisciplined
17/4	2	借马来保留地发言 安华要人民 别听吉祥胡说	Manipulating the issue of Malay reserved land, Anwar urged to stop listening to Kit Siang's nonsense
18/4	1	敬益反攻 吉祥试五年 槟州死五年	Kheng Yaik's rebut Kit Siang "Try five years" Penang "Die five years"
18/4	6	李崇孟促行动党 拿出良知 勿毁华裔政治力量	Lee Chong Meng urged DAP to have conscience and not to destruct Chinese political power
19/4	1	首相: 倘行为破坏种族和谐 政府将对付吉祥	Prime Minister: Government will take action if Kit Siang threatens racial harmony
19/4	6	巴达威: 通过独裁夺槟政权 火箭势毁国家发展	Badawi: Using dictatorial means to sieve political power, the Rocket will ruin the country's development

19/4	10	马青吁请槟州选民 粉碎反对党权力狂	MCA Youth urged Penangites to shatter power maniac of the opposition
20/4	2	首相: 吉祥变‘一言堂’ 异议者不能接受	Prime Minister Kit Siang is so despotic in opinion Those with dissent cannot accept
20/4	3	马哈迪谴责林吉祥 罔顾法律自以为是	Mahathir criticized Lim Kit Siang For not taking heed of the law and being opinionated
21/4	3	挑战政府逮捕 吉祥竞选伎俩	Challenging the government to arrest Kit Siang's campaign strategy
22/4	1	马哈迪讽刺 行动党马来领袖 成为政治阿里巴巴	Mahathir satirized the Malay leaders of DAP as political Ali Babas
22/4	2	行动党实权首长定义 乃罔顾法律权力	DAP's definition of "Chief Minister with power" denied the legitimacy of law
22/4	4	马哈迪: 林吉祥频提‘实权’ 挑战警方无视法律	Mahathir: Lim Kit Siang often brought up issue of 'real power' Challenging the police and ignoring the law
23/4	1&2	马哈迪警告反对党守法 勿造谣恐吓人民 首相: 使恐吓伎俩 吉祥捞选票	Mahathir warned the opposition to abide by law and not to create rumours. Prime Minister: Kit Siang campaigned by using threats
24/4	2	首相批评反对党 不尊重言论自由	Prime Minister criticized the opposition as having no esteem for freedom of speech
24/4	2	子根: 行动党宣言 侮槟人智慧	Tsu Koon: Manifesto of the DAP Insulted the intelligence of Penang people
24/4	2	吉祥27次重提513 子根责恶人先告状	Kit Siang mentioned May 13 27 times, Tsu Koon: Kit Siang the villain accusing the victim

Headlines in *Kwong Wah Yit Poh*

Date	Page	Headlines in Mandarin	Headlines in English
17/4	1	首相抨击反对党领袖 煽动情绪罔顾国家发展	Prime Minister assailed opposition leaders for provoking sentiments and neglecting national development
17/4	20	安华大赞许子根令 槟州发展快速 “槟城人的骄傲”！ 抨击反对党满口大开放 实则玩弄种族政治	Anwar complimented Tsu Koon for rapid development in Penang “Haughtiness of the Penang people”! Assailed opposition parties for propagating full liberalization whilst manipulating communal politics
17/4	22	许子根首次 在丹絨武雅座谈会上 抨击林吉祥权力狂	Koh Tsu Koon for the first time At a seminar in Tanjung Bunga Assailed Kit Siang as power maniac
17/4	26	首相抨击行动党 玩弄华人情绪 拒绝接受大马人 由多元种族组成事实	Prime Minister criticized DAP for manipulating Chinese sentiments refusing to accept the fact that Malaysians are made up of multi ethnic groups
18/4	4	难忍轰炸最终还火 许子根怒责行动党 似青蛙般垮州找吃	Rebuttal to unbearable assault Koh Tsu Koon blamed DAP for acting like frogs Hopping to another state for food
19/4	1	只对国家负责 不理国际眼光 莫过火！ 首相警告对付吉祥	Responsible for the nation Ignore international opinion Don't overdo it! Prime Minister warned Kit Siang
19/4	1	马哈迪在日得拉千人集会 抨击林吉祥滥用权力 倘当首长将摧毁槟州	Mahathir spoke at rally at Jitra Assailed Kit Siang for abuse of power - if elected as Chief Minister will ruin Penang
19/4	5	许子根指首长权力 即人民所给予力量 抨击林吉祥 并无完整发展大计	Tsu Koon: power of Chief Minister is granted by the people Criticized Lim Kit Siang for not having integral plans for development
19/4	3	领袖权力狂，没实际贡献 难赢得民心！ 首相深信团结党行动党 将在槟州败北	Power maniac leader who has no contribution will not gain support Prime Minister believed that PBS and DAP will be defeated in Penang

20/4	3	林敬益: 要剥夺全马唯一华裔首长 林吉祥以华制华	Lim Keng Yaik: Aimed to defeat the only Chinese Chief Minister, Lim Kit Siang uses Chinese to subdue Chinese
20/4	19	林吉祥试五年口号 走社会投机主义路线 许子根吁槟选民 支持国阵宏愿队	Kit Siang's 'Try five years' slogan Follows the path of social opportunists Koh Tsu Koon urged Penang voters Support BN's Vision Team
20/4	39	许子根: 披着民主外衣 吉祥是独裁者	Koh Tsu Koon: Wearing the overcoat of democracy Kit Siang is a dictator
21/4	13	首相: 如果对付反对党 外国传媒将指政府不民主	Prime Minister: If actions taken against opposition Foreign media would criticize the government as undemocratic
21/4	13	沙汝西: 玩弄种族情绪 行动党垂死挣扎	Sanusi: Manipulating racial sentiments DAP's desperate struggle
21/4	S5	玻大臣吁回教党及行动党 停止玩弄种族情绪	Menteri Besar of Perlis urged PAS and DAP to stop manipulating racial sentiments
22/4	1	马哈迪: 吉祥如意机械人没人性 拉沙里恋栈首相职位	Mahathir: Kit Siang acts like Robocop with no humanity, Razaleigh covets the post of Prime Minister
22/4	4	明智选出槟州未来5年 许子根指行动党是 “空头支票”	Make the right choice for Penang Koh Tsu Koon said DAP is a 'Blank cheque'
22/4	40	槟马华促行动党 停止运用不干净手段 污辱国阵候选人形象	Penang MCA urged DAP Stop using dirty tricks to spoil image of BN candidate
23/2	2	梁道生: 对华人精英赶尽杀绝 吉祥迷信个人权威	Liang Thau Sang of Bukit Tengah: Leave no place for the Chinese elite Kit Siang believes in individual supremacy
24/4	4	许子根: 竞选宣言抄自国阵 行动党令人失望	Koh Tsu Koon: Plagiarizing BN's manifesto DAP is disappointing

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24/4	24	许子根抨击行动党领袖 只敢挑战民政马华 对拉沙里静若寒蝉	Tsu Koon criticized DAP leaders Only dared to challenge Gerakan and MCA but afraid of Razaleigh
24/4	25	策略犯下五大忌 执政能力受质疑 许岳金: 丹绒三役失误太多 吉祥应负最大责任	Strategy with five pitfalls Governing ability is questioned Khor Gark Kim of PBS said Tanjung Three has too many errors Kit Siang is to blame
24/4	43	火箭玩弄种族课题 企图达致个人利益 陈祖排 吁人民续支持国阵	The Rocket played up racial issues To achieve self-interest Ting Chew Peh urged the people to give continual support to BN
24/4	43	林良实抨击民主行动党 通过歪曲手段拉票 经使大选蒙上污点	Ling Liong Sik criticized DAP Used distortion in canvassing Caused black mark in the general election
24/4	46	首相: 煽动华巫情绪 分裂民政巫统 人民应粉碎吉祥首长梦	Prime Minister: Provoking racial sentiments Fracturizing Gerakan and UMNO Crushed Kit Siang's hope to be Chief Minister
24/4	46	安华: 漠视华人利益 国阵绝不接受火箭加入	Anwar: Overlooks interests of the Chinese BN does not accept the Rocket

Issue 2: The DAP's Counter-Attack and Clarification

Frequency and Size of News Articles on the DAP's Counter Attack and Clarification

Newspaper	Number of articles	Total cm square	Mean cm square
SCJP	7	596.00	85.1
NYSP	6	239.00	39.8
SMDN	2	201.00	100.5
KSYF	10	1068.25	106.8
TOTAL	25	2104.25	84.17

Main themes of the DAP's Counter-Attack and Clarification

Total Articles	Themes	SCJP no. cm ₂	NYSP no. cm ₂	SMDN no. cm ₂	KWYP no. cm ₂
5	Kit Siang: Stop issuing seditious statements	2 169.50	1 59.50	0 --	2 218.75
5	Prime Minister overreacted by threatening	1 34.50	2 70.50	1 105.00	1 156.00
4	Kit Siang denied challenging the police	1 93.00	1 25.00	0 --	2 133.00
4	DAP supporters lodged police report against PM	1 118.00	1 45.00	1 96.00	1 56.25
3	Kit Siang denied provoking racial sentiments	0 --	0 --	0 --	3 440.25
2	Tan Seng Giaw denied factionalism in DAP	1 162.00	0 --	0 --	1 64.00
1	Kit Siang: BN bought over DAP members	0 --	1 39.00	0 --	0 --
1	Kit Siang denied "dreaming to be Chief Minister"	1 19.00	0 --	0 --	0 --
25		7 596.00	6 239.00	2 201.00	10 1068.25

Headlines in *Sin Chew Jit Poh*

Date	Page	Headlines in Mandarin	Headline in English
19/4	10	林吉祥促正副首相 停止发表不确实言论	Lim Kit Siang urged PM and DPM Stop issuing untruthful statements
20/4	2	“林吉祥言行未逾越法律” 曾敏兴：首相反应过敏	“Kit Siang's words and actions were not unlawful” Chen Man Hin: Prime Minister over-reacted
20/4	12	吉祥指国阵 为了打败行动党 诬指丹絨三役反马来人	Kit Siang: <i>Barisan Nasional</i> Aimed to defeat DAP Accused Tanjung Three as anti Malays
21/4	4	指首相谈话具诽谤性 槟行动党三领袖报案	Prime Minister's speech was seditious, three Penang DAP leaders lodged police report
22/4	2	林吉祥重申 没挑战警方逮捕	Lim Kit Siang reconfirmed Did not challenge the police to arrests
23/4	5	澄清“行动党将分裂”报导 陈胜尧：我没说过	Clarifying report “DAP will faracture” Tan Seng Giaw: I did not say that
25/4	2	未说过“做梦也想当首长”	Never have said “Dream to be Chief Minister”

Headlines in *Nanyang Siang Pau*

Date	Page	Headlines in Mandarin	Headlines in English
19/4	2	林吉祥 促正副首相就事论事 停止斥责行动党领袖	Lim Kit Siang urged PM and DPM to confine to facts Stop reprimanding DAP leaders
20/4	10	加巴星： 行动党绝不利用种族课题 首相警告将起反效果	Karpal Singh said DAP will definitely not manipulate racial issues, Prime Minister's warning will cause negative effect
20/4	10	吉祥要做实权首长 敏兴认为没抵触法令	Lim Kit Siang wants to be Chief Minister with power Chen Mun Heng said it was not against the law
21/4	4	对证林吉祥不曾挑战警方 行动党三候选人报案	Testified that Lim Kit Siang did not challenge the police, three DAP candidates lodged a report

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21/4	6	林吉祥指摘（责）国阵 大选期间收买行动党员	Lim Kit Siang accused BN Buying over DAP members during election
22/4	4	吉祥呼冤 “不曾挑战警方逮捕”	Kit Siang claimed innocence “Did not challenge the police to arrest me”

Headlines in *Shin Min Daily News*

Date	Page	Headlines in Mandarin	Headlines in English
20/4	2	加巴星遗憾 首相‘恐吓’吉祥	Karpal Singh regrets Prime Minister ‘threatening’ Kit Siang
21/4	4	就马哈迪对林吉祥 所作指责 行动党三候选人报案	Regarding Mahathir’s accusation towards Lim Kit Siang Three DAP candidates lodged a report

Headline in *Kwong Wah Yit Poh*

Date	Page	Headline in Mandarin	Headline in English
17/4	2	行动党争取‘大开放’ 林吉祥强调 ‘真正有实权的首长’真 课题与种族主义无关	DAP fights for ‘full liberalization’ Lim Kit Siang ‘Chief Minister with Power’ Issue not related to racism
18/4	3	针对正副首相指责 吉祥否认其政治斗争 受憎恨政治因素驱使	Regarding accusation of PM and DPM Kit Siang denied his political struggle Driven by elements of antagonistic politics
19/4	2	林吉祥促请正副首相 停止发出针对行动党指责	Lim Kit Siang urged PM and DPM Stop issuing criticism against DAP
20/4	4	“我没挑战警方” 吉祥表示倘被扣 丹絨三照样进行	“I did not challenge the police” Lim Kit Siang said if he was arrested Tanjung Three would continue
20/4	6	加巴星： 行动党没玩弄种族情绪 首相恐吓林吉祥 斥许岳金没资格批评火箭	Karpal Singh said DAP did not manipulate racial sentiments Prime Minister threatened Lim Kit Siang Khoo Gark Kim is not empowered to criticize the Rocket
21/4	1	吉祥没有挑战警方 行动党3人报案 指首相指责虚假	Kit Siang did not challenge the police 3 DAP members lodged a report Prime Minister’s accusation was not true

Appendix C

21/4	13	林吉祥指旧关仔角事件 与警‘合作’愉快	Lim Kit Siang regarded cooperation with the police a happy experience
23/4	3	否认搞种族情绪 若酿成槟州暴乱 吉祥愿退出竞选	Denial of provoking racial sentiments If his action breeds disaster Kit Siang is willing to withdraw from election
23/4	35	获胜建立华人政府? 林吉祥 指国阵歪曲行动党本意	Setting up a Chinese government upon winning? Lim Kit Siang said BN distorted DAP's real intention
23/4	37	不满指林吉祥 导致分裂危机 陈胜尧指马来前锋报 歪曲言论混淆人民	Dissatisfied with accusation that Lim Kit Siang caused crisis of fraturism, Tan Seng Giaw said Utusan Malaysia distorted his words to mislead the people

Issue 3: Media and Political Parties

Frequency and Size of News Articles on Political Parties and the Media

Newspaper	Number of articles	Total cm square	Mean cm square
SCJP	14	1009.00	72.1
NYSP	10	919.50	92.0
SMDN	5	306.00	61.2
KSYP	7	606.25	86.6
TOTAL	36	2840.75	78.9

Issue 3: Main themes of Media and Political Parties

Total Articles	Themes	SCJP		NYSP		SMDN		KWYP	
		no.	cm ₂	no.	cm ₂	no.	cm ₂	no.	cm ₂
6	PAS members assaulted local journalists	2	78.00	1	251.75	1	90.00	2	245.75
6	Comments on the assault	0	--	3	310.50	1	52.50	2	194.50
5	BN leaders' comment on burning of <i>The Star</i>	3	214.50	0	--	1	64.50	1	82.50
4	Political parties allowed to campaign on radio	2	194.50	1	87.00	1	30.00	0	--
3	Kit Siang burnt <i>The Star</i> and urged for boycott	2	123.00	0	--	0	--	1	22.00
3	Australian media distorting news	1	82.50	1	60.00	1	69.00	0	--
2	TV3 crews were ordered to leave DAP seminar	1	67.50	0	--	0	--	0	61.50
2	DAP members crashing a television in protest	1	75.00	1	49.50	0	--	0	--
2	Semangat 46 taking legal proceedings in protest	1	49.50	1	22.50	0	--	0	--
2	Prime Minister's rebuttal to Newsweek	0	--	2	138.25	0	--	0	--
1	Translation of editorial of <i>The Star</i>	1	124.50	0	--	0	--	0	--
36		14	1009.00	10	919.50	5	306.00	7	606

Headlines in *Sin Chew Jit Poh*

Date	Page	Headlines in Mandarin	Headlines in English
19/4	10	五政党符合资格 可通过电台宣传	Five parties qualified for propagation on radio broadcast
19/4	12	不满报导偏向国阵 吉祥怒烧星报	Dissatisfied with BN-partisanship Kit Siang angrily burnt <i>The Star</i>
19/4	12	<星报社论> 西方作风不合大马 报章有权决定立场	'Editorial of <i>The Star</i> ' Western style not applicable in Malaysia, the press has the right to decide on its stance
20/4	10	动辄焚烧报纸 首相抨行动党 压制言论自由	Easily prone to burn newspaper Prime Minister criticized DAP for Suppressing freedom of speech
20/4	12	槟行动党政治座谈会 第三电视被'请'离场	DAP's political seminar in Penang TV3 crews ordered to leave
20/4	13	指电视台广播权力遭否决 四六精神党人禀高庭 起诉政府及莫哈末	Regarding the denial of access to television broadcasts, Semangat 46 takes legal proceeding against the government and Mohamad Rahmat
20/4	16	行动党焚星报抗议 林良实指无理取闹	DAP burning <i>The Star</i> in protest Ling Liong Sik: utter nonsense
21/4	2	林吉祥强调 <星报>可支持国阵 无权歪曲行动党新闻	Lim Kit Siang said <i>The Star</i> can support <i>Barisan Nasional</i> But has no rights to distort DAP news
24/4	4	不满电台节目 行动党打碎电视机	Dissatisfied with television programmes DAP crashed television set
24/4	10	首相指责反对党 口喊新闻自由 却不尊重传媒	Prime Minister criticized opposition parties for verbally safeguarding press freedom, but has no respect for media
24/4	10	通过第四广播台发言 行动党要求选民支持	Speaking on Radio 4 DAP demanded support from electorate
24/4	10	"澳广播只会歪曲事实" 首相拒接受访谈	Australian Broadcast used to distort facts Prime Minister refused to be interviewed
24/4	14	政党成员殴打电视台人员 内政部将插手调查 并且要对付违法者	Members of political parties assaulting broadcasting crews, Ministry of Home Affairs will take action upon law breakers

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24/4	14	回教党员打记者 首相: 流氓行为	PAS members beat reporters Prime Minister: indecent behaviour
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Headlines in *Nanyang Siang Pau*

Date	Page	Headline in Mandarin	Headline in English
20/4	10	46 精神起诉政府 拒绝电视宣传权力	Semangat 46 takes legal proceedings For denial of access to television broadcast
21/4	4	首相驳斥 <新闻周刊> 劳民伤财说法 城中城招妒被攻击	Prime Minister's rebuttal to Newsweek: Not a sheer waste of money and energy Linear City Project caused envy
24/4	1	电视台采访队被欧 警方急晤回教党沙布查案	Television station journalists were beaten Police wants Sapu to help investigate
24/4	2	首相指 谈话录音常被“做手脚” 斥澳广播公司歪曲事实	Prime Minister said Record of interviews often distorted Australian Broadcast Company (ABC) was to blame
24/4	3	抗议 3 电视台广播偏袒 行动党砸破电视机	Protest against biased reports by television broadcast station DAP crashed television set
24/4	3	赛哈密: 对破坏大马形象施以处罚 或限 <新闻周刊> 发行量	Syed Hamid said as punishment for for spoiling the image of Malaysia Circulation of Newsweek may be limited
24/4	3	安华 遗憾发生攻击传媒事件 不容政党枉法胡为	Anwar Regretted sabotage on media Indecent behaviour will not be tolerated
24/4	3	第三电视采访队被欧事件 大马新职深感遗憾	Assault on TV3 crews National Union of Journalists (NUJ) expressed deep regret
24/4	29	使用暴力围殴传媒人员 首相指回教党陷困境	Violence towards journalists Prime Minister said PAS was facing dilemma
24/4	29	破天荒第一次 柯嘉逊通过第 4 台 吁选民支持行动党	For the first time Kua Kia Soong spoke on Radio 4 urging electorate to support DAP

Headlines in *Shin Min Daily News*

Date	Page	Headlines in Mandarin	Headlines in English
20/4	4	许子根: 行动党烧星报逐记者 反映林吉祥独裁心态	Koh Tsu Koon said DAP burning <i>The Star</i> and chasing away journalists Lim Kit Siang is a dictator
24/4	1	首相怒斥澳广播公司 报导歪曲事实	Prime Minister angrily accused ABC for distorted reports
24/4	6	回教党支持者行凶 第三电视记者摄影师遭殃	Supporters of PAS committed physical assault on TV3 reporters and photographers
24/4	6	通过英文媒介电台 行动党播心声	Through English-medium radio station DAP related its aspiration
25/4	17	电视台访员被欧 民主制声誉蒙羞	Television station crews were beaten Ignominy of democratic system

Headlines in *Kwong Wah Yit Poh*

Date	Page	Headlines in Mandarin	Headlines in English
19/4	1	行动党烧星报	DAP burnt <i>The Star</i>
21/4	5	江真诚: 口说维护新闻自由 又烧星报 行动党言行互异	Kang Chin Seng In words safeguarded press freedom In action burnt <i>The Star</i> DAP's acts belie its words
21/4	23	吉祥下逐客令 第三电视及星报摄影 被‘请’出讲座会	Kit Siang gave order to leave TV3 and <i>The Star</i> photographers Sent out of seminar
24/4	3	采访露天讲座会 被折断镜头 第三电视摄影员及记者 遭回教党支持者围殴	Lenses broken when shooting pictures During an open-air seminar TV3 cameraman and reporter Beaten up by PAS supports
24/4	28	安华 攻击新闻从业员 反对党罔顾法律	Anwar Assault on journalists Opposition parties ignored the law
24/4	41	警欲联络五回教党员 助查记者被殴打案件	Police wants to contact five PAS members to investigate assault on journalists
24/4	47	不择手段暴力伤人 马哈迪抨击回教党 行为如流氓	Unscrupulously using physical violence Mahathir criticized PAS for indecent behaviour

Issue 4: BN's Support for Chinese Education

Frequency and Size of News Articles on BN's Support for Chinese Education

Newspaper	Number of articles	Total cm square	Mean cm square
SCJP	13	1201.25	92.4
NYSP	10	869.25	86.9
SMDN	5	389.50	77.9
KSYP	17	1761.75	103.6
TOTAL	45	4221.75	93.8

Main Themes of BN's Policy towards Chinese Education

Total Articles	Theme	SCJP		NYSP		SMDN		KWYP	
		no.	cm ₂	no.	cm ₂	no.	cm ₂	no.	cm ₂
8	Statements supporting BN's liberal policies towards Chinese education	3	199.50	1	35.75	0	--	4	381.50
6	Government's allocation to Chinese schools	3	324.25	1	60.00	0	--	2	121.50
5	Efforts to develop Chinese schools	1	42.00	0	--	3	289.50	1	136.50
4	Approval to establish Chinese schools	2	265.00	1	96.00	0	--	1	137.00
4	Langkawi Project and education fund of MCA	0	--	0	--	1	60.00	3	199.00
3	Importance of Chinese language	1	174.00	2	235.00	0	--	0	--
3	Tengku Abdul Rahman College	0	--	0	--	0	--	3	607.50
2	Tax exemption for Chinese schools	1	99.00	1	78.00	0	--	0	--
2	Urge for approval for establishment of a Chinese medium college	0	--	0	--	1	40.00	1	56.25
2	MCA Youth's rebuttal to DAP's claim	1	49.50	1	61.50	0	--	0	--
1	DAP claimed credit for approval of permit	0	--	1	82.50	0	--	0	--
1	Non-Chinese pupils studying in Chinese primary schools	0	--	0	--	0	--	1	64.00

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1	Home Ministry not against Malaysian students in China	1	42.00	0	--	0	--	0	--
1	Wise for Chinese -- educationists to join BN		0	--	1	162.00	0	--	0
1	Inviting abacus experts to teach mathematics	0	--	1	58.50	0	--	0	--
1	Transfer of headmasters/ headmistresses made easy	0	--	0	--	0	--	1	58.50
45		13	1201.25	10	869.25	5	389.50	17	1761.75

Headlines in *Sin Chew Jit Poh*

Date	Page	Headlines in Mandarin	Headlines in English
17/4	6	黄文彬: 承诺资助 显示首相了解独中	Wong Woon Bin said Promise to give financial assistance shows PM understands Chinese independent schools
17/4	6	首相访东马后兑现承诺 砂一独中获拨两百万	Prime Minister fulfilled promise Allocation of RM2m to Chinese independent schools
20/4	13	首相拨款 50 万 四间学校受惠	Prime Minister allocated RM500,000 Four schools benefited
20/4	17	首相批准拨百万元 诗巫独中	Prime Minister approved RM1 million to Chinese independent schools in Sibü
22/4	3	首相批准 建大古来城华小 郭全强赞扬政策开明	Prime Minister approved Establishment of a Chinese primary school in Johore Kok complimented on liberal policy
22/4	9	首相原则上批准 古晋增建华小	Prime Minister agrees in principle More Chinese primary schools in Penang
22/4	11	马青总团欢迎首相 资助华小独中发展	MCA Youth welcomes PM's decision to assist Chinese primary and independent schools financially
23/4	3	莫哈末吁华裔勿疑虑 国阵政府维护华小	Mohammad Rahmat urged Chinese not to doubt BN government's will to safeguard Chinese primary schools
23/4	5	国光二校获地契 归功行动党? 马青: 强词夺理	Approval of grant of SRJK (C) Kuo Kuang (2) attributed to DAP? MCA Youth: a pervert reason
24/4	1	华语料在下世纪 成三大民族语文	Mandarin to be used by 3 races By the next century
24/4	4	张泰卿热心独中教育 捐诗巫独中董联会廿万	Tiong Thai King concerned over Chinese education and donated RM200,000 to the United Committee of Chinese Independent Schools of Sibü
24/4	11	雪大臣 以董事部名义注册 华小可豁免缴地稅	Selangor Menteri Besar When registered under the name of school committee, Chinese schools may be exempted from tax paying

24/4	11	内政部不对付 赴华深造学生	Home Ministry will not take action against students pursuing higher education in China
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Headlines in *Nanyang Siang Pau*

Date	Page	Headlines in Mandarin	Headlines in English
17/4	10	马青欢迎 SPM 华文科 列为进中六积分科目	MCA Youth welcome policy: SPM Mandarin subject As an aggregate to enter Form 6
18/4	1	安华促国人接受事实 华文是重要语文	Anwar urged all Malaysians to accept the fact that Mandarin is important
20/4	3	首相 主持新山国光2校推展礼 颁准证建大古来城华小	Prime Minister Officiating a ceremony at SRJK (C) Kuo Kuang (2), granted permit to establish another primary school in Johore
21/4	2	国光2校获准兴建 吉祥: 行动党功劳	Kuo Kuang (2) was granted permit Kit Siang: DAP's contribution
21/4	3	郭洙镇: 当年< 打进国阵 > 发挥效果 前华教人士走对路线	Kerk Choo Ting: Joining BN proved to be effective A wise move for former Chinese educationists
22/4	2	杨德利 国阵执政沙巴 华小拨款增加	Yong Teck Lee When BN ruled Sabah Allocations for Chinese schools increased
24/4	3	雪大臣 归还青年华小校地 取消逾4万元欠税	Selangor Menteri Besar Returned school land to SRJK (C) Tsing Nian and cancelled RM40,000 unpaid taxes
24/4	3	冯镇安: 马中达 共同协议 中国珠算专家 师训学院授课	Fong Chan Onn Malaysia and China agree upon Getting abacus experts from China To lecture in local teachers' training colleges
24/4	6	政府发地契 拨款国光二校 马青责行动党邀功	Government gives grant and allocation to Guoguang primary school MCA Youth criticized DAP for claiming credit

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24/4	29	华文成3大民族语文 冯镇安: 华教不再是敏感问题	Mandarin has become the language for three ethnic groups Fong Chan Onn Chinese education no longer a sensitive issue
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Headlines in *Shin Min Daily News*

Date	Page	Headlines in Mandarin	Headlines in English
17/4	2	万铎: 准设新世纪学院 华社如获大红包	Wan Thot said If allowed to set up New Century College A big 'ang pow' for Chinese community
17/4	6	何启利吁董家教及校友 多展开关心子女运动	Hoh Hee Lee urged committee, parents and alumni to organize activities 'concern for our children'
20/4	15	庄智雅: 争取拨款改善设施 协助推动华小发展	Joseph Chong Fight for allocation and improvement in facilities to assist the development of Chinese schools
22/4	6	国阵马六甲东街纳区 候选人 林火龙誓助华小发展	BN candidate of Tengker, Malacca Lim Her Leng Determined to develop Chinese schools
22/4	16	莫顺昌一旦中选 将争取增建华小	BN's Mok Soon Cheong once elected Will fight for more Chinese primary schools

Headlines in *Kwong Wah Yit Poh*

Date	Page	Headlines in Mandarin	Headlines in English
17/4	26	首相访东马 许下承诺已兑现 古晋一华文中学 获拨款两百万元	Prime Minister fulfilled his promise During a visit to East Malaysia A Chinese secondary school in Kuching Will be allocated RM2 million
17/4	35	胡万铎吁国阵在大选前 同意新纪元学院的申请	Foo Wan Thot urged BN to approve application to set up New Century College
19/4	15	李学德: 一旦在彭加兰哥打中选 将争取兴建一华文中学	Lee Hack Teik Once elected in Pengkalan Kota Endeavour to establish a Chinese secondary school
19/4	37	各族语文顺畅发展 确保人民竞争优势 董总关注教育政策	Development of all languages unhindered Will make the people competitive UCSCA concerned over education policy

Appendix C

20/4	34	吁接受华文为 区域重要语文 胡亚桥赞扬安华 是一位开明领袖	Urging the acceptance of Mandarin As an important language in this region Foo Ah Kiow praised Anwar as a liberal leader
21/4	S7	马华交怡计划 颁发补助金 杨品泽吁三巴央选民 支持壮大国阵	Langkawi Project of MCA Gives away scholarship for the poor Yong urged Sambayang voters to support and strengthen BN
22/4	7	拨逾三百万予华小独中 马青总团赞首相支持华教	Allocating RM3 million to Chinese schools MCA Youth praised Prime Minister
22/4	13	王仁宗 华小校长调职职权 受华裔副教长处理	The right to transfer headmasters of Chinese schools was given to Deputy Education Minister
22/4	S9	郭洙镇: 政府曾拨款数百万元 充作发展国内独中 并非如反对党空谈而已	Kerk Choo Ting said the government has allocated millions of ringgit to to develop Chinese independent schools Unlike DAP which showed no effort
23/4	3	大选前最佳礼物 米都吉华二校建校计划 纳如第七大马发展计划	The best gift before General Election Development of Keat Hwa school in Alor Setar was in the 7th Malaysia Plan
23/4	9	玻州政府赠电脑 予双弄振汉华小	Perlis government presented computers To SRJK (C) Chin Hun Kuala Sanglang
23/4	9	颁交怡计划书包文具 许量迪 促家长每日抽一小时 陪子女温习功课	Langkawi Project bags presentation Urged parents to spend one hour a day To accompany their children for revision
24/4	31	吉峨仑区国阵候选人 马兴松 称马华筹六百万基金 经交予全部独中	MCA candidate for Jelun RM6 million fund raised by MCA Handed over to all Chinese independent schools
24/4	45	陈祖排为檳城拉曼学院 主持动土仪式强调 马华脚踏实地建拉曼 为国家人民谋求幸福	Ting Chew Peh stressed that Tunku Abdul Rahman College MCA set up TARC for the Well-being of the country and its nation
24/4	45	拉曼学院 合法手续购买土地 陈祖排指行动党含血喷人 污蔑石清霖及 已故丹斯里骆人格	Ting Chew Peh: TAR College's procedure of buying land is lawful DAP made false accusation to insult Sak Cheng Lam and the late Tan Sri Loh Boon Siew

Appendix C

24/4	46	冯镇安: 全国有两万友族学生 目前正在华小就读	Fong Chan Onn There are 20,000 non-Chinese pupils Currently studying in Chinese primary schools
25/4	21	槟拉曼学院 97 年竣工	Tunku Abdul Rahman College campus to be completed by 1997

Issue 5. Non-political Organization's Public Endorsement to Support BN

Frequency and Size of News Articles on Non-political Organizations' Public Endorsement to Support BN

Newspaper	Number of articles	Total cm square	Mean cm square
SCJP	11	903.75	82.2
NYSP	12	1402.00	116.8
SMDN	12	1452.75	121.1
KSYP	5	817.25	163.45
TOTAL	40	4575.75	114.4

Main Themes of Non-political Organization's Public Endorsement to Support BN

Total Articles	Themes	SCJP no. cm ₂	NYSP no. cm ₂	SMDN no. cm ₂	KWYP no. cm ₂
11	Endorsement by the Associated Chinese Chambers of Commerce & Industry of Malaysia (ACCCIM)	1 156.00	3 419.25	4 417.75	3 444.25
8	Endorsement by the Union of Chinese Assembly Halls in Malaysia	1 165.00	2 251.50	4 384.00	1 310.25
4	Compliments to ACCCIM	2 85.50	1 49.50	1 90.00	0 --
3	DAP's criticism ACCCIM	1 84.50	2 101.25	0 --	0 --
3	Endorsement by Peranakan Kelantan	1 156.75	1 171.00	1 291.00	0 --
3	Endorsement by National Teachers' Union Council (NTUC)	1 72.00	1 180.00	0 --	1 62.75
3	Endorsement by Chinese cultural groups	1 76.50	1 189.00	1 186.00	0 --
2	Comment on DAP's criticism on ACCCIM	1 34.00	0 --	1 84.00	0 --
1	Endorsement by Malaysian Insurance Agents' Union	0 --	1 40.50	0 --	0 --
1	Endorsement by Lorry Transportation Association	1 19.50	0 --	0 --	0 --
1	Endorsement by the Malay Chamber of Commerce & Industry of Federal Territory	1 54.00	0 --	0 --	0 --
40		11 903.75	12 1402.00	12 1452.75	5 817.25

Headlines in *Sin Chew Jit Poh*

Date	Page	Headlines in Mandarin	Headlines in English
17/4	3	丹留外州精英声明 支持国阵执政丹州	Peranakan Kelantan issued statement Supporting BN in ruling of Kelantan
21/4	1	17 华 商团 支持 国阵 联合声明 给予 明确 委托	17 affiliates of ACCCIM Jointly issued statement to give mandate to BN
22/4	1&6	堂联赞首相英明 希望续领导全民迈进 吴德芳: 华社重托牢记在心	Union of Chinese Assembly Halls Ng Teck Fong praised the Prime Minister Urged for continual leadership Mandate of the Chinese will always be remembered
22/4	6	17 华 商团 支持 国阵 曾敏兴: 偏袒作法	17 affiliates of ACCCIM showed support for BN Chen Man Hin: a partisan act
22/4	10	直区 马来 工商会 表态 吁首都纳闽全体商家 全力支持国阵候选人	The Malay Chamber of Commerce and Industry of Federal Territory Urged KL and Labuan businessmen to fully support BN candidates
23/4	4	罗厘 运输 总会 吁同业支持国阵	Union of Lorry Transportation Associations Urged support for BN
23/4	11	黄思华赞扬 17 华团 发表声明支持国阵	Wong See Wah praised 17 Chinese Chamber of Commerce for issuing support statements for BN
23/4	11	黄家定指行动党 攻击商联会 阻华团履行公民权力	Ong Ka Ting said DAP Attacked Chinese Chamber of Commerce Hindering exercise of citizens' rights
24/4	5	一群文化艺术界人士 赞国阵开放政策 吁选民善用手中一票	A group of elite and artists Praised BN for its liberalization Urged electorate to vote wisely
24/4	6	大马教师职工会主席 促 28 万教师支持国阵	President of NTUC Urged 280,000 teachers to support BN
24/4	8	17 华 商团 支持 国阵 林联会: 没有错	17 affiliates of ACCC Union of Lim Associations: there is nothing wrong

Headlines in *Nanyang Siang Pau*

Date	Page	Headlines in Mandarin	Headlines in English
17/4	10	土著企业家许诺 国阵执政返丹投资	Bumiputera entrepreneurs promised To invest in Kelantan if BN ruled
20/4	3	华团领袖准备发动 联合声明支持首相	Leaders of Chinese organizations prepared to issue statement to support BN
21/4	2	商联会17属会会长 全力支持首相领导	Presidents of 17 affiliates of ACCC Fully support PM's leadership
22/4	2	商联会公开支持首相回响 曾敏兴: 商联会不中立	Feedback on ACCC's endorsement for PM Chen Man Hin: ACCC is not impartial
22/4	2	廖金 华: 形同向行动党宣战	Liew Ah Kim said [public endorsement] An act of challenge to the DAP
22/4	2	英明领导下国家发展神速 堂联总会长吴德芳 吁人民肯定首相贡献	Excellent advancement under leadership of Prime Minister Union of Chinese Assembly Halls President Ng Teck Fong: urged the people to acknowledge PM's contribution
22/4	27	商联会领袖支持国阵	Leaders of CCC support BN
23/4	2	马华商联会及属会 公开支持国阵 首相赞赏华团表态	ACCCIM and affiliates alleged support for BN PM complimented Chinese organizations
23/4	6	大马寿险代理公会 全力支持国阵	Malaysia Insurance Agents' Association Fully support BN
24/4	2	确保我国依期实现宏愿 文化艺术界支持国阵	To ensure fulfillment of Vision 2020 Culturalists and artists support BN
24/4	2	西马师训毕业教师工会 表态 28万教师投选国阵	Association of Teachers' Training College in West Malaysia Urged 280,000 teachers to vote for BN
25/4	11	吴德芳: 支持首相开明政策 华社合理要求坚持不移	Ng Teck Fong Support PM's liberalization policies Chinese community's requests remain unchanged

Headlines in *Shin Min Daily News*

Date	Page	Headlines in Mandarin	Headlines in English
21/4	1&2	中华工商联会 全力支持国阵 董教总呼吁政府 实施华教为 完整教育体系	ACCCIM Fully support BN UCSCA and UCSTA urged the government to implement policies that include Chinese education as a complete Chinese system of education
22/4	4	吴德芳: 华社应拥护首相 达致全民团结目标	Ng Teck Fong said Chinese should support PM To achieve national unity
22/4	4	13州华商总会支持国阵 韩春锦吁行团响应	ACCCIM in 13 states support BN Han Choon Kim urged for more feedback
22/4	16	华商联会支持国阵	ACCCIM support BN
23/4	1	各团体纷表态 全力支持国阵	Several organizations alleged endorsement to fully support BN
23/4	3	华团宣言惹火行动党 家定批评野蛮专制	Chinese organizations' manifesto annoyed DAP Ong Ka Ting daid DAP as rude and dictatorial
23/4	8	安顺一群华团领袖 呼吁选民支持国阵	Leaders of Chinese organizations in Teluk Intan urged voters to support BN
24/4	3	华社文化艺术界60人 联合表态支持国阵	60 Chinese culturalists and artists Joint endorsement to support BN
24/4	3	新山中华工商总会 配合行动 全力支持国阵政府	Johor Bahru Chinese Chamber of Commerce and Industry acted towards Support for the BN government
24/4	3	新山中华公会 支持国阵政府	Johor Bahru Chinese Association Support the BN government
24/4	3	槟华总商会署理会长 李雅和 呼吁人民支持国阵	Deputy President of Penang Chinese Chamber of Commerce Lee Ah Hoe Urged the people to support BN
25/4	4	确保州发展顺畅推行 甲中华总商会支持国阵	To ensure smooth development in Malacca Malacca Chinese Chamber of Commerce supports BN

Headlines in *Kwong Wah Yit Poh*

Date	Page	Headlines in Mandarin	Headlines in English
21/4	3	大马华商联会暨 各州商会 联合发表声明 全力支持国阵政府	ACCCIM and affiliates from each state Jointly issue statement Fully support the BN government
22/4	7	吉打华堂大会 堂联总会会长吴德芳 促支持首相英明领导 让全民在大气候中求进步	Chinese Assembly Hall in Kedah President of UCAHM Ng Teck Fong urged support for PM To enable progress for the nation
23/4	13	玻中华工商总会许常梅 吁华裔全力支持国阵	President of Perlis CCCC Khor Seong Mooi urged Chinese to support BN
24/4	4	商会李雅和吁槟人民 继续支持国阵 巩固现有政治	Lee Ah Hoe of Penang CCC Urged Penangites to give support to BN to strengthen present political situation
24/4	41	大马教职工会主席 促属下廿八万名教师 投票日全力支持国阵	President of NTUC Urged 280,000 teachers Support BN on polling day