

[Note - the Appendices are numbered I to VIII to coincide with the relevant Chapters.]

Appendices to Chapter I

- Appendix I A Civil Establishment 1805 prior to the founding of the Presidency.
- Appendix I B Revenue and Expenditure of Penang 1789/90 - 1803/4.
- Appendix I C The Revenue of Penang 1800 - 1805.

Appendices to Chapter II

- Appendix II A List of the Honorable Company's Covenanted Civil Servants on the Establishment at Prince of Wales Island, 20 September 1805.
- Appendix II B List of ... Covenanted Civil Servants at Penang in December 1807.
- Appendix II C List of the Company's Covenanted Civil Servants ... at Prince of Wales Island 4 February 1809.
- Appendix II D List of the ... Covenanted Civil Servants ... at Prince of Wales Island on 1 January 1810.
- Appendix II E List of the ... Covenanted Civil Servants ... at Prince of Wales Island on 1 February, 1810.
- Appendix II F The Reductions of the Establishments within each Department in January 1810 showing the monthly saving from the former Establishment.
- Appendix II G List of the Covenanted Civil Servants at Penang in December 1812.
- Appendix II H List of ... Covenanted Civil Servants at ... Penang ... on 21 September 1814.
- Appendix II I List of ... Covenanted Civil Servants ... at Penang ... on 12 October 1816.
- Appendix II J List of ... Covenanted Civil Servants ... at Penang ... in December 1818.
- Appendix II K List of ... Covenanted Civil Servants ... on Prince of Wales Island ... on 1 January, 1820.

- 320
- pendix II L Governors of the Presidency of Prince of Wales Island 1805 - 1830.
 - pendix II M Reductions of the Establishment 1816.
 - pendix II N Reductions of the Establishment in each Department from 1 October 1816.
(to be compared with 1810 Reductions - Appendix II^f)

Appendices to Chapter III

- pendix III A Sheriffs of Penang 1810 - 1819.
- pendix III B Commissioners of the Court of Requests.
- pendix III C Recorders of the Court of Judicature of Prince of Wales Island during the First Charter.
- pendix III D Law Agents, Advocates and Attornies admitted to practice at Prince of Wales Island during the First Charter.

Appendices to Chapter IV

- pendix IV A Import Duties imposed at Penang 1 May, 1806.
- pendix IV B Import Duties collected at Penang from 1 May 1807.
- pendix IV C Import and Export Duties collected at Penang from 1 May 1809.
- pendix IV D Import and Export Duties collected at Penang from 1 May 1812.
- pendix IV E Revenue of Penang 1805/6 - 1819/20.
- pendix IV F Estimate of probable disbursements and probable receipts to meet the disbursements at Penang for year 1807-8.
- pendix IV G Revenue and Charges of Prince of Wales Island 1805/6 - 1813/14.
- pendix IV H Estimated Revenues and Expenses in 1814.
- pendix IV I Revenue of Penang, from all sources, 1815/16 - 1821/2.

271

Appendices to Chapter V

- Appendix V A The amount of land in the various districts for which grants were issued by 1806.
- Appendix V B Specimen of a Land Grant.
- Appendix V C Revenue received from Land 1800 - 1822.
- Appendix V D Arrears of Quit Rent 1806 - 1817.
- Appendix V E Claims to Grants for Land cleared on Province Wellesley, with particulars of each.

Appendices to Chapter VI

- Appendix VI A Profit and Loss on Imports of Pepper from Prince of Wales Island since 1806.
- Appendix VI B The Extent of Cultivation in Penang in each District in 1818.
- Appendix VI C Pepper: Imports into Penang 1814 - 1823.
- Appendix VI D Pepper: Exports from Penang 1814 - 1823.

Appendices to Chapter VII

- Appendix VII A Value of Merchandise exported from Penang from 23 May to 30 November 1806.
- Appendix VII B Merchandise exported from Penang to China on five Company Ships in 1807.
- Appendix VII C Quantities of British and Swedish Iron indented for and exported to Penang 1807/8 - 1814/15.
- Appendix VII D Distribution of Opium received at Penang 1812.
- Appendix VII E Imports and Exports passed through the Collectors Office at Penang 1812 - 1813.
- Appendix VII F Quantity of Tin exported from Penang 1812/13 - 1817/18.
- Appendix VII G The Trade of Penang 1810 - 1826.
- Appendix VII H Value of Penang's Exports to Acheh 1810/11 - 1823/24.

Appendix VII I. The Value of Goods and Merchandise which have annually passed through the Customs House at Penang 1809/10 - 1817/18.

Appendix VII J Aggregate Quantity of Staples exported from Calcutta to Penang by Private Traders 1813 - 1821.

Appendix VII K Amount of Goods exported by the East India Company, from Calcutta to Penang 1814-1821.

Appendices to Chapter VIII

Appendix VIII A List of ... Covenanted Civil Servants ... at Penang ... on 1 December 1824.

Appendix VIII B List of ... Covenanted Civil Servants on the establishment of Prince of Wales Island, Singapore and Malacca as they stood on 26 October 1826.

Appendix VIII C List of the Company's Covenanted Civil Servants in the Straits Settlements 27 November 1827.

Appendix VIII D Civil Servants in the Straits Settlements before and after the 1830 Reduction.

Appendix VIII E Comparative Value of the Trade of Penang and Singapore 1819 - 1831.

Appendix VIII F The Trade of Penang for the year ending 1828 - 9.

APPENDIX I A

Civil Establishment 1805 prior to the founding of the Presidency ¹

	Sp. Dollars (Per Month)
Robert T. Farquhar - Lieutenant-Governor ...	954.73
Expenses of Govt. house chargeable to the Co. Average ...	2,000.00
Walter Farquhar - Collector & Establishment ...	500.00
J.R. Phillips - Secretary (including wages for one peon)	482.13
George Caunter - First Civil Assistant & Treasurer (including wages for one peon) ...	238.68
Philip Manington - Second Assistant and Registrar of Grants etc. ...	164.21
Thomas Hutton - Third Assistant & Interpreter ...	148.21
John Hall - Accomptant & Deputy Master Attendant	150.00
Writers attached to public offices ...	389.00
Public Servants ...	108.00
Tuckadore for the Treasury ...	15.00
Superintendent of Convicts ...	100.00
Chaplain ...	100.00
Parish Clerk ...	12.50
Salary & Establishment of Clerk of the Market ...	135.00
Dr. Herriott's Salary as Vaccine Innoculator ...	
Committee of Assessors for improving the Town ...	20.43
Spanish Dollars ...	<u>5,517.88</u>

1. From Farquhar's Report (Appendix No.9), SSR (IOL) IX;
also JIA, V, 417.

APPENDIX I BRevenue and Expenditure of Penang 1789/90-1803/4¹

<u>Year</u>	<u>Revenue</u>	<u>Expenditure</u>
1789-90	£ 2,500.00	£ 78,884.62
1790-91	4,100.00	96,274.70
1791-92	11,235.00	108,290.34
1792-93	24,473.00	104,797.49
1793-94	21,600.00	148,569.46½
1794-95	14,188.00	113,879.37
1795-96	19,612.20	115,379.79½
1796-97	28,000.00	192,578.56
1797-98	27,133.33	168,896.28
1798-99	30,000.00	141,029.92½
1799-1800	29,520.00	135,379.83
1800-01	53,155.00	184,469.32
1801-02	74,160.00	174,133.73
1802-03	74,280.00	176,000.00
1803-0 4	75,000.00 (Estimated)	180,000.00 (Estimated)

1. From Leith (1805), 43.

APPENDIX C

The Revenue of Penang 1800-1805

	<u>1800-1</u>	<u>1801-2</u>	<u>1802-3</u>	<u>1803-4</u>	<u>1804-5</u>
Opium Farm	10,440	15,340	15,340	20,040	25,200
Coring Farm	16,000	19,440	19,440	16,320	25,800
Barack Farm	13,400	20,160	20,160	15,000	21,240
Waterleaf Farm	-	-	-	-	4,500
Pork Farm	-	-	-	-	-
Oil, Cheese and Hog-					
head Farm	-	-	-	-	-
Wood Farm	-	-	-	-	-
Attap Farm	1,125	1,560	1,560	1,660	2,520
Shop Tax	1,715.50	1,189.75	-	800	800
Duty on Sale of					
houses & lands	540.28	350.25	649.53	505.50	1,960
Quit Rents	-	260.75	-	-	-
Import Duties	-	12,360	-	-	-
Export Duties	-	-	12,400	13,320	19,800
Tobacco Farm	4,500	4,800	4,800	3,360	2,400
Cultivation Tax	4,300	-	-	-	-
Chinese Import					
Duty	-	-	-	600	1,800
Total Revenue	52,200.78	75,990.75	74,929.53	71,505.50	104,060

386

APPENDIX II A.

List of the Honorable Company's Covenanted Civil Servants
on the Establishment at Prince of Wales Island
20 September 1805 (1)

<u>COUNCIL</u>		<u>Salary per</u> <u>Annus</u>
Phillip Dundas Esq. - Governor & Treasurer ..		\$ 32,000
For house rent, until a Government house shall be built under orders of Court of Directors and for servants		4,000
John Hope Oliphant - Second in Council, Ware- housekeeper & Paymaster, to be allowed a commission upon the sales of Company's goods at $\frac{3}{4}\%$, and his income, including that Commission which is to be revised annually - not less than ..		18,000
Alexander Gray - Third in Council, Superintendent and Paymaster of Marine, Naval and Military Storekeeper, to be allowed a commission upon the sales of stores of $\frac{3}{4}\%$, and his income, including the commission, not less than ..		18,000
Colonel Norman Macalister - Fourth in Council, and Commandant, to be allowed in full for pay, Batta, and all other allowances whatever, civil or military		18,000
Reverend Atwill Lake - Chaplain ..		\$ 6,400
Henry Shephard Pearson - Secretary ..		8,000
Thomas Raffles - Assistant Secretary ..		6,400
James Phillip Hobson - Accountant & Auditor ..		8,000
William Robinson - Assistant Accountant & Auditor		6,400
Quinton Dick Thompson - Sub-Warehousekeeper and Paymaster to be allowed a commission of $2\frac{1}{2}\%$ on the sales of Company's goods, and his income, including the Commission, not less than ..		6,000

1. London to Penang 14 April 1805, para. 15, JIA, VI, 22-4.

	Spanish Dollars per annum
J.E. Phillips - Collector of Customs & Land Revenues	\$ 6,000
John Erskine - Assistant to the Superintendent and Storekeeper of Marine, and Marine Paymaster, to be allowed a commission of 2% and his income not less than	6,000
William Dick - Surgeon, including pay and all allowances of his rank	10,720
Henry Waring - First Assistant Surgeon	3,000
James Harriett - Second Assistant Surgeon	3,000
Ten Writers at (each)	1,400
Arthur Fogart	
William Bennett	
John Curson Lawrence	
Robert Ibbetson	
John Thomas le Mesurier Sherwood	
William Clubley	
John Lyon Phipps	
John Macalister	
Alexander Ballantyne Dick	
Thomas Callum - Clerk and Schoolmaster	900
Master Attendant, already on the island --	
Civil and Naval Engineer	3,600

325

APPENDIX II B.

List of Establishment of Covenanted Civil Servants.
at Penang in December 1807 (1)

<u>When</u> <u>Appointed</u>		<u>Council</u>
16 October 1807	Col. Norman Macalister	President & Governor.
26 March 1807	Henry Shepherd Pearson	Second in Council & Warehousekeeper.
13 April 1807	W.B. Phillips	Third in Council & Collector.
3 September 1807	J.J. Erskine	Fourth in Council & Superintendent & Storekeeper of Marine.
September 1805	J.P. Hobson	Accountant & Auditor.
24 November 1807	Q.D. Thompson	Paymaster & Storekeeper.
26 March 1807	Thomas Raffles	Secretary to Government.
September 1805	William Robinson	Assistant to the Accountant and to the Treasurer.
24 November 1807	John Macalister	Assistant Collector at Malacca.
1 April 1807	W.A. Clubley	Assistant Secretary to Govt.
24 November 1807	W. Bennett	Assistant in the Warehouse.
27 October 1807	Robert Ibbetson	Assistant in the Collector's Office (December 1807 ordered to Rangoon).
1806	J.T. Sherwood	Assistant in Accountant & Auditor's Office.
1806 27 November 1807	J.C. Lawrence	Assistant in the Secretary's Office & Malay Translator to Government.

1. Compiled from Penang Consultations January to December 1807,
SSR (IOL) XVII-XVIII.

List of the Honorable Company's Covenanted Civil Servants
on the Establishment of Prince of Wales Island on
4 February 1809 (1)

Council

Colonel Norman Macalister	.. President & Governor.
Henry Shepherd Pearson	.. Second in Council & Warehousekeeper.
William Edward Phillips Esq.	.. Third in Council & Collector of Customs and Land Revenue.
John James Erskine Esq.	.. Fourth in Council, Superintendent & Storekeeper of Marine.

Senior Merchants

James Philip Hobson (Death 25 May 1809)	.. Accountant and Auditor.
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Junior Merchants

Quinton Dick Thompson (Death 9 July 1809)	.. Paymaster and Storekeeper.
Thomas Raffles	.. Secretary to Government.
William Robinson	.. Assistant to Accountant and Auditor, Assistant to the Treasurer and Account General to the Court of Judicature.

Writers

John Macalister	.. Deputy Collector and Paymaster and Commissary of Provisions at Malacca.
William Armstrong Clibbey	.. Assistant Secretary to Government.
Arthur Tagart	..
William Bennett	.. Assistant in Warehousekeeper's Office.

1. From SSR (SNL) B2, 255-7.

Robert Ibbetson

.. Assistant in the Collector's Office
(in Rangoon until 25 September 1809).

John Thomas le Mesurier
Sherwood

.. Assistant in the Accountant & Auditors
Office.

John Curson Lawrence

.. Assistant in the Secretary's office and
Malay Translator to Government.

James Cousens (appointed
17 March 1808)

.. Assistant in the Secretary's Office.

John Lyon Phipps

.. Assistant in the Office of Paymaster and
Commissary of Petty Stores.

The Reverend Atwill Lake

.. Chaplain

Medical

Charles Mackinnon

.. Head Surgeon (suspended).

William Loftie

.. Acting Head Surgeon.

Thomas White

.. Acting Assistant Surgeon-in-charge of
the Dispensary and Vaccine Innoculation.

John Crawford

.. Acting Assistant Surgeon and Medical
Storekeeper.

Marine

Samuel Tate

.. Officiating Civil Engineer.

Francis Lynch

.. Deputy Master Attendant.

Joseph Seaton

.. Master Shipwright and Purveyor of Timber.

John Foote

.. Assistant to Master Shipwright (on
duty at Rangoon).

John Hawkins

.. Acting Assistant Shipwright.

Frederick Carling

.. Assistant in the Marine Office and Master
Master of the Marine Yard.

John Baird

.. Master Attendant.

Jeremiah McCarthy

.. Surveyor.

John Hall

.. Deputy Collector of Customs & Land Revenues,
Port Master & Superintendent of Convicts.

Thomas Cullum

.. Clerk and Schoolmaster.

List of the Honorable Company's Covenanted Civil Servants on
the Establishment at Prince of Wales Island on 1 January 1810 (1)
(Before the Reduction)

Council

dated

The Honourable Colonel Norman Macalister	.. Governor and President.
Henry Shepherd Pearson	.. Second in Council and Warehousekeeper
William Edward Phillips	.. Third in Council & Collector of Customs & Land Revenue.
John James Erskine	.. Fourth in Council & Superintendent & Storekeeper of Marine.

Senior Merchants

Thomas Raffles	.. Secretary to Government.
William Robinson	.. Accountant & Auditor & Assistant to the Treasurer.

Writers

Aug. 1809 John Macalister	.. Paymaster & Storekeeper.
March 1809 William Armstrong Clubley	.. Assistant Secretary to Government & Acting Chaplain.
Arthur Tegart	.. Attached to the Secretary's Office.
William Bennett	.. Assistant to the Warehousekeeper (permitted to proceed to the Cape of Good Hope and eventually to Europe for the benefit of his health).
Dec. 1809 Robert Ibbetson	.. Collector of Customs, Paymaster & Commissary of Provisions at Malacca
May 1809 J.P.L.M. Sherwood	.. Assistant Accountant & Auditor (permitted to proceed to sea for the benefit of his health).
Hohn Curson Lawrence	.. Malay Translator to Government.
James Cousens	.. Attached to the Secretary's Office.
Aug. 1809 John Lyon Phipps	.. Assistant in the office of Accountant & Auditor & Acting Assistant Accountant & Auditor.

The Rev. Atwill Lake

- .. Chaplain (permitted to proceed to the Cape of Good Hope and eventually to Europe for the benefit of his health). 332

Thomas Cullum

- .. Clerk and Schoolmaster.

John Hall

- .. Deputy Collector of Customs & Land Revenue - Superintendent of Convicts and Postmaster.

Jeremiah McCarthy

- .. Surveyor.

Medical

Charles Mackinnon

- .. Head Surgeon (suspended).

Billington Loftie

- .. Acting Head Surgeon.

John Crawford

- .. Acting First Assistant Surgeon and in charge of the Vaccine Inoculation & Convict Hospital.

James Anderson

- .. Acting Head Surgeon in charge of the Dispensary & Medical stores.

Marine

Paul Tate

- .. Officiating Civil Engineer (gone to Europe).

John Baird

- .. Master Attendant.

Francis Lynch

- .. Deputy Master Attendant & Assistant in the Marine Office.

Joseph Seaton

- .. Master Shipwright & Purveyor of Timber.

John Foote

- .. Assistant to Master Shipwright & Purveyor of Timber.

Frederick Garling

- .. Muster Master & Warden of the Marine Yard.

C.W. Wright

- .. Warden in the Marine Yard.

Military

Major Thomas Robertson

- .. Superintending Engineer.

Capt. John McInnes

- .. Brigade Major to the Troops and Private Secretary to the Govt.

Lieut. R. Macdonald

- .. Aid de Camp to the Honorable Governor.

Lieut. A. Frazer

- .. Deputy Commissary of Ordnance.

Ornwallis,
ary 1810.

(Signed) Thomas Raffles,
Secretary to Govt.

List of the Honorable East India Company's Covenanted
Civil Servants on the Establishment at Prince of Wales
Island on 1 February 1810 (1)

(After the Reduction)

Council

the Honorable Colonel Thomas Macalister	.. Acting Governor and President.
William Edward Phillips	.. Second in Council & Collector of Customs & Land Revenue.
John James Erskine	.. Provisional Third Member of Council & Warehousekeeper.

Senior Merchants

Thomas Raffles	.. Secretary to Government.
William Robinson	.. Accountant & Auditor & temporary Assistant to the Treasurer.

Writers

John Macalister	.. Paymaster & Storekeeper.
William Armstrong Clubley	.. Assistant Secretary to government and Acting Chaplain.
Arthur Tegart	.. Assistant in the Secretary's Office.
William Bennett	.. At home.
Robert Ibbetson	.. Collector, Paymaster & Commissary of Provisions at Malacca.
John Carson Lawrence	.. Malay Translator to Government & Assistant in the Secretary's Office.
James Cousens	.. Assistant to the Warehousekeeper.
John Lyon Phipps	.. Assistant Accountant & Auditor.

W. Cornwallis
February, 1810.

(signed) Thomas Raffles
Secretary to Govt.

524

APPENDIX II F.

The Reductions of the Establishments within each Department
in January 1810 showing the monthly saving from the former
Establishment (1)

<u>Civil Department.</u>	<u>Sp. Dls. per. mth.</u>	<u>Reduced Establ.</u>	<u>Former Establ.</u>	<u>Saving</u>
Honorable the Governor	\$ 2,666			
2 members of Council (directed to take effect from 19th Inst.)	2,666	5,332	7,500	2,168
<u>Governor's Office</u>				
Clerk to the Governor (erroneously termed Private Secretary) and public servants as before.	188	188	-	-
 <u>It appearing on the Proceedings of 25 September 1805 that the Honorable Court authorized the appointment of Mr. Finley as Clerk to the Governor, the Office is continued for the present as a very necessary appointment under the denomination of Clerk instead of private Secretary as heretofore erroneously termed/.</u>				
<u>Secretary's Office</u>				
Secretary	666.66	-	-	-
Assistant Secretary	300.00	-	-	-
2 Covenanted Assistants	300.00	-	-	-
1 Head Clerk	100.00	-	-	-
4 Clerks	240.00	-	-	-
1 Duftry or book-binder	15.00	-	-	-
1 Jamadar	8.00	-	-	-
6 Peons	30.00	-	-	-
Contingencies incl. oil, candles etc.	20.00	-	-	-
Office Rent	100.00	1,779.66	2,210.66	431.00

1. Penang Consultations 25 January 1810, SSR (IOL) XXVI, 135-140.

(In headings "Establ" = Establishment).

<u>Accountant's Office</u>	Sp.Dls. per mth.	Reduced Etabl't.	Former Etabl't.	Saving
Account ^{ant} & Auditor	666.66	-	-	-
Assistant Acc ^t & Auditor	300.00	-	-	-
1 Head Clerk	100.00	-	-	-
2 Second Clerks	160.00	-	-	-
1 Third Clerk	70.00	-	-	-
1 Native Writer	15.00	-	-	-
3 Peons	15.00	1,326.66	1,416.66	90.00

Under the circumstances of the expected arrival of the gentleman who shall be appointed governor the consideration of the appointment of the Assistant Accountant to be Assistant Treasurer and the Court's Orders on this subject lie over for the present, and Mr. Robinson the Accountant now in charge of that office is to be directed to retain charge of the same until further orders, but without any additional salary on this account.

treasury (a temporary arrangement subject to future revision)

Shroff	15.00	-	-	-
Peons	10.00	25.00	225.00	200.00

ymaster & Storekeeper

ymaster & Storekeeper	500.00	-	-	-
Head Clerk	100.00	-	-	-
Clerks at 50 each	100.00	-	-	-
Shroff	15.00	-	-	-
Lascar or godown keeper	15.00	-	-	-
peons	15.00	745.00	830.00	85.00

anslator's Office

Translator	150.00	-	-	-
Chinese Assistant	20.00	-	-	-
Malabar Assistant	12.00	-	-	-
Malay Assistant	12.00	-	-	-
Peon	5.00	-	-	-
Linguist in constant attendance at Govt. House	30.00	229.00	314.00	85.00

<u>Clerical Establishment</u>	<u>Sp.Dls. per.mth.</u>	<u>Reduced Establ.</u>	<u>Former- Establ.</u>	<u>Saving</u>
Acting Chaplain (the Rev. Lake having proceeded to Europe).	150.00	-	-	-
Parish Clerk	75.00	-	-	-
Sexton	10.00	-	-	-
4 Assistants or Grave Diggers	<u>10.00</u>	245.00	678.33	433.33

Medical Department

Acting Head Surgeon	893.33	-	-	-
1st Assistant Vaccinator	300.00	-	-	-
2nd Assistant & Storekeeper	300.00	-	-	-

Hospital Servants

1 European Apothecary	30.00	-	-	-
1 Compounder	6.00	-	-	-
1 Cook	6.00	-	-	-
1 Cook Mate	4.00	-	-	-
4 Servants to attend to the sick	20.00	-	-	-

Dispensary Establishment in Georgetown

1 European Apothecary	30.00	-	-	-
2 Servants	20.00	-	-	-
Rent of Dispensary	<u>40.00</u>	1,649.33*	1,793.33	144.00

Post Office

1 Clerk	20.00	-	-	-
2 Peons	<u>10.00</u>	30.00	40.00	10.00

<u>Superintendent of Convicts</u>	<u>Sp. Dis. per mth.</u>	<u>Reduced Establ.</u>	<u>Present Establ.</u>	<u>Saving</u>
1 Superintendent	100.00	-	-	-
1 European Register & Overseer	60.00	-	-	-
20 Native Tindals or Overseers	100.00	-	-	-
50 Tindals selected from the best behaved convicts	50.00	-	-	-
2 Moonshees or Master Masters	<u>10.00</u>	320.00	396.00	76.00
Caffres - Overseer	-	10.00	10.00	-

Civil Department - Total Saving per month .. \$3,722.33

Judicial Department

Establishment of the Court of Judicature (as at present)	-	1,383.00	1,383.00	-
Establishment of the Sheriff's Office (as at present)	-	335.00	335.00	-
Coroner's Office	-0	60.00	60.00	-
Court of Requests	-	458.00	458.00	-

✓The fees paid into the Treasury from this Court $\frac{1}{2}$ nearly equal
to the amount of monthly Establishment.

General Police Office in Georgetown (including Police Magistrate at 300 Dls. per mth.)-	-	744.00	744.00	-
Country Police (as at present)	-	290.00	290.00	-

Revenue Department

Collector (no salary draws as member of Council)	-	-	-	-
Deputy Collector	100.00	-	-	-

Customs House Establishment

1 Book Keeper	100.00	-	-	-
1 Clerk for permits - Imports & Export at Georgetown	70.00	-	-	-
1 Register of Manifests & Head Tide Waiter	50.00	-	-	-

	Sp. Dls. per mth.	Reduced Establ't.	Former Establ't.	Saving
1 Clerk of Permits etc. at Jamestown	60.00	-	-	-
10 Native Writers & Appensers of Small Imports & Exports	120.00	-	-	-
2 Weighmen	20.00	-	-	-
1 Janadar	8.00	-	-	-
Cent peons stationary	45.00	-	-	-
Peons as Revenue & nightly rounds	48.00	-	-	-
3 Country Peons	15.00	-	-	-
1 Shroff	15.00	-	-	-
1 Collector of Quit Rents & his Matta Matta	25.00	-	-	-
1 Boat & Crew to board ships & go the rounds	26.00	-	-	-
1 chop boys to sell small exports	8.00	710.00	1,306.00	596.00

Revenue Department - Total Savings per month .. \$596.00

Commercial and Marine Department

Will and Marine Stores

Warehousekeeper	666.66	-	-	-
Deputed Assistant	250.00	-	-	-
1 Head Clerk of Civil Stores	100.00	-	-	-
1 Second " " " "	80.00	-	-	-
1 Head Clerk of Marine Stores	100.00	-	-	-
1 Second " " " "	80.00	-	-	-
1 Second " " " "	60.00	-	-	-
Shroffs	30.00	-	-	-
Weighmen	30.00	-	-	-
Janadar	8.00	-	-	-
Peons	30.00	1,434.66	1,319.00	-

[Amount of former Establishment for management of the two Stores not including Superintendent of Marine and Warehousekeeper drawing as Member of Council].

<u>Master Attendant</u>	<u>Sp. Dls. per mth.</u>	<u>Reduced Establ't.</u>	<u>Former Establ't.</u>	<u>Saving</u>
Master Attendant salary	300.00	-	-	-
Deputy Master Attendants	150.00	-	-	-
Writer	55.00	-	-	-
Malay Register of Prows	15.00	-	-	-
Serang	10.00	-	-	-
Tindals	14.00	-	-	-
Lascars	120.00	-	-	-
Peons at 5 each	10.00	-	-	-
European Attendant at the Aqueduct	10.00	-	-	-
Attendants at the Aqueduct	<u>12.00</u>	696.00	745.50	49.50
Peons attached to the Admiral's & Captain's Houses to remain there (under charge of Deputy Master Attendant)	-	10.00	40.00	30.00
<u>Master Builder's Department</u>				
As at present)	-	283.53	283.53	-
Surveyor of Timber and his Establishment abolished	-	-	147.00	147.00
Assistant Builder including allowances of 100 Dollars while residing at Rangoon Directed to proceed to Europe	-	-	263.33	263.33
Assistant builder - discharged	-	-	163.33	163.33
Master Master & Wardens discontinued	-	-	200.00	200.00
Mill Engineer - sent to Europe and the office discontinued	-	-	550.00	550.00
<u>Establishment of Vessels & Boats</u>				
My Anne Brig	-	481.00	481.00	-
Montrose Brig (Ordered to be sold)	-	-	406.00	406.00
Arctimusa Cutter	-	214.00	214.00	-
Long Boat (ordered to be sold)	-	-	27.00	<u>27.00</u>
		Total	..	<u>1,836.16</u>

	Sp. Dls. per mth.	Reduced Establ't.	Former- Establ't.	Savings
Deduct an excess occasioned by the Establishment for the Civil and Marine Stores being placed under the charge of Mr. Erskine who draws his salary under this head, until Colonel Macalister vacates his seat at the Board, when the Office of Warehousekeeper is to be held by a Member of Council, and the salary of 666.66 per month will of course cease .. 666.66				

Marine Department ..	Total Savings ..	..	..	..	1,169.9
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Commercial & Marine Department	3,118.99	4,839.49	1,720.5
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Military Department

Staff of the Presidency	-	354.58	354.58	-
Non Commissioned Staff	-	57.54	57.54	-
Superintending Engineer & Civil Architect	-	801.00	801.00	-
Brick Kilns under his charge	-	40.00	40.00	-
Surveyor & Establishment	-	400.00	400.00	-
Commissary of Ordnance & doing duty as Military Storekeeper as at present	-	389.00	389.00	-

Total ..	2,042.12	2,042.12
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List of Establishment of Covenanted Civil Servants at
Penang in December 1812 (1)

ointedCouncil

September 1812	Honorable William Petrie	.. Governor and President.
	W.E. Phillips	.. Second in Council & Collector.
December 1810	J.J. Erskine	.. Third in Council & Warehousekeeper.

Senior Merchants

Thomas Raffles	.. Absent in Java.
William Robinson	.. Absent in Java.

ptember 1810Factors

May 1810	John Macalister	.. Paymaster & Storekeeper, Collector at Malacca (on leave)
June 1810	William A. Clubley	.. Acting Secretary to Government
November 1810	Arthur Tegart	.. Assistant to Collector at Malacca.
November 1810	William Bennett	.. Assistant to Warehousekeeper.
May 1810	Robert Ibbotson	.. Paymaster & Storekeeper.
March 1812	John C. Lawrence	.. Absent in Java.
November 1810	James Cousens	.. Acting Secretary to Government
	John L. Phipps	.. Acting Accountant & Auditor.

rivedWriters

April 1811	William Sartorius	.. On leave.
August 1811	Kenneth Murchison	.. Attached to Secretary's Office

APPENDIX II H.

342

List of the Honorable Company's Covenanted Civil Servants on the Establishment at Penang, as they stood on 21 September 1814 (1)

Council

Honorable William Petrie	..	Governor and President.
William Edward Phillips	..	First Member of Council and Collector of Customs and Land Revenue.
John James Erskine	..	Second Member of Council & Warehousekeeper (absent on leave).

Senior Merchants

Thomas S. Raffles	..	Absent at Java.
William Robinson	..	Absent at Java.

Junior Merchants

	John Macalister	..	Collector, Paymaster and Storekeeper at Malacca.
11 September 1813	William A. Clubley	..	Secretary to Government.
	Arthur Tegar	..	Assistant to the Collector & Paymaster at Malacca.
Death reported 3 August 1816	William Bennett	..	Acting as Warehousekeeper.
	Robert Ibbotson	..	Paymaster and Storekeeper.
	J.C. Lawrence	..	Absent at Java.
	James Cousens	..	Deputy Secretary to Government
	John L. Phipps	..	Acting Accountant & Auditor.

Arrived

Writers

	William Sartorius	..	Assistant to Accountant & Auditor.
	Kenneth Murchison	..	Assistant to the Paymaster.
1 July 1813	W.S. Cracroft	..	First Assistant in Sec's Office
5 August 1814	A.D. Maingy	..	Second Assistant " " "
5 August 1814	A.H. Anderson	..	Acting Assistant in the Warehouse
21 September 1814			(Sgd.) W.A. Clubley, Secretary

List of the Honorable Company's Covenanted Civil Servants on the Establishment at Penang, as they stood on 12 October, 1816 (1)

Monthly
Salary

Council

2,666	Honorable William Petrie	.. Governor and President.
1,333	W.E. Phillips	.. First Member of Council & Collector
1,333	J.J. Erskine	.. Second Member of Council and Warehousekeeper.

Senior Merchants

	Thomas S. Raffles	.. Absent.
500	John Macalister	.. Collector at Malacca.
666	W.A. Clubley	.. Secretary to Government.
300	A. Tegart	.. Assistant to Collector at Malacca.
500 R.	R. Ibbetson	.. Paymaster and Storekeeper.
	J.C. Lawrence	.. Absent on leave.
666	J.L. Phipps	.. Acting Accountant & Auditor.

Junior Merchants

J. Cousens	.. Suspended (12 July 1815) Dismissed from service April 1817.
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Factors

300	W. Sartorius	.. Acting Deputy Accountant & Acc ^t General to the Court.
Augst. 1816 300	K. Murchison	.. Deputy Secretary to Government (Absent on leave).

Writers

150	W.S. Cracroft	.. Assistant to Secretary to Govt.
166.66	A.D. Maingy	.. Assistant to Paymaster & Storekeeper and to Treasurer.
166.66	J. Anderson	.. Assistant to Warehousekeeper.

Pt. Cornwallis
12 October, 1816

W.A. Clubley,
Secretary to Government.

74

APPENDIX II J.

List of the Honorable Company's Covenanted Civil Servants on the Establishment at Penang, as they stood in December 1818 (1)

Council

November 1817	Colonel John Alexander Bannerman	.. Governor and President.
	W.E. Phillips	.. First Member of Council & Collector
	J.J. Erskine	.. Second Member of Council & Warehousekeeper.

Senior Merchants

	Sir T.S. Raffles	.. Lieutenant Governor of Bencoolen.
	John Macalister	.. (on leave).
	W.A. Clubley	.. Secretary to Government.
	A. Tegart	.. Unemployed.
	R. Ibbetson.	.. Paymaster & Storekeeper.
	J.C. Lawrence	.. Absent in England.
Death July 1819	J.L. Phipps	.. Accountant and Auditor.

Factors

	W. Sartorius	.. Deputy Accountant & Auditor & Accountant General to the Court.
	K. Murchison	.. Deputy Secretary (on leave).
	W.S. Cracroft	.. Acting Deputy Secretary & Malay Translator.

Writers

29 Nov. 1812	A.D. Maingy	.. Deputy Collector of Customs.
	J. Anderson	.. Sub-Treasurer & Assistant to Warehousekeeper.
28 Aug. 1817	W.M. Williams	.. Assistant in Secretary's Office.

1. Compiled from Penang Consultations, SSR (MOL).

245

APPENDIX II K.

List of the Honorable Company's Covenanted Civil Servants on the
Establishment of Prince of Wales Island, as they stood on
1 January 1820 (1)

Council

Hon. W.E. Phillips	.. Governor and Treasurer.
J.J. Erskine	.. First Member of Council and Ware- housekeeper.
J. Macalister	.. Second Member of Council & Collector.

Senior Merchants

Sir T.S. Raffles	.. Lieutenant Governor of Bencoolen.
W.A. Clubley	.. Secretary to Government.
R. Ibbetson	.. Paymaster & Storekeeper & Superin- tendant of Company's Law Suits.
J.C. Lawrence	.. In England.

Junior Merchants

7 July 1819	W. Sartorius	.. Accountant & Auditor.
	K. Marchison	.. Deputy Secretary to Government.

Factors

27 July 1819	W.S. Cracroft	.. Deputy Accountant & Auditor, Accountant General to the Court and Malay Translator to Government.
	A.D. Maingy	.. Deputy Collector of Customs and Sub-Treasurer.
7 July 1819	J. Anderson	.. Deputy Warehousekeeper and Head Commissioner of the Court of Requests

Writers

W.M. Williams	.. Assistant to the Collector.
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34

APPENDIX II L.

Governors of the Presidency of Prince of Wales
Island 1805-1830

Phillip Dundas	20 September 1805-8 April 1807	Died at sea off Penang.
Henry Shepherd Pearson (Acting Governor)	8 April 1807-16 October 1807	Returned to Bombay.
Colonel Norman Macalister	16 October 1807-21 March 1810	Died at sea on way to China.
Charles Andrew Bruce	21 March 1810-28 December 1810	Died at Penang.
W.E. Phillips (Acting Governor)	28 December 1810-8 May 1811	-
Archibald Seton	9 May 1811-11 May 1811	-
W.E. Phillips (Acting Governor)	11 May 1811-28 January 1812	-
Archibald Seton	28 January 1812-27 July 1812	Returned to Bengal
W.E. Phillips (Acting Governor)	27 July 1812-28 September 1812	-
William Petrie	28 September 1812-29 October 1816	Died at Penang.
W.E. Phillips (Acting Governor)	29 October 1816-24 November 1817	-
Colonel John Ale- xander Bannerman	24 November 1817-11 August 1819	Died at Penang.
W.E. Phillips	11 August 1819-20 August 1824	Returned to England.
Robert Fullerton	20 August 1824-13 November 1829	-

227

APPENDIX II M.

Reductions of the Establishment 1816¹

<u>Civil</u>	<u>Former Establ't.</u>	<u>Reductions</u>	<u>Reduced Establ't</u>
Governor & Council	\$ 5,433.32	\$ 32.00	\$ 5,401.3
Secretary's Office	1,919.15	180.00	1,679.6
Accountant's Office	1,385.66	145.00	1,241.6
Treasury	187.00	5.00	182.0
Paymaster and Storekeeper	995.00	155.00	840.0
Translator's Office	289.00	64.00	225.0
Clerical Establishment	696.00	11.00	585.0
Medical "	7,113.91	633.33	1,480.5
Post Office "	30.00	-	38.0
Convict "	320.00	-	320.0
Caffres & Chinese Peon	78.00	-	78.0
<u>Total Civil</u> ..	<u>13,448.55</u>	<u>1,225.33</u>	<u>12,163.2</u>
<u>Judicial</u>			
Court of Judicature	1,863.00	53.00	1,810.0
Sheriff's Establishment	325.00	70.00	255.0
Coroner's Office	60.00	5.00	55.0
Court of Requests	278.00	50.00	228.0
Police Establishment	1,379.00	68.00	1,311.0
<u>Total Judicial</u> ..	<u>3,905.00</u>	<u>241.00</u>	<u>3,659.0</u>

1. Penang Consultations 21 August 1816, SSR (ICL, LVI).

547

APPENDIX II H.

Reductions of the Establishment 1816¹

<u>Civil</u>	<u>Former Establ't.</u>	<u>Reductions</u>	<u>Reduced Establ't.</u>
Governor & Council	\$ 5,433.32	\$ 32.00	\$ 5,401.32
Secretary's Office	1,919.15	180.00	1,679.66
Accountant's Office	1,385.66	145.00	1,241.66
Treasury	187.00	5.00	182.00
Magistrate and Storekeeper	995.00	155.00	840.00
Translator's Office	289.00	64.00	225.00
Clerical Establishment	696.00	11.00	585.00
Medical "	7,113.91	633.33	1,480.58
Post Office "	30.00	-	38.00
Convict "	320.00	-	320.00
Offices & Chinese Peon	78.00	-	78.00
<u>Total Civil</u> ..	<u>13,448.55</u>	<u>1,225.33</u>	<u>12,163.22</u>
<u>Judicial</u>			
Court of Judicature	1,863.00	53.00	1,810.00
Sheriff's Establishment	325.00	70.00	255.00
Coroner's Office	60.00	5.00	55.00
Court of Requests	278.00	50.00	228.00
Police Establishment	1,379.00	68.00	1,311.00
<u>Total Judicial</u> ..	<u>3,905.00</u>	<u>241.00</u>	<u>3,659.00</u>

Penang Consultations 21 August 1816, SSR (ICL., LVI.

	Former Establ't.	Reductions	Reduced Establ't.
Revenue Department	\$ 710.00	\$ 110.00	\$ 610.00
Commercial Department	724.00	230.00	494.00
Land Measurer & Collector.	<u>12.00</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>12.00</u>

Marine

Establishment of Vessels & Boats	738.00	65.00	673.00
Master Attendant's Office	<u>665.00</u>	<u>27.00</u>	<u>638.00</u>
<u>Total Marine</u> ..	<u>1,403.00</u>	<u>92.00</u>	<u>1,311.00</u>

Military

Land Staff Major of Brigade	155.20	52.64	102.38
Governor's Personal Staff	159.78	67.19	92.59
Public or Garrison Staff	302.44	-	302.44
Signal Department	55.00	12.00	43.00
Military Committee	225.00	150.00	75.00
Workshop & Artificers	588.00	-	588.00
Ordnance Department	496.85	105.45	391.40
Road Department & Fire Engines	92.00	42.00	50.00
Surveyors Establishment			
<u>Total Military</u> ..	<u>2,075.09</u>	<u>429.28</u>	<u>1,706.81</u>

Total Amount of Reductions - \$ 2,322.61 monthly
or Annually - \$27,871.32.

Reductions of the Establishment in each Department from 1 October 1816¹
 (Compare with 1810 Reductions Appendix II F)

Civil Department

Secretary's Office

Secretary	666.66
Deputy	300.00
Assistant	150.00
Registrar	100.00
Other clerks	250.00
Peon	8.00
Peons	20.00
Allowance for oil and for all contingencies	20.00
Book-binder	15.00
	<u>\$1,529.66</u>

Accountant's Office

Accountant & Auditor	666.66
Deputy	300.00
1 Head Clerk	100.00
Second & Third clerks	150.00
Native to collect debts	15.00
2 Peons	10.00
	<u>\$ 1,241.66</u>

Paymaster & Storekeeper's Office

Paymaster & Storekeeper	500.00
Assistant	100.00
2 Clerks	100.00

Treasury

Assistant to Treasurer	150.00
Shroff	15.00
Native writer	12.00
Peon	3.00
	<u>\$182.00</u>

1 Shroff	15.00
1 Sircar	15.00
2 Peons	10.00
Godown	100.00
	<u>\$ 840.00</u>

Translatorship

Malay Translator's salary	150.00
Chinese Assistant	15.00
Malay Assistant	20.00
Linguist at Govt. House	40.00
	<u>\$225.00</u>

Clerical Establishment

Chaplain's salary	533.00
House rent for vestry	40.00
1 Peon	5.00
Parish clerk	75.00
Verger for church	8.00
Sexton	10.00
Assistant (4 convicts)	4.00
Allowance for the House	10.00
	<u>\$685.00</u>

<u>Medical Establishment</u>		<u>Establishment of Superintendent of Convicts</u>	
Superintending Surgeon	600.00		\$ 320.00
Asst. Assistant Surgeon	250.00		
and " "	250.00	<u>Post Office Establishment</u>	30.00
<u>General Hospital</u>		<u>Establishment for support of Caffres & Chinese Poor</u>	
Sub-Assistant Surgeon	82.16		
Compounder	6.00	Cook & Dressers	12.00
Attendants	20.00	Chinese Superintendent	6.00
Cook & Mate	10.00	Rent for Poor Houses	50.00
		Overseer of Caffres	10.00
			<u>\$ 78.00</u>
<u>Medical Stores & Dispensary</u>			
Medical Storekeeper	50.00		
Sub-Assistant surgeon	107.42		
Servants	20.00		
Rent of Dispensary & Medical Stores	60.00		
Vaccinating allowances	25.00		
<u>Total</u> ..	<u>\$ 1,480.58</u>		

Judicial Department

Recorder	..	..	..	\$ 1,000
Registrar and clerk of Court	..	..	..	400
2 Clerks at \$100 each	..	..	..	200
Malay & Hindostanee Interpreter	..	..	..	80
Chuliah, Hindostanee and Chinese interpreter	..	..	..	55
1 Musselman to Administer Oaths,)				
1 Brahmin	..	..	..	18
Crier of the Court	..	..	..	10
1 Jamadar	..	..	..	10
2 Assurburdars	..	..	..	12
5 Peons at \$5 each	-.	..	..	25
Total Spanish Dollars	..	..	..	\$ 1,810

Sheriff's Establishment

Sheriff	..	..	..	-
Under Sheriff	..	..	..	100
Writer and Turkey	..	..	..	10
Jailor	..	..	..	50
2 Bailiffs	..	..	..	80
3 Peons	..	..	..	15
				\$ 255

Coroners Office

Coroner	..	..	..	50
Peon	..	..	..	5
Total	..	..	..	\$ 55

Court of Requests

Clerk of the Court	..	..	..	\$ 50
2 Bailiffs	..	..	..	40
1 Jenadar	..	..	..	10
8 peons at \$5	..	..	..	40
Interpreter and Swearer	..	..	..	28
1 Native Writer	..	..	..	20
4 Bailiffs resident within their districts	..	..	..	20
1 Jailor	..	..	..	20
Total				\$ 228

Revenue Department

Collector (draws as member of Council)	..	..	..	-.
Deputy	..	..	..	100.00
Book-keeper	..	..	..	100.00
Assistant in Dept. of Land Revenue	..	..	..	90.00
Clerk of Permits, Manifests etc.	..	..	..	60.00
7 Native Writers & Appraisers of small imports and exports	..	..	..	82.00
4 Weighmen	..	..	..	18.00
1 Jenadar	..	..	..	8.00
11 Peons stationed at various ghauts (\$5 each)	..	..	..	55.00
5 Peons as runners for nightly rounds for land and water at \$6	..	..	..	30.00
A matta matta to collect quit rents, and his assistant	..	..	..	25.00
Boats crew for boarding vessels and nightly rounds	..	..	..	26.00
A shop boy (to) (as) sheriff	..	..	..	16.00
Total Spanish Dollars				610.00

Commercial Department

Warehousekeeper (draws as member of Council)	..	..	..	-
Assistant to Warehousekeeper	..	..	..	200.00
1 Head Clerk	..	..	..	100.00
1 Second Clerk	..	..	..	80.00
1 Writer	..	..	..	46.00
2 Shroffs	..	..	..	20.00
2 Weighmen	..	..	..	20.00
1 Jemadar	..	..	..	8.00
4 Peons	..	..	..	20.00
Total Spanish Dollars ..	..	..	..	<u>494.00</u>

Marine Department

Master Attendant's Department

Master Attendant	..	..	..	300.00
Deputy	..	..	..	150.00
Writer	..	..	..	50.00
Malay Register of Prows ..	..	..	..	<u>15.00</u>

Boat Establishment

Boarding Boat at Pulo Tucose	..	..	..	75.00
Establishment at the Point	..	..	..	<u>40.00</u>
Total Spanish Dollars ..	..	..	..	<u>638.00</u>

APPENDIX III A

Sheriffs of Penang 1808-1819 ¹

July 1808 - 29 September 1808				.. James Carnegie
29 September 1808 - 29 September 1809				.. Thomas McQuoid
"	1809 -	"	1810	.. David Brown
"	1810 -	"	1811	.. Thomas Halyburton
"	1811 -	"	1812	.. John Baird
"	1812 -	"	1813	.. James Cousens
"	1813 -	"	1814	.. William Bennett
"	1814 -	"	1815	.. William Sartorius
"	1815 -	"	1816	.. Kenneth Murchison
"	1816 -	"	1817	.. Robert Ibbetson
"	1817 -	"	1818	.. John Anderson
"	1818 -	"	1819	.. Robert Ibbetson
"	1819 -	"	1820	.. H.S. Craske

1. From various Penang Consultations, SSR (IOL).

APPENDIX III BCommissioners of the Court of Requests¹

July 1809 ..	..	George Gaunter (Head Commissioner)
July 1809 ..	..	Thomas Raffles
July 1809 ..	..	J.C. Lawrence
November 1811	..	James Cousens (in place of Raffles)
November 1811	..	J.L. Phipps (in place of Gaunter)
December 1812	..	W. Bennett } in place of Lawrence R. Ibbetson } and Cousens.
March 1816 ..	..	W. Sartorius (in place of Bennett)
August 1817	..	K. Murchison } in place of Phipps John Anderson } and Ibbetson
September 1817	..	Richard Gaunter

1. From various Penang Consultations, SSR (IOL).

356

APPENDIX III C

Recorders of the Court of Judicature of Prince of
Wales Island during the first Charter.

<u>Name of Recorders</u>	<u>Date of Assump- tion of office</u>	<u>Date last sat</u>
Sir Edmond Stanley	3 June 1808	8 November 1816
Sir George Andrew Cooper	4 February 1817	22 November 1817
Sir Ralph Rice	25 November 1817	25 August 1824
Sir Francis Souper Bayley	26 August 1824	7 October 1824

1. Kyshe (1885), ori.

357

APPENDIX III D

Law Agents, Advocates and Attornies admitted
to practice at Prince of Wales Island during
the First Charter (1)

<u>Name</u>	<u>Date of Admission</u>	<u>Special or Gen. Agent</u>	<u>Remarks</u>
John Nevitt	4 Nov. 1808	General	Attorney of the King's Bench, Practised only up to 26 January 1809, when he was appointed Registrar.
Thomas Kekewich	18 Oct. 1809	Special	Was for some time Clerk to Sir Edmund Stanley, and Registrar of the Court.
Mathbert Fenwick	23 Oct. 1809	Special	
John Grant Willson	24 Feb. 1810	Special	
Thomas Stackhouse	8 Feb. 1817	General	Attorney of the King's Bench. Came out as "Secretary" to Sir George Cooper, practised only short time after admission and left with Cooper for India.
Thomas Corbet Grinwood	4 Aug. 1817	Special	Disbarred for "improper conduct in Court".
Nathaniel Macon	20 Aug. 1817	General	Had previously acted as Sub Sheriff and also as Registrar.
Robert Terranean	20 Aug. 1817	General	Was "Secretary" to Sir Ralph Rice in 1821.

1. Kyshe (1885), cxiii (compiled from Court Records).

358

APPENDIX IV A.

Import Duties imposed at Penang 1 May 1806 ¹

5% on the Invoice price of all Europe goods imported on British Ships and Vessels not having previously paid Government Duties at any other British Port in India.

8% on the Invoice price of all Europe Goods imported on Foreign Ships and Vessels, with the exception of the Americans who pay as British.

3% on the Invoice price of all China Goods imported on British Ships and as an inducement for the Portuguese and Macao Ships and Vessels to resort to this Port as necessary to the accommodation of the Chinese Residents or Portuguese Ships from Macao (who) will pay as British.

6% on the Invoice price of all China Goods imported on Foreign Ships and Vessels with the exception mentioned in the above article and that of Americans.

4% on the Invoice price of all India Goods and Merchandise @ (Opium, Grain, Money, Bullion, Gold Dust, Precious Stones, Timber, Oil, Ghee and Hogalard excepted) imported on Portuguese Ships or other square rigged vessels not having paid export on the Island of Ceylon or at any of the Company's Ports in India.

1. Penang Consultations 20 March 1806, SSR (IOL) XIII, 301-2;
Penang to London 20 March 1806, SSR (SNL) B1, 93; Cowan (1950), 27.

359

APPENDIX IV B.

Imported Duties collected at Penang from 1 May 1807¹

- Article 1. As for May 1806.
- Article 2. As for May 1806.
- Article 3. 3% on the Invoice price of all China Goods imported on British Ships and Vessels, not having previously paid Government Duties at Malacca, and as an inducement for the Portuguese Macao Ships and Vessels to resort to the Port as necessary to the accommodation of the Chinese inhabitants, Portuguese ships and vessels from Macao are to pay as British, and other European foreigners not herein excepted are to pay double these duties.
- Article 4. The farming the duties on Salt, Tobacco, Oil, Ghee and Hogalard is discontinued and the following duties on Imports will be collected at the Custom House in lieu thereof from and after 1 May 1807, 5% per coyan on salt, \$5 per coyan on Oil, Ghee, Hogalard and Tobacco, 5% ad valorem notwithstanding those articles (which) may have previously paid Export Duties in other British Settlements to the Westward of the mouths of the River Aracan, and these Articles are to pay the same duties though brought from countries to the East of the mouths of that River. European shipping to pay double these duties on both.
- Article 5. 4% on the Invoice price of all the Goods and Merchandise imported on all British Ships and Vessels from Countries to the Westward of the river Aracan, not having previously paid Export Duties at any British Settlement and all foreigners with the exception of the Americans to pay double this duty on Opium, Grain, Honey, Bullion, Gold Dust and Precious Stones to be imported duty free.
- Article 6. Goods and Merchandise imported on British and American Ships and Vessels from the Dutch and Spanish possessions to the Eastward of the Mouth of the River Aracan to pay a duty of 4% on the Invoice. Foreign ships to pay double.

1. Penang Consultations 20 April 1807, SSR (IOL) XVII, 329-30.

APPENDIX IV C.Import and Export Duties collected at Penang from 1 May 1809¹

- Article 1. 5% on the net Invoice price of all European Goods and Merchandise imported under British colours, not having previously paid Government Duties at any British Port in India - similar Goods and Merchandise imported under foreign colours (Americans excepted) to pay 8%.
- Article 2. 3% on the net Invoice price of all China Goods, raw silk excepted, imported under British, American or Portuguese colours. All Foreigners with the above exceptions to pay double duty.
- Article 3. 4% on the net Invoice of all goods and merchandise imported under British colours from Countries to the Westward of the Mouths of the River Aracan, not having previously paid Export duty at any British Port and all Foreigners with the exception of Americans to pay double duty.
- Article 4. Goods and Merchandise from the Spanish Possessions to the Eastward of Prince of Wales Island imported under British or American colours, to pay a duty of 2½% on Cargoes, the produce or manufacture of Dutch possessions - imported under British or American Colours to pay the same. Foreigners to pay double duty in both cases.
- Article 5. 2% on Pepper, calculated on the price current Rate of the Month; the purchaser or Receiver to apply for the permit, and to be held accountable for the payment of the amount duty - 5 dollars per coyan on Salt, 5% ad valorem on Oil, Ghee, Hogalard and Tobacco.
N.B. Opium and Grain imported free.

Exports

- Article 6. 2½% ad valorem calculated on the prices as monthly settled by a Committee appointed by Government to compile a price current for that purpose to be collected on all Goods and Merchandise of whatever description exported from Prince of Wales Island, from and after 1 May 1809 with the exception of Pepper, Cabin Stores, Ships Provisions, Marine Stores for the use of Ships actually belonging to this Port, which are free, and opium, which is to pay 16 dollars per chest.

1. Penang Consultations 22 April 1809, SSR (IOL) XXII, 318-21

Article 7. Goods and Merchandise, transhipped on the harbour, to pay 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ % on the net Invoice price, with the exception of Malayan Articles which will be calculated on the price current rates, and opium which will pay 8 dollars Duty per chest.

N.B. The last article is applicable to all Prize goods or recaptures. Money Bullion, Gold Dust, Pearls and Precious Stones imported, exported or transhipped, free of all duties.

362

APPENDIX IV D.

Import and Export Duties collected at Penang
from 1 May 1812 (1)

Imports

- Article 1. 5% on the Net Invoice Price of all European Goods and Merchandise imported under British Colours, not having previously paid Government duties at any British Ports in India - Similar Goods and Merchandise imported under foreign colours (Americans exempted)² to pay 8%.
- Article 2. 3% of the net Invoice price on all China Goods imported under British, American or Portuguese colours - all Foreigners with the above exemptions to pay double duty.
- Article 3. 4% on the net Invoice of all Goods and Merchandise (Opium, Cotton and Piece Goods excepted) imported under British Colours from countries to the westward of the Bay of Aracan not having previously paid export duties in any British Port in India.
- Article 4. 2½% on cloths termed Piece Goods imported as above, as also on Cotton whether transhipped in the Port or actually landed for sale, or Exportation, and all Foreigners with the exception of Americans are to pay double duties on Merchandise - particularized in this and the foregoing article³.
- Article 5. Goods and Merchandise imported from British Possessions to the Eastward of Prince of Wales Island, accompanied by regular Certificates of Export, duties having been previously paid on such Possessions, are exempt from Import duty at Port Cornwallis otherwise 3% will be levied on the Invoice of all such goods.
- Article 6. 2½% on Pepper calculated at the price current rate of the month. The purchaser or receiver to apply for the permit and to be held responsible for the duty. 5 dollars per coyan on Salt, 5% ad valorem on Oil, Ghee, Hogslard and Tobacco, 10% on all Neebons, Firewood, Planks and Spars used in the construction of Houses, imported into Prince of Wales Island, transhipped or brought into Georgetown by land. Two dollars per thousand on all Artaps, Cajans and Samurs imported or manufactured for sale within this Island.

N.B. Opium and grain imported free.

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1. Penang to London 23 May 1812, SSR (IOL) XXXIV, 1000-1.
2. In the amended customs regulations (see Appendix D to Consultations of 1812, XXVII), Americans not exempted, but treated as foreigners. [SSR (IOL).]
3. Ibid. This excluded in revised regulations.

Exports

Article 7. 2½% ad valorem (calculated on the current price) on all Goods and Merchandise exported, with the exception of Marine Stores, Ships Provisions and Cabin Stores for the use of Vessels actually belonging to this Port - as also Pepper, Piece Goods and China Articles, shipped or square rigged Vessels under British Colours and which are declared free.

Opium is likewise exempt from this duty and is to be charged at 16 Dollars per Chest.

Article 8. Goods and Merchandise transhipped in the Harbour are to be charged for at the rate of 2½% on the net Invoice price with the exception of Malayan articles which will be charged on the price Current Rates - and Opium on which will be levied 8 dollars per chest.

N.B. This Article applies to all Prize Goods and recaptures - Money, Bullion, Gold Dust, Pearls and Precious Stones, imported, exported or transhipped and declared free of all duty whatever.

APPENDIX

Revenue of Penang

	1805-6	1806-7	1807-8	1808-9	1809-10	1810-11
Population	10,000		14,000		24,424	27,110
Black Farm	\$ 15,930	27,730	37,840	31,419	27,420	36,680
Cap Farm	2,310	2,520	2,640	2,755	1,900	380
Tree (or betel-leaf) farm	4,875	11,225	14,400	10,263	8,330	7,790
Whaling Farm	17,200	30,350	30,700	23,942	27,194	40,580
Min Farm	16,800	35,040	36,170	58,246	39,600	49,736
Tobacco Farm	1,600	400	-	-	-	-
Black Farm	1,935	4,300	4,790	8,330	7,278	8,610
Oil, Ghee & Hogslard Farm	4,050	3,630	380	-	-	-
Whony, Firewood & timber Farm	2,680	1,980	2,190	3,390	1,750	-
Waddy & baang Farm	-	-	-	2,750	4,705	4,495
Alt Farm	-	4,070	300	-	-	-
Opp Tax	933	800	866	1,200	1,496	1,525
Alt Rent	1,932	1,762	2,725	2,112	1,776	1,717
Amount of Seigenes	-	40	-	13	30	358
City on sale of Houses & lands	2,375	5,085	3,142	2,392	625	2,691
Ground Rent	-	-	-	-	-	-
Port Duties	26,640	78,794	67,844	64,000	50,485	56,153
Port Duties	7,115	19,763	24,976	19,281	26,547	37,379
Tow & Anchorage Fees	1,264	-	1,759	1,714	1,559	1,565
Mortgage	-	18	-	-	-	-
Water to Shipping	-	-	247	299	538	358
	107,640	227,509	230,953	232,110	201,237	250,020

1. Braddell (1861), 27.

DLX IV E.

1805/6 - 1819/20¹

1811-12	1812-13	1813-14	1814-15	1815-16	1816-17	1817-18	1818-19	1819-20
31,710	34,068	33,333	37,808	38,462	36,570	37,551	37,478	39,034
32,205	20,812	22,500	19,000	22,000	20,440	24,600	30,000	30,800
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5,205	5,415	3,645	5,797	5,880	5,160	5,500	6,575	5,710
660	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35,000	28,130	31,500	35,065	20,530	30,670	39,900	40,900	33,500
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8,220	4,860	7,275	6,827	7,320	6,480	9,445	9,963	9,740
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3,870	3,985	4,895	4,740	4,290	4,710	4,845	5,750	4,150
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1,263	923	943	504	258	59	180	289	129
922	1,011	1,526	1,723	972	810	1,102	1,218	219
173	-	29	219	13	46	224	1,789	399
1,647	1,652	1,491	2,027	2,237	909	1,724	1,086	726
-	-	-	-	467	444	129	193	-
53,864	39,047	38,369	42,574	45,577	26,671	40,242	47,018	48,984
45,869	33,867	34,154	34,873	35,595	25,959	34,375	43,587	39,245
1,445	1,589	1,570	1,557	1,674	2,710	2,700	2,205	2,926
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	972	795
198	168	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
190,879	140,862	147,951	154,912	146,316	125,071	164,970	191,550	177,326

Estimates of probable disbu
at

<u>Disbursements</u> (ordinary)		Dollars
Annual Gratuity paid to King of Queda .. ..	.. ..	10,000
Salaries to Governor & Council .. ..	.. ..	90,000
Salaries and Establishment of the Governor's Office,) Treasury, Secretary to Government, Accountant and) Translator	)	60,944
Clinical and Marine Establishment .. ..	.. ..	27,852
Maintenance of Caffres, Native Poor and other) small contingencies	)	6,300
House, Office Rent and Repair of Houses .. ..	.. ..	11,980
<u>Total</u> .. ..	.. ..	<u>207,277</u>
Judicial Establishment .. ..	.. ..	- 54,925
Revenue Establishment .. ..	.. ..	- 10,500
Commercial Establishment .. ..	.. ..	- 19,540
Marine Establishment .. ..	.. ..	- 70,400
Military Staff of the Island .. ..	.. ..	- 25,500
Total Ordinary Disbursements .. ..	.. ..	<u>368,444</u>

<u>Extraordinary</u>		
Repairs to Hospital, Wharf & Aqueduct .. ..	.. ..	3,900
Undefined Contingencies .. ..	.. ..	5,000
Contingencies to the Public Department .. ..	.. ..	9,300
Total Extraordinary Disbursements .. ..	.. ..	<u>18,200</u>

Total Disbursements: Sp. Dls. 386,644

Probable receipts to meet the disbursements
year 1807-8 (1)

Receipts

Revenues and Port Duties collected by the)	..	251,000
Director of Customs and Land Revenues)		
Estimated at)		
Duties on Anchorage	..	3,000
Amount of hire of convicts lent to individuals for the		
purpose of cultivation	..	5,000
Profit on sale of Civil Stores calculated on that, last year	..	8,000
Profit on Marine Stores Ditto	..	20,000
Amount of Estimated probable Receipts to meet the		
disbursements for the year 1807-8	..	285,000

Estimated Disposable Freight on the Honorable Company's)		
China ships calculated at 500 tons each, and at 15)	..	75,800
Dollars per ton		

Spanish Dollars

Total Revenue that may be realised should the		
Honorable Company's unoccupied freight be disposed		
at Prince of Wales Island	..	352,800

In the Estimate of Disbursements, the following charges although paid
are included, being chargeable against other Presidencies and not
all connected with this Establishment. Victualling Convicts banished
from the island, the pay and allowances of the Garrison, composed of
detachments from the other Presidencies - occasional expenses to King's
troops and to the Royal Navy etc....)

Sgd. W.E. Phillips.

Revenue and Charges of Prince of Wales Island 1805/6 - 1813/14.¹

	1805-06	1806-07	1807-08	1808-09	1809-10	1810-11	1811-12	1812-13	1813-14
	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars
Civil Charges	266,105	370,551	347,979	252,229	397,975	253,195	307,895	336,206	366,209
Military Charges	29,166	48,104	54,059	60,072	63,580	65,580	53,312	67,781	69,058
Building & Fortifications	44,251	13,337	12,305	75,345	65,712	73,789	43,263	50,960	30,051
Total Charges Drs.	339,522	431,992	414,343	387,646	527,267	492,080	404,470	454,945	465,418
Deduct Revenues & Customs	116,396	227,306	228,192	315,346	281,487	321,760	274,229	195,564	228,300
Net Charges Drs.	223,126	204,686	186,151	72,300	245,780	170,320	130,241	259,381	237,118
Expense of Detachments not included above	111,182	168,321	119,391	153,894	178,035	131,290	124,847	129,658	146,416
Dollars	334,308	313,007	305,542	226,194	423,815	301,610	225,088	389,039	383,534
	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****
Total Nine Years Drs.	.. 2,932,137								
Average Drs.	 325,793 or £81,448.								

1. London to Penang 7 February 1816, Appendix No.2, SSR (SWL) C2, 386-8;
Cowan (1950), 63.

79/2

367

APPENDIX IV H.

Estimated Revenues and Expenses in 1814.¹

Expenses

Annual allowance paid to Rajah of Quedah (with contingencies)	\$ 12,000
Salaries to Governor and Council	64,000
Salaries and Establishment of public officers of all descriptions	185,000
Military Staff and Establishment with pay to Engineer and Surveyor	29,500
Pay allowances to Officers and Troops doing duty here, but borne on the statements of their various establishments	<u>113,328</u>
Total Spanish Dollars ..	<u>\$ 403,878</u>

Estimated amount of sums advanced to Commanders of Company Ships on account of the Charty Party	5,000
Estimated amount of sums advanced to Commanders of Company Ships on account of H.M.'s ships	10,000
Provisions and establishments to Convicts sent from other Presidencies	50,000
Prisoners residing in Penang from other Presidencies ..	5,000
Advance of deposed Sultan of Djokjakarta	10,000
To Polygars and other prisoners of war here	8,000
Allowances to sick officers and passing troops of other settlements	10,000
To the Cominissarat	<u>10,000</u>
Total Spanish Dollars ..	<u>\$ 108,000</u>

Revenues

Estimated imports and exports	\$ 70,000
Farms of Exclusive monopolies	80,000
Judicial fees, harbour fees etc.	12,500
Difference between original cost and sale of civil and marine stores sent to Europe	<u>30,000</u>
	<u>\$ 192,500</u>

1. Penang Consultations 25 June 1814, Minute by Phillips SSR (IOL) XLIV, 1430-1 (marginal notes).

APPENDIX IV I.

Revenue of Penang, from all sources, 1815/16 - 1821/2¹

	1815-16	1816-17	1817-18	1818-19	1819-20	1820-21	1821-22
Revenues and customs	150,148	127,034	135,914	167,082	184,384	189,041	150,513
Revenues and customs Arrears	4,427	30,508	17,630	13,938	3,221	17,129	14,519
Profits on Goods sold	9,342	-	305	-	-	-	-
Profit on military stores	-	-	6,036	-	13,724	1,542	631
Profit on medical stores	76	45	189	-	-	222	249
Profit on interest of money	-	-	1,829	-	-	-	-
Profit on Tin trade	-	-	-	-	3,519	957	957
Total Spanish Dollars	163,995	157,558	161,904	181,020	204,849	208,891	166,871

1. Braddell (1861), 22.

APPENDIX V A

The amount of land in the various districts
for which grants (1) were issued by 1806 (2)

			<u>Orlongs</u>
Tanjong Penaiare	..	..	2,594
Flagstaff Hill	..	..	39
Battu Lanchang	..	..	759
Ayer Itam	..	..	1,585
Telok Ayer Rajah	..	..	1,229
Soonghy Glugor	..	..	337
Soonghy Cluan	..	..	1,635
Caspong Pulo Penang	..	..	234
Soonghy Dua	..	..	398
Soonghy Nibong	..	..	329
Bat(t)u Uban	..	..	117
Soonghy Tiram	..	..	436
Tulloh Tucoose	..	..	229
Batu Moam	..	..	218
Tulloh Julatong	..	..	613
Tulloh Combliah (?)	..	..	97
Paya Trubong	..	..	290
Byan Sapep (?)	..	..	40
Pulo Doojong (?)	..	..	50
Total ..			11,238 orlongs

1. "Grants" here meaning "lands bestowed on individuals by the different Governors of the island".
2. Enclosure in Phillips to Pearson 16 April 1806, Penang Consultations 24 April 1806, SSR (IOL) XIII, 271.

370

APPENDIX V B

1

Specimen of a Land Grant

Know all men by these presents, that I Sir George Leith Bart. Lieutenant Governor of Prince of Wales Island by virtue of authority from the Governor-General in Council at Fort William in Bengal, do hereby give and grant unto China Chee Pee Kong and his heirs for ever a piece of ground situated on the east side of Pug Street George Town, bounded to the Eastwards by the ground belonging to Chee Nan and Chee Sang and measuring on that side twenty three feet and a half, bounded to the Westwards by Pug Street and measuring along that street twenty four feet, and a half, bounded to the Northwards by Hoarie Porres' ground and measuring on that side sixty feet, bounded to the Southwards by Chee Gum Loan's ground and measuring on that side sixty feet, estimated to contain ten square Jumbas with full and sufficient powers to him or them to sell, assign or dispose of the same as to him or them may seem proper subject however from the date hereof to an annual quit rent of one Spanish Dollar.

By order of the
Lieutenant-Governor.

Signed W.E. Phillips,
Secretary.

Given under my hand and the seal
of the Honorable East India
Company at Fort Cornwallis on
Prince of Wales Island, this
27th day of December in the
year of our Lord one thousand
eight hundred and one.

Signed George Leith
Lieutenant Governor

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1. From Index to Duplicates of Original Land Grants as re-registered in pursuance of Order in Council 1831 (Section IV Regulation I). Five volumes in Penang Land Office Archives.

371

APPENDIX V C

1

Revenue received from Land 1800-1822

<u>Year</u>	<u>Quit Rent</u>	<u>Duty on Sale of Houses & Lands</u>	<u>Ground Rent</u>
1800-1801	\$ -	\$ 540	-
1801-1802	260	380	-
1802-1803	-	649	-
1803-1804	-	505	-
1804-1805	-	1,960	-
1805-1806	1,932	2,375	-
1806-1807	1,762	5,085	-
1807-1808	2,725	3,142	-
1808-1809	2,112	2,392	-
1809-1810	1,776	625	-
1810-1811	1,717	2,691	-
1811-1812	922	1,647	-
1812-1813	1,011	1,652	-
1813-1814	1,526	1,491	-
1814-1815	1,723	2,027	-
1815-1816	972	2,237	467
1816-1817	810	909	444
1817-1818	1,102	1,724	129
1818-1819	1,218	1,086	193
1819-1820	219	726	-
1820-1821	-	559	-
1821-1822	1,637	787	-

1. Braddell (1861), 21, 23, 27.

372

APPENDIX V D

Arrears of Quit Rent 1806-1817¹

<u>Quit Rent for</u>	<u>Amount of Arrears</u>
1806-1807	\$ 21.98
1807-1808	135.55
1808-1809	210.83
1809-1810	602.87
1810-1811	694.66
1811-1812	803.14
1812-1813	926.17½
1813-1814	760.81½
1814-1815	864.69½
1815-1816	1,142.60½
1816-1817	173.20

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1. See Collector to Clubley 27 July 1814, Penang Consultations 30 July 1814, SSR (IOL) XLIV, 1663; Penang Consultations 16 November 1815, SSR (IOL) LI, 91; Penang Consultations 21 September 1818, SSR (IOL) LXVII, 183. (Statements of Arrears of Quit Rent by W.E. Phillips).

393

APPENDIX V E

Claims to Grants for Land cleared on Province
Wellesley in 1811 with particulars of each (1)

1. Soongh Gluam - 16 orlongs or thereabouts selected in the district of Soonghy Dua, appropriated for the cultivation of rice, with a few coconut and betelnut trees thereon. For clearing this ground, the proprietor received no authority whatsoever, but did so with a view to support his family, strengthened by an idea that it would be countenanced and encouraged by government. He has resided on the land these eight years past.
 2. Maniff - 5 orlongs in length and 4 orlongs in breadth, cleared by authority of a cutting paper registered No. 35.
 3. Callefa Nuttoovalla - 5 orlongs in length and 4 orlongs in breadth, cleared by authority of a cutting paper registered No. 36.
 4. Barakulloola - 5 orlongs in length and 4 orlongs in breadth cleared by authority of a cutting paper registered No. 38.
 5. Agatharo - Two pieces, one bounded to the north and east by Succoon's ground, and measuring 2 orlongs and 4 orlongs. The other bounded on the north by Manchee's ground, 1 orlong 17 jambas by the jungle, east $5\frac{1}{2}$ orlongs by Che Lummen's ground. Appropriated to the cultivation of rice, and cleared under the written authority of the late police magistrate Paul Kellner dated 23 February 1806.
 6. Assemko - Originally cleared by and granted to Achow by the King of Queda prior to the cession to the Company, the title for which was destroyed by fire. This ground was at first transferred to Weersing Anglum, Acqui and Achong and by them sold to Assemko for \$240 as per bill of sale. Bounded to the east by Weersing's ground, on the south by the jungle, on the west by Pangaram's and Te Pantang's ground and on the north by the Prye river. Estimated to contain 6 orlongs, at present used for the making of bricks.
 7. Noqueda Lawyen - 30 orlongs by estimation bounded to the eastwards by uncleared jungle, 7 orlongs to westward bounded by uncleared ground, 7 orlongs to northward by Panomas and Potong's ground, and southwards by Mahomet four orlongs. Cleared of his own accord.
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- Hall to Clubley 2 December 1811, Penang Consultations 5 December 1811, SSR (IOL) XXXI, 1564-9.

- 374
- No. 8. Noqueda Praung - 35 orlongs by estimation, bounded to eastward by uncleared ground and measuring on that side 240 jumbas, south by Panjong and Awang's ground - 80 jumbas, north by Kahomet and Ammero's ground - 80 jumbas. Cleared of his own accord.
 - No. 9. Plenpluma Mooda - 154 orlongs more or less in the district of Soonghy Dua, the greatest part of appropriated to the cultivation of rice, and another spot of about 12 orlongs at Qualla Prye cleared before the cession to the Company.
 - No. 10. Chinooe Seekin and Madjee Abdul Careem - 12 orlongs or thereabouts situated at Qualla Prye and another spot containing about $47\frac{1}{2}$ orlongs at Soonghy Nooraka, cleared and possessed before the cession to the Company.
 - No. 11. Che Mas and Musseradeen - 25 orlongs more or less, situated at Soonghy Nooraka, another spot at Qualla Prye containing about 4 orlongs, cleared of their own accord.
 - No. 12. Madjee Mustapha - 15 orlongs or thereabouts situated at Soonghy Loku (?), the greatest part paddy ground cleared of his own accord.
 - No. 13. Che Sedee - 19 orlongs or thereabouts situated at Soonghy Loku (?), the greatest part paddy ground cleared of his own accord.
 - No. 14. Thongsue - In length 6 orlongs, in breadth $4\frac{1}{2}$ orlongs, more or less, bounded to the eastward by a run of water, westward by jungle, northward by Che Kassia and southward by Che Kee. Cleared of his own accord.
 - No. 15. Madjee Brahim - 10 orlongs or thereabouts situated at Soonghy Loking (?). Paddy grounds, cleared of his own accord.
 - No. 16. Aullung - 64 orlongs or thereabouts. Paddy ground cleared of his own accord.
 - No. 17. Che Soolee - Measuring on one side 1 orlong 9 jumbas and on the other 5 orlongs 9 jumbas, bounded to the eastward by Chinoon Seekin's ground, to the westward by Che Mas's ground, northwards by a riverlet. Cleared during the government of Mr. Light, but on no written authority.

Collectors office.
2 December 1811.

J. Hall
Collector.

APPENDIX VI A.

Profit and Loss on Imports of Pepper from
Prince of Wales Island since 1806. (1)

Net of 7,444 lbs of pepper imported in 1806, Spanish Dollars 5730.5		.. £ 143	Sale amount	.. £ 225
Customs	..	6	<u>Loss</u>	.. 50
Freight and Demurrage	..	115		
Charges Merchandize in England	..	11		
		—		—
		£ 275		£ 275
		—		—

1. London to Penang, SSR (SNL) C2, 386.

This statement includes only goods imported by the Company, and not any which may have been imported by Captains of East Indiamen making use of their privilege tonnage, or by others after the loss of the Company's Indian Shipping monopoly in 1813. Cowan (1950), 62.

APPENDIX VI B.

The Extent of Cultivation in Penang in Each District in 1818¹

	Pepper Vines		Cloves		Nutmegs		Coffee		Sugar Cane
	Bearing	Not Bearing	Bearing	Not Bearing	Bearing	Not Bearing	Bearing	Not Bearing	
Georgetown	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Telok Ayer Rajah	-	4,000	266	963	230	1,370	-	-	-
Telok Tikus	38,870	111,378	27	15	-	-	-	-	-
Telok Bahang	-	2,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sungai Klauang	1,003,411	4,662	200	200	4,341	-	-	1	6,150
Sungai Tiram	114,800	71,750	-	-	-	-	10	50	110
Datunan	1,324	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	500
Ryan Lepas	38,750	8,800	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Batu Moan (?)	6,800	2,000	-	-	-	-	5	-	-
Sungai Nibong	48,280	24,102	23	-	300	-	1,552	2	-
Ayer Itam	10,890	31,500	255	442	1,540	4,230	-	6	51,154
Pyah Trubang	150,050	37,600	2	6	240	1,360	-	-	2,184
Telok Kurubak (?)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	200
Kampung Penang	-	-	-	29	76	30	30	-	317,750
Telok Jelutong	20	-	20	21	3	2	-	-	-
Batu Lanchang	6,100	-	150	150	180	8	-	-	-
Sungai Glingor	1,500	2,000	60	101,000	-	65,000	-	-	-
Batu Baang	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sungai Dua	29,270	3,050	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total ..	1,420,265	319,842	1,003	102,926	6,910	72,000	1,567	58	377,048

1. Penang Consultations 7 October 1818, SSR (JOL) LXVII, 287, Enclosure in Report of Finance Committee.

244

APPENDIX VI C.

Pepper: Imports into Penang 1814-1823¹

Year	From East Coast of Sumatra	From Acheen, West Coast of Sumatra and elsewhere	Total Quantity	Total Value
	Pic. Ca.	Pic. Ca.	Pic. Ca.	Sp. Dls.
1814-1815	2,846.99	18,798.49	21,645.48	\$118,163.00
1815-1816	2,404.03	19,723.71	22,127.74	151,284.00
1816-1817	1,748.00	9,534.87	11,272.87	88,808.60
1817-1818	1,861.35	11,564.77	13,486.12	106,869.60
1818-1819	5,514.39	2,957.73	8,572.12 ^a	79,640.15
1819-1820	8,205.62	13,433.95	21,639.57	180,825.00
1820-1821	15,667.14	15,988.72	31,655.86	290,486.55
1821-1822	21,790.40	14,670.02	36,213.42	278,539.60
1822-1823	30,277.51	8,373.48	38,650.99	303,290.56

a. corrected from original figure in folio.

1. Penang Consultations 21 August 1823, Minutes by Clunley.
SSR (SIL) A17, 248; Cowan (1950), 140.

APPENDIX VIA D.

Pepper: Exports from Penang 1814-1823

Year	To Great Britain	Foreign Europe & America	To China	Bengal, India parts of Mauritius	<u>Total</u>		Average Value per picul
	Piculs	Piculs	Piculs	Piculs	Quantity Piculs	Value Sp.Dls	Sp.Dls.
1814-15	4,500	3,178	-	18,103	25,871	180,467	7
1815-16	4,788	9,004	27,532	8,428	49,702	497,020	10
1816-17	-	16,280	7,901	13,725	37,906 ^a	547,272	11
1817-18	-	8,031	21,760	2,114	31,905	382,860	12
1818-19	2,186	6,579	13,026	3,413	25,204	277,244	11
1819-20	5,220	4,001	18,605	1,718	29,544	324,984	11
1820-21	-	4,080	40,892	14,604	59,576	714,910	12
1821-22	10,500	2,950	18,470	13,800	45,720	457,200	10
1822-23	8,026	4,625	30,674	12,304	55,715	584,691	10½

(a) corrected from figure in folio.

1. Penang Consultations 21 August 1823, Minute by W.A. Clubley, SSR (SNL) A17, 248; Cowan (1950), 140.

372

APPENDIX VII A

Value of Merchandise exported from Penang from
23 May to 30 November 1806 (1)

				<u>Spanish Dollars</u>
Tin	..	..	..	282,349
Cutch	..	..	..	22,504
Sticklac		..	..	10,288
Opium	..	..	..	217,710
Rattans	..	..	..	20,033
Tobacco	..	..	..	22,275
Betelnut		..	..	163,853
Pepper	..	..	..	187,363
Indian Articles	..	..	..	669,398
Chinese Articles	..	..	..	30,081
European Articles	..	..	..	71,343
Grain	..	..	..	41,053
Sundries	..	..	..	28,682
Total value of Merchandise that passed the Customs House between 23 May and 30 October 1806				<u>1,766,731</u>

1. Penang Consultations 9 January 1807 (submitted by Collector W.E. Phillips), SSR (IOL) XVII? 71; also Braddell (1861), 5.

APPENDIX VII BMerchandise exported from Penang to China on five
Company Ships in 1807 (1)

			<u>Weight Piculs</u>	<u>Value Sp. Dollars</u>
Pepper	..	..	12,484	87,394
Betelnut	..	..	19,763	49,473
Tin	..	..	1,506	25,512
Rattans	..	..	5,477	10,955
Sago	..	..	187	515
Wax	..	..	37	1,125
Cotton in Bales		..	<u>4,107</u>	<u>123,210</u>
			<u>Total</u>	<u>.. 298,234</u>

1. Penang Consultations 13 November 1807 (Submitted by
Collector W.E. Phillips), SSR (IOL) XVIII, 1032.

APPENDIX VII C

Quantities of British and Swedish Iron indented for
and exported to Penang 1807/8 - 1814/15 (1)

Indented for 9 January 1807

British	Swedish
1000 tons	none

Exported in 1807-8

British	(No Swedish iron exported during this or the following season).
1040 tons	

Indented for 27 January 1808

British	Swedish
400 tons	300 tons

Exported in 1808-9

British
300 tons

Indented for 2 January 1809

British	Swedish
500 tons	300 tons

Exported in 1809-10

British
500 tons

Indented for 1 January 1810

British	Swedish
300 tons	none

Exported in 1810-11

400 tons

Indented for 1 January 1811

British	Swedish
610 tons	none

Exported in 1811-12

738 tons

Indented for 14 January 1812

British	Swedish
400 tons	100 tons

Exported in 1812-13

British
539 tons

Indented for 15 January 1813

British	Swedish
550 tons	100 tons

Exported in 1813-14

British
793 tons.

1. London to Penang 16 April 1817, SSR (SEL) C4.

APPENDIX VII DDistribution of Opium received at Penang 1812¹Imported into Penang900 chestsDistributed to:

Ligor, Siam	..	..	120 chests	
Trengganu	..	..	30 "	
Kelantan	..	..	20 "	
Patani	..	..	20 "	
Perak and Selangor	..	..	40 "	
Kedah	..	..	20 "	
Siak	..	..	10 "	
Malacca	..	..	10 "	
Assahan, Batta Barra, Langkat,)				
Jiddee and Baola China			40 "	
Acheh and Sugu	..	..	100 "	
Bencoolen, Padang etc.	..	..	100 "	
Rhio	..	..	50 "	
Lingin, Sunkut	..	..	30 "	
Banca	..	..	40 "	
Palembang and Jambi	..	..	50 "	
Pontiana	..	..	50 "	
Fahang	..	..	10 "	
(Bandomoan) Banjermassin	..	..	10 "	
Sumtrass	..	..	40 "	
Montpara	..	..	30 "	
Passier, Tjarana and Bonthian..			30 "	
Pulo Pinang	..	..	30 "	
			<u>890 chests</u>	
Chests supplied from Culcutta			<u>30</u>	
			<u>860 chests</u>	
Sent to: China & Macao	..	..	2,700 chests	
Java	..	..	650 "	
Sulu, Macassa, Lombok,				
Banjermassin	..	..	<u>600</u>	<u>Grand Total</u>
			<u>3,950</u>	<u>4,510 chests</u>

1. Minute by Erskine 13 March 1813, Penang Consultations
 20 March 1813, 7 May 1814, SSR (IOL) XXVIII? LXIV, 486,
 103 9-41. (The above figures were considered by Erskine
 to be "tolerably accurate".)

APPENDIX VII EImports and Exports passed through the Collectors
Office at Penang 1812-13 (1)

<u>Imports 1812-13</u>			<u>Exports 1812-13</u>		
		<u>Spanish Dollars</u>			<u>Spanish Dollars</u>
Pepper	..	105,190	Tin	.. ..	277,117
China Articles	..	93,065	Opium	.. ..	788,445
Europe Articles	..	112,806	Rattans	.. ..	57,644
Salt, Oil etc.	..	30,627	Indian Articles	..	517,187
Wood and Attaps	..	20,709	Betelnut	..	102,259
Tobacco	..	23,359			
Javanese goods	..	20,630			\$ 1,753,938
		<u>\$ 411,388</u>			

Arrivals 1 May 1813 to 30 April 1814
(from Master Attendant's Register) :-

283 square rigged vessels measuring 66,498 tons
inclusive of prows which may be estimated at
about 5,000 tons.

1. Penang Consultations 25 June 1814, Minute by Phillips,
SSR (IOL) XLIV, 1428. (Marginal note).

APPENDIX VII FQuantity of Tin exported from Penang 1812/13-1817/18¹

1812-13	..	16,430 piculs	12½ cattles
1813-14	..	17,108 "	71 "
1814-15	..	12,428 "	66 "
1815-16	..	21,075 "	31½ "
1816-17	..	17,650 "	81½ "
1817-18	..	14,154 "	54 "
Total	..	<u>98,848 piculs</u>	<u>16 cattles</u>

1. Minute by Governor 17 September 1818 (enclosure E.),
Penang Consultations 21 September 1818, SSM (IOL) LXVII, 212.

APPENDIX VII G

The Trade of Penang 1810-1826¹

		<u>Imports</u>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Total</u>
1810-11	..	£516,403	£590,521	£1,106,924
1811-12	..	482,668	554,437	1,037,105
1812-13	..	371,185	454,414	825,599
1813-14	..	334,689	414,954	759,643
1814-15	..	338,042	446,688	784,730
1815-16	..	450,772	596,837	1,047,609
1816-17	..	393,797	454,351	848,148
1817-18	..	431,720	455,972	887,692
1818-19	..	438,435	510,674	949,109
1819-20	..	523,695	556,015	1,079,710
1820-21	..	546,780	708,094	1,254,874
1821-22	..	692,284	660,438	1,352,722
1822-23	..	506,515	665,723	1,172,238
1823-24	..	614,513	562,576	1,177,089
1824-25	..	551,461	630,909	1,182,370
1825-26	..	547,312	547,302	1,114,614

1. Braddell (1861), 6.

386

APPENDIX VII H

1

Value of Penang's Exports to Acheh 1810/11-1823/24

			<u>Spanish Dollars</u>
1810-11	..	..	461,117
1811-12	..	..	388,676
1812-13	..	..	355,355
1813-14	..	..	165,579
1814-15	..	..	154,801
1815-16	..	..	245,471
1816-17	..	..	147,924
1817-18	..	..	84,568
1818-19	..	..	142,973
1819-20	..	..	171,884
1820-21	..	..	220,381
1821-22	..	..	454,375
1822-23	..	..	319,444
1823-24	..	..	445,053

-
1. Minute by Malay Translator on the Trade of Acheh, Penang Consultations 15 March 1825, SSR (SML) VI, 28.

Goods and Merchandise which is
Borne at Penang 180

Articles	Value in 1809/10	Value in 1810/11	Value in 1811/12	Value in 1812/13
Pepper	115,592.00	110,704.10	80,227.20	105,190.00
China Articles	126,229.00	99,356.00	81,765.34	98,065.20
Europe Articles	151,348.50	127,095.45	177,391.40	112,806.90
India Articles	121,057.75	357,444.45	537,400.75	330,887.00
Oil, Ghee & Hogalard	39,211.25	44,292.75	22,444.80	21,334.00
Tobacco	31,021.25	24,142.35	28,322.80	23,399.65
Salt	16,668.75	66,166.00	9,985.00	9,293.75
Tin	293,679.50	360,060.90	425,342.40	277,177.75
Opium	469,524.00	560,770.00	411,273.00	787,920.00
Rattan	63,606.50	33,004.70	62,955.20	57,644.25
Betelnut	67,660.75	127,750.10	52,115.60	102,259.25
Total Sp. Dls.	1,525,599.25	1911,715.80	1869,255.49	1925,877.75

1. Collector to Secretary to Government, Penang Consult
SSE (SIL) 114, 341; Goven (1950), 86.

INDEX VII. I.

are annually passed through the Customs
 1810 - 1817/18 (1)

Value in 1813/14	Value in 1814/15	Value in 1815/16	Value in 1816/17	Value in 1817/18	Remarks
124,420.40	125,802.70	127,041.50	88,800.60	106,869.60	This is estimate of the Pepper of Island now 1100 then 18,000 picul which is 8p. 00a. at \$10 per picul many Europe art entirely exempt duties and of account is taken Custom House.
129,155.76	136,373.17	135,687.25	60,420.34	70,499.90	
79,898.65	163,991.30	131,227.00	166,733.29	105,565.24	
318,800.38	297,053.62	333,104.28	315,434.94	531,611.25	
29,837.80	24,049.20	28,885.40	18,918.35	19,296.24	
58,410.95	23,360.90	26,173.00	27,649.70	23,924.21	
11,039.06	10,423.43	12,712.50	6,625.00	13,980.00	
288,880.28	213,203.10	374,367.10	336,356.30	241,845.27	
323,938.00	397,250.00	540,000.00	446,900.00	468,900.00	
58,910.34	39,875.20	43,103.10	16,162.60	23,951.72	
158,144.50	186,132.80	125,389.20	72,300.60	50,145.46	
1591,435.95	1617,523.43	1895,740.33	1575,911.58	1656,517.61	

ations 28 December 1818,

APPENDIX VII K.

Amount of Goods exported by the East India Co
to Penang 1814-1821 (1)

		1814		1815		1816		1817	
		Value		Value		Value		Value	
		No.	Sa.Rs.	No.	Sa.Rs.	No.	Sa.Rs.	No.	Sa.Rs.
Piece Goods	Pieces	-		-		1700	7536	-	
Rice	F.Mds.	-		2200	2375	22000	25000	-	
Dhall	"	-		200	235	-		-	
Grain	"	-		110	112	-		-	
Wheat	"	-		631	645	4400	3843	-	
Ghee	"	-		1080	17543	451	10012	-	661
Printing Press	Pack'gs	-		23	9240	-		-	
Serge	Pieces	-		50	2942	-		-	

1. Phipps (1923), 209.

389

Company. from Calcutta

1818	1819	1820	1821
Value Sa.Rs. No.	Value Sa.Rs. No.	Value Sa.Rs., No.	Value Sa.Rs.
-	-	-	-
-	-	4400 7750	7700 14000
- 1100	4750	2200 6000	-
-	-	550 937	-
-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-
13644	-	-	-
-	-	-	495 10782
-	-	-	-

389

APPENDIX VIII A

List of the Company's Covenanted Civil Servants
on the Establishment of Prince of Wales Island
as they stood on 1 December 1824 (1)

COUNCIL

The Hon. Robert Fullerton	..	Governor and Treasurer (Appointed August 1824).
W.A. Clubley Esq.	..	Member of Council, Collector of Customs and Land Revenues and Warehousekeeper (appointed July 1822).

SENIOR MERCHANTS

Arrival

app ^{td} in India	..	W.E. Phillips	..	At home
September 1805	..	J.J. Brakine	..	" "
September 1805	..	Sir T.S. Raffles	..	" "
September 1805	..	R. Ibbetson	..	Secretary to Government (On leave to China)
August 1811	..	K. Murchison	..	At home
July 1813	..	W.S. Cracroft	..	Acting Secretary to Government.
August 1814	..	A.D. Maingy	..	Superintendent of Province Wellesley.

JUNIOR MERCHANTS

August 1814	..	J. Anderson	..	Accountant and Auditor, Malay Translator to Government and Superintendent of Company's Law Suits.
-------------	----	-------------	----	---

FACTOR

August 1817	..	W.M. Williams	..	Deputy Secretary to Government and Sub-treasurer.
-------------	----	---------------	----	---

1. Penang to London 1 December 1824, SSR (SNL) B8, 14.

WRITERSArrival

August 1820	..	J. Weir	..	On Leave to China and Europe.
August 1821	..	E.A. Blundell	..	Deputy Collector and Paymaster.
February 1822	..	P.C. Carnegie	..	Deputy Accountant and Auditor and Accountant General of the Court (on leave to China).
February 1823	..	J.W. Toosey	..	Civil Storekeeper and Commissary of Supplies.
October 1823	..	J.R. Cuppage	..	Assistant Secretary to Government (on leave to China).

APPENDIX VIII B.

List of the Company's Covenanted Civil Servants on the
Establishment of Prince of Wales Island, Singapore and
Malacca as they stood on 26 October 1826 (1)

COUNCIL

The Hon. Robert Fullerton Esq.	..	Governor and Treasurer
John Prince Esq.	.. ..	Resident and Councillor at Singapore
Robert Ibbetson	.. ..	Resident Councillor at Penang, Superintendent of Lands, Collector of Quit Rents and Land Revenues and Warehousekeeper
Samuel Garling	.. ..	Provisional Resident Councillor at Malacca.

SENIOR MERCHANTS

Date of Arrival

App ^{td} in India	..	W.E. Phillips	..	At home
September 1805	..	J.J. Erskine	..	" "
September 1805	..	Sir T.S. Raffles	..	" "
August 1811	..	K. Murchison	..	" "
July 1813	..	W.S. Cracroft	..	On furlough
August 1814	..	A.T. Maingy	..	Civil Commissioner for the Provinces of Tavoy and Mergui.
1812-13	..	E. Presgrave	..	Deputy Resident at Singapore (on leave to China)
1814	..	J. Anderson	..	Secretary to Government and Malay Translator.

1. Penang to London October 1826, SSR (SHL) B8, 280.

JUNIOR MERCHANTS

1815-16 ... T. Church .. Accountant and Auditor
1816-17 ... J. Pattullo .. Acting Deputy Resident at Malacca

FACTORS

Arrival

1818-19 .. S.G. Bonham .. Assistant to the Resident
at Singapore.
August 1820 .. J. Weir .. At home.
August 1821 .. E.A. Blundell .. Assistant to the Civil
Commissioner at Tavoy and Me

WRITERS

February 1822 .. P.O. Carnegie .. Acting Collector of Customs
and Excise and Sub-Treasurer
1823 .. J.W. Salmon .. Assistant to Accountant
and Auditor
November 1825 .. A.M. Bond .. Assistant to Secretary
July 1826 .. F.C. Salmond .. Assistant to Accountant
and Auditor
July 1826 .. H. Nairne .. Assistant to Secretary to
Government

Civil Servants belonging to other Establishments
and holding situations at Penang.

Junior Merchant on the Madras Establishment

W.C. Fullerton - Deputy Secretary to Government and Private
Secretary to the Hon. Governor

Extra-Civil Servant of the last Bencoolen Establishment

T.W. Lewis - Assistant to the Collector and Superintendent
of Convicts.

APPENDIX VIII C.

List of Company's Covenanted Civil Servants in the Straits Settlements 27 November 1827 (1)

<u>Date of Arrival</u>		<u>Prince of Wales Island</u>
1805	R. Ibbetson	Resident Councillor
1813	J. Anderson	Secretary
1816	J. Pattullo	First Assistant (Deputy Secretary)
1820	P.O. Carnegie	Second Assistant
1822	J.W. Salmon	Assistant
1826	A.M. Bond	"
1826	B. Weeding	"
1826	A.C.T. Dickinson	"
1826	A.B. Anderson	"

Singapore

1786	J. Prince (replaced by K. Murchison)	.. Resident Councillor
1814	E. Presgrave	.. Deputy
1816	S.G. Bonham	.. Assistant
1826	R.F. Wingrove	.. Assistant

Malacca

1809	S. Garling	.. Resident Councillor
1815	F. Church	.. Deputy
1826	H. Nairne	.. Assistant.

1. Penang Consultations SSR (SNL) A57, 233 .

395

APPENDIX VIII D.

Civil Servants in the Straits Settlements before
and after the 1830 Reduction

(1) Pre-May 1830

Residents	..	R. Ibbetson, S. Garling, K. Murchison
Secretary	..	J. Pattullo
Deputy Residents	..	E. Presgrave, T. Church
Assistants at Singapore	..	G. Bonham, R. Wingrove, J. Stuart
Assistants at Penang	..	P.O. Carnegie, J. Salmon, H. Hairne, J.W. Dickinson, W. Anderson, A.M. Bond

(ii) Post-May 1830¹

		<u>Sicca Rupees per annum</u>
Resident at Singapore	.. R. Ibbetson	36,000
First Assistant at Singapore	.. G. Bonham	24,000
Second " " "	.. R. Wingrove	7,200
Deputy Resident at Malacca	.. S. Garling	24,000
Second Assistant at Malacca	.. T.W. Lewis (extra- covenanted servant)	7,200
Deputy Resident at Penang	.. K. Murchison	30,000
Second Assistant at Penang	.. H. Hairne	7,200
Third Assistant at Penang	.. Captain James Low	3,600

1. See Bengal to Penang 4 May 1830, SSR (SNL) I, 39-42,
Cowan (1950), 203-4.

APPENDIX VIII E.

Comparative Value of the Trade of Penang & Singapore 1819-1831¹
(in £ sterling)

			<u>Imports</u>	<u>Exports</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Imports</u>	<u>Imports</u>	<u>Total</u>
1819-20	..	..	£ 523,695	£ 556,015	£ 1,079,710	£ -	£ -	£ -
1820-21	..	..	546,780	708,094	1,254,874	-	-	-
1821-22	..	..	692,284	660,438	1,352,722	-	-	-
1822-23	..	..	506,515	665,723	1,172,238	-	-	-
1823-24	..	..	614,513	562,576	1,177,089	1,472,754	1,099,370	2,563,124
1824-25	..	..	551,461	630,909	1,182,370	1,454,531	1,138,412	2,772,943
1825-26	..	..	547,312	567,302	1,114,614	1,407,465	1,202,925	2,610,390
1826-27	..	..	-	-	-	1,452,777	1,480,859	2,933,636
1827-28	..	..	-	-	-	1,588,703	1,479,681	3,068,384
1828-29	..	..	522,387	360,090	882,477	2,091,861	1,924,971	4,016,832
1829-30	..	..	-	-	-	2,240,000	2,001,334	4,241,334
1830-31	..	..	290,566	417,993	708,559	2,000,373	1,948,411	3,948,784.

1. From Braddell (1861), 6.

296

217

APPENDIX VIII F.

1

The Trade of Penang for the year ending 1828-9
(to show the places and articles of trade)

Calcutta

<u>Imports from:</u>		<u>Sicca Rupees</u>	<u>Exports to:</u>		<u>Sicca Rupees</u>
Opium	..	710,400	Pepper	..	114,121
India Piece Goods ..	..	184,500	Tin	..	111,740
Rice	..	22,750	Gold Dust	..	51,600
British Iron (sent for a market)		20,000	Betelnut	..	37,755
British Piece Goods (sent for a market)		17,500			
<u>Total</u> Sa.Rs. ..		<u>1,094,986</u>	<u>Total</u> Sa.Rs. ..		<u>357,126</u>

[The difference, Sicca Rupees 747,860, to be made out by bills or transmission of specie. It is to replace this difference that Government bills on Bengal are principally taken].

Madras

<u>Imports from:</u>		<u>Sicca Rupees</u>	<u>Exports to:</u>		<u>Sicca Rupees</u>
India Piece Goods ..	..	1,444,000	Pepper	..	68,160
British Piece Goods (sent for a market).		78,880	Metals, Iron, Lead etc.	..	42,480
Oil	..	53,440	Betelnut	..	40,716
Spices	..	18,000			
<u>Total</u> Sa.Rs. ..		<u>1,695,850</u>	<u>Total</u> Sa.Rs. ..		<u>238,765</u>

[Balance - Sicca Rupees 1,457,095. It is generally understood that except for the sums remittable by government bills the whole amount of Madras Piece Goods imported is returned in silver, and this trade is reckoned one of the great drains of specie from the Straits].

1. Penang Consultations 29 April 1830, Minute by President SSR (SNL) K15, 207-45; Cowan (1950), 194-7.
2. Sa.Rs. = Sicca Rupees.

Bombay

578

<u>Imports from:</u>		<u>Sicca Rupees</u>	<u>Exports to:</u>		<u>Sicca Rupees</u>
Mainly India Piece Goods	..	93,100	Mainly Tin and Straits produce	..	97,680
Opium	..	36,000			
<u>Total</u> Sa. Rs.	..	265,290	<u>Total</u> Sa. Rs.		230,146

[Imports balance of Sicca Rupees 35,144 more than balanced by export of silver coins to value of Sp. \$ 96,000/.

England

<u>Imports from:</u>		<u>Sicca Rupees</u>	<u>Exports to:</u>		<u>Sicca Rupees</u>
British Piece goods	..	77,500	Mainly pepper	..	47,500
Beer	..	9,280			
<u>Total</u> Sa. Rs.	..	176,670	<u>Total</u> Sa. Rs.	..	50,669

China

<u>Imports from:</u>		<u>Sicca Rupees</u>	<u>Exports to:</u>		<u>Sicca Rupees</u>
(Principal articles)			Betelnut	..	205,411
Raw silk	..	63,250	Birds Nests	..	141,140
Camphor	..	32,000	Pepper	..	111,432
Tobacco	..	27,000	Tin	..	86,321
			Beche de Mer	..	77,820
			Malay Camphor	..	60,000
			Opium	..	55,605
			Spices	..	48,375
<u>Total</u> Sa. Rs.	..	218,400	<u>Total</u> Sa. Rs.	..	965,834

[The excess of imports Sa. Rs. 747,394. Nearly the whole of the exports are made on the Hon. Company's Ships by the Commanders. The trade it will be observed returns in specie to the Straits/.

Java

<u>Imports from:</u>	<u>Sicca Rupees</u>	<u>Exports to:</u>	<u>Sicca Rupees</u>
Mainly Java Cloth ..	14,100	Mainly India Piece Goods ..	29,500
		Pepper ..	18,000
<u>Total</u> Sa.Rs. ..	<u>37,312</u>	<u>Total</u> Sa.Rs. ..	<u>52,300</u>

Little trade can be carried on between Java and Prince of Wales Island, Singapore intermediately situated offering a mart for exactly the same articles/.

Ceylon

<u>Imports from:</u>	<u>Sicca Rupees</u>	<u>Exports to:</u>	<u>Sicca Rupees</u>
Mainly Arrack ..	26,208	Mainly Sugar and China Sundries ..	7,219
<u>Total</u> Sa.Rs. ..	<u>56,206</u>	<u>Total</u> Sa.Rs. ..	<u>23,450</u>

Siam

<u>Imports from:</u>	<u>Sicca Rupees</u>	<u>Exports to:</u>	<u>Sicca Rupees</u>
Tobacco ..	129,500	India Piece goods ..	57,600
Tin ..	38,250	Opium ..	26,950
<u>Total</u> Sa.Rs. ..	<u>216,788</u>	<u>Total</u> Sa.Rs. ..	<u>96,093</u>

The excess of imports is Sa.Rs. 120,695. Considering that Singapore deals in similar articles with Prince of Wales Island, and is exactly between it and Siam it is rather surprising that this trade, small as it is, should continue/.

Tenasserim

<u>Imports from:</u>	<u>Sicca Rupees</u>	<u>Exports to:</u>	<u>Sicca Rupees</u>
Mainly Birds nests etc. for the China Market		Mainly British & Indian textiles ..	46,000
		China sundries ..	30,000
<u>Total</u> Sa.Rs. ..	<u>177,000</u>	<u>Total</u> Sa.Rs. ..	<u>155,152</u>

The British garrison stationed there at this time no doubt accounted for most of the woollens/.

Acheh

<u>Imports from:</u>	<u>Sicca Rupees</u>	<u>Exports to:</u>	<u>Sicca Rupees</u>
Betelnut	280,000	Opium ..	374,000
Pepper	221,448	India Piece Goods ..	362,500
Camphor Malay ..	88,000	Sticlac ..	90,550
Rice	38,000	Cotton ..	34,200
Benjamin	34,000		
Coffee	24,800		
Damnen	21,800		
<u>Total</u> Sa.Rs. ..	<u>808,513</u>	<u>Total</u> Sa.Rs. ..	<u>1,075,842</u>

[Excess of Imports Sa.Rs. 267,842].

Deli

<u>Imports from:</u>	<u>Sicca Rupees</u>	<u>Exports to:</u>	<u>Sicca Rupees</u>
Mainly Pepper ..	176,520	Mainly Europe piece Goods ..	94,000
Rattans	24,000	Opium ..	34,542
<u>Total</u> Sa.Rs. ..	<u>204,905</u>	<u>Total</u> Sa.Rs. ..	<u>158,930</u>

Kedah

<u>Imports from:</u>	<u>Sicca Rupees</u>	<u>Exports to:</u>	<u>Sicca Rupees</u>
Mainly Rice	172,640	India Piece Goods ..	68,000
		Opium ..	28,000
<u>Total</u> Sa.Rs. ..	<u>221,200</u>	<u>Total</u> Sa.Rs. ..	<u>136,000</u>

Other Native Ports

Imports: Sa.Rs. 60,741 Exports: Sa.Rs. 60,631

Total Import of goods into Penang 1828-9 Sa.Rs. 5,224,872

Export of goods from Penang 1828-9 Sa.Rs. 3,600,900

Excess of Imports .. 1,623,971

This excess principally composed of:

India Piece Goods	..	..	Sa. Rs. 1,126,790
Rice, Wheat, and grain	..	..	350,000
Opium	..	..	208,043

The rice, wheat and grain are for local consumption. The other articles comprise a balance on hand, Of certain articles there is an excess of exports ... this probably is only the periodical adjustment, the excess being in store of the former year. Spices, pepper etc. are now produced on the island and from this source the excess of export may in small measure proceed....