



FACULTY OF BUSINESS & ACCOUNTANCY

Survey on the "Acceptance of Electronic Tax Filing by Malaysian Taxpayers"

Dear Sir / Madam,

We are inviting you to participate in this study titled "Acceptance of Electronic Tax Filing by Malaysian Taxpayers. The purpose of this study is to explore the factors affecting Malaysian taxpayers' intentions to adopt e-filing. Through better understanding of the public perceptions of e-filing, the Inland Revenue Board (IRB) could help to improve the perception of Malaysian people towards e-government services generally and e-filing specifically.

This project is conducted as part of a research project, which shall be submitted in partial fulfillment of the requirements for my degree Master of Business Administration (MBA) from University Malaya. The questionnaire is easy to answer and it will take not more than 10 minutes of your valuable time. Please answer all the questions and handover the completed questionnaire at any IRB's assessment branch counters in Klang Valley. Your response will be treated with the strictest confidentiality.

Your active participation will be greatly appreciated.

Yours sincerely,

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Section A

In this section, please answer the following questions about the risks or potential risks of the e-filing method. Please tick (/) only once for each statement. All information will be kept confidential.

1	3	5	7	9
Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Neither Agree nor Disagree	Agree	Strongly Agree

	Statement	1	3	5	7	9
1	The e-filing system might not perform well and create problems.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2	The security systems built into e-filing are not strong enough to protect my sensitive information	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3	The likelihood that there will be something wrong with the performance of e-filing system or that it will not work properly is very high.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4	Considering the expected level of service performance of e-filing system, for you to sign up for and adopt it would be very risky.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5	E-filing servers may not perform well and process transactions incorrectly.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
6	The chances of you losing control over the privacy of your information when using e-filing are very high.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
7	My signing up for and adopting of e-filing would lead to a loss of privacy for me because my personal information would be used without my knowledge.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
8	Internet hackers (criminals) might take control of my personal information if I used e-filing.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
9	The e-filing will not fit in well with my self-image or self-concept.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
10	The adoption of the e-filing system would lead to a psychological loss for me because it would not fit in well with my self-image or self-concept.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

1	3	5	7	9
Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Neither Agree nor Disagree	Agree	Strongly Agree

	Statement	1	3	5	7	9
11	If you had begun to adopt e-filing, the chances that you will lose time due to having to switch to a different filing method are very high.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
12	My signing up for and adoption of e-filing services would lead to a loss of convenience of me because I would have to waste a lot of time fixing errors.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
13	Considering the investment of my time involved to switch to e-filing makes them very risky.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
14	The possible time loss from having to set-up and learn how to use e-filing makes them very risky.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
15	On the whole, considering all sorts of factors combined, signing up for and adoption of e-filing will be very risky.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
16	Using e-filing to file my income tax return would be risky.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
17	E-filing systems are dangerous to use.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
18	Using e-filing would add great uncertainty to my yearly tax filing.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
19	Using e-filing exposes you to an overall risk.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Section B

In this section, please answer the following questions about the usefulness and ease of use of the e-filing method. Please tick (/) only once for each statement. All information will be kept confidential.

1	3	5	7	9
Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Neither Agree nor Disagree	Agree	Strongly Agree

	Statement	1	3	5	7	9
1	I intend to use e-filing method for my income tax return next year.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2	In choosing filing methods for my income tax return, e-filing method is my first priority.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3	I would like to recommend e-filing method to my relatives and friends.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4	E-filing will be of no benefit to me.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5	Using e-filing will speed the tax-filing process.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
6	The advantages of e-filing will outweigh the disadvantages.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
7	Overall, using e-filing will be advantageous.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
8	Learning to use e-filing would be easy for me.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
9	I find e-filing easy to use.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
10	It is not easy for me to be skillful in using e-filing.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

1	3	5	7	9
Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Neither Agree nor Disagree	Agree	Strongly Agree

	Statement	1	3	5	7	9
11	It is easy for me to input and modify data when I use e-filing.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
12	Instructions for using e-filing will be easy to follow.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
13	My interaction with e-filing is clear and understandable.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Section C: Demographic Profile

In this section, please answer the following questions about yourself. Please tick (/) only once for each statement. All information will be kept confidential.

1. Gender

 Male

 Female

2. Age

 Less than 30 years
 56 - 65 years

 30 - 39 years
 Above 66 years

 40 - 55 years

3. Ethnic group

 Malay
 Indian

 Chinese
 Others (please specify) _____

4. Education

 Primary School
 Undergraduate

 Secondary School
 Masters

 Diploma
 PhD

5. Years on Internet

 None
 7-9 years

 1-3 years
 10 years and above

 4-6 years

6. Computer and Network Facilities

 Have no computer
 Dial Up

 Have computer(s) but no Internet Connection
 Broadband

7. Frequency of Internet use

 Never
 Once a month

 Less than one time per month
 Once a week

 Everyday

8. Type of Taxpayer

Employment (SG) Business (OG)

9. Method of submitting tax form

Manual E-filing

10. Person who completed your yearly tax form before submission

Personally Tax Agent

~ Thank you for your time and cooperation ~

1. ANALYSIS OF MEASURES

1.1 RELIABILITY TEST

1.1.1 Performance Risk

Reliability Statistics

Cronbach's Alpha	Cronbach's Alpha Based on Standardized Items	N of Items
.870	.871	5

Inter-Item Correlation Matrix

	PFMR1	PFMR2	PFMR3	PFMR4	PFMR5
PFMR1	1.000	.550	.546	.606	.607
PFMR2	.550	1.000	.521	.523	.603
PFMR3	.546	.521	1.000	.576	.595
PFMR4	.606	.523	.576	1.000	.624
PFMR5	.607	.603	.595	.624	1.000

1.1.2 Privacy Risk

Reliability Statistics

Cronbach's Alpha	Cronbach's Alpha Based on Standardized Items	N of Items
.905	.905	3

Inter-Item Correlation Matrix

	PRVR1	PRVR2	PRVR3
PRVR1	1.000	.782	.726
PRVR2	.782	1.000	.776
PRVR3	.726	.776	1.000

1.1.3 Psychological Risk

Reliability Statistics

Cronbach's Alpha	Cronbach's Alpha Based on Standardized Items	N of Items
.856	.856	2

Inter-Item Correlation Matrix

	PYCR1	PYCR1
PYCR1	1.000	.749
PYCR1	.749	1.000

1.1.4 Time Risk

Reliability Statistics

Cronbach's Alpha	Cronbach's Alpha Based on Standardized Items	N of Items
.891	.894	4

Inter-Item Correlation Matrix

	TMR1	TMR2	TMR3	TMR4
TMR1	1.000	.651	.615	.616
TMR2	.651	1.000	.763	.700
TMR3	.615	.763	1.000	.730
TMR4	.616	.700	.730	1.000

1.1.5 Overall Risk

Reliability Statistics

Cronbach's Alpha	Cronbach's Alpha Based on Standardized Items	N of Items
.920	.921	5

Inter-Item Correlation Matrix

	OVR1	OVR2	OVR3	OVR4	OVR5
OVR1	1.000	.757	.659	.668	.735
OVR2	.757	1.000	.668	.615	.719
OVR3	.659	.668	1.000	.706	.778
OVR4	.668	.615	.706	1.000	.703
OVR5	.735	.719	.778	.703	1.000

1.1.6 Adoption Intention

Reliability Statistics

Cronbach's Alpha	Cronbach's Alpha Based on Standardized Items	N of Items
.977	.977	3

Inter-Item Correlation Matrix

	ADPI1	ADPI2	ADPI3
ADPI1	1.000	.940	.927
ADPI2	.940	1.000	.937
ADPI3	.927	.937	1.000

1.1.7 Perceived Usefulness

Reliability Statistics

Cronbach's Alpha	Cronbach's Alpha Based on Standardized Items	N of Items
.752	.776	4

Inter-Item Correlation Matrix

	PU1	PU2	PU3	PU4
PU1	1.000	.227	.193	.191
PU2	.227	1.000	.670	.699
PU3	.193	.670	1.000	.805
PU4	.191	.699	.805	1.000

1.1.8 Perceived Ease of Use

Reliability Statistics

Cronbach's Alpha	Cronbach's Alpha Based on Standardized Items	N of Items
.791	.820	6

Inter-Item Correlation Matrix

	PEOU1	PEOU2	PEOU3	PEOU4	PEOU5	PEOU6
PEOU1	1.000	.708	.141	.340	.462	.552
PEOU2	.708	1.000	.059	.562	.677	.700
PEOU3	.141	.059	1.000	-.066	.035	.031
PEOU4	.340	.562	-.066	1.000	.740	.699
PEOU5	.462	.677	.035	.740	1.000	.841
PEOU6	.552	.700	.031	.699	.841	1.000

2. TESTING OF HYPOTHESES

2.1 FACTOR ANALYSIS (Results and Analysis on Research Question 1 and H_1)

KMO and Bartlett's Test

Kaiser-Meyer-Olkin Measure of Sampling Adequacy.	.935
Bartlett's Test of Sphericity	Approx. Chi-Square
	3106.044
	df
	91.000
	Sig.
	.000

Total Variance Explained

Component	Initial Eigenvalues			Extraction Sums of Squared Loadings			Rotation Sums of Squared Loadings ^a
	Total	% of Variance	Cumulative %	Total	% of Variance	Cumulative %	Total
	1	8.082	57.727	57.727	8.082	57.727	57.727
2	1.496	10.684	68.411	1.496	10.684	68.411	6.734
3	.719	5.134	73.545				
4	.664	4.744	78.288				
5	.489	3.490	81.779				
6	.422	3.015	84.794				
7	.390	2.785	87.578				
8	.349	2.493	90.071				
9	.335	2.390	92.461				
10	.288	2.059	94.520				
11	.228	1.630	96.150				
12	.201	1.432	97.582				
13	.183	1.310	98.893				
14	.155	1.107	100.000				

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.

a. When components are correlated, sums of squared loadings cannot be added to obtain a total variance.

Correlation Matrix

	PFMR1	PFMR2	PFMR3	PFMR4	PFMR5	PRVR1	PRVR2	PRVR3	PYCR1	PYCR2	TMR1	TMR2	TMR3	TMR4
Correlation PFMR1	1.000													
PFMR2	.594	1.000												
PFMR3	.545	.532	1.000											
PFMR4	.616	.567	.580	1.000										
PFMR5	.624	.620	.593	.633	1.000									
PRVR1	.603	.675	.566	.650	.674	1.000								
PRVR2	.532	.621	.521	.587	.602	.801	1.000							
PRVR3	.518	.647	.559	.509	.603	.725	.772	1.000						
PYCR1	.498	.450	.406	.616	.533	.488	.476	.468	1.000					
PYCR2	.433	.399	.363	.585	.552	.447	.506	.472	.770	1.000				
TMR1	.450	.364	.389	.529	.437	.405	.444	.433	.500	.546	1.000			
TMR2	.518	.429	.415	.561	.543	.503	.546	.449	.573	.637	.675	1.000		
TMR3	.494	.453	.385	.550	.524	.514	.552	.499	.588	.663	.639	.786	1.000	
TMR4	.471	.374	.378	.509	.520	.488	.498	.424	.550	.586	.641	.726	.746	1.000

Rotated Component Matrix

	Component	
	1	2
PRVR 1	.841	
PFMR2	.803	
PRVR3	.796	
PRVR2	.772	.346
PFMR3	.721	
PFMR5	.716	.403
PFMR1	.666	.375
PFMR4	.624	.505
TMR2	.305	.825
TMR3	.311	.824
TMR4		.811
PYCR2	.303	.772
TMR1		.762
PYCR1	.373	.689

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.

Rotation Method: Varimax with Kaiser Normalization.

a. Rotation converged in 3 iterations.

2.2 MULTIPLE REGRESSION (Result on Research Question 1 and *H2*)

Model Summary

Model	R	R Square	Adjusted R Square	Std. Error of the Estimate
1	.206 ^a	.042	.023	2.64301

a. Predictors: (Constant), Overall Risk, Psychological Risk, Privacy Risk, Performance Risk , Time Risk

b. Dependent Variable: Adoption Intention

ANOVA

Model		Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.
1	Regression	76.125	5	15.225	2.180	.057 ^a
	Residual	1718.437	246	6.986		
	Total	1794.562	251			

a. Predictors: (Constant), Overall Risk, Psychological Risk, Privacy Risk, Performance Risk , Time Risk

b. Dependent Variable: Adoption Intention

Coefficients

Model	Unstandardized Coefficients		Standardized Coefficients	t	Sig.	95% Confidence Interval for B		Correlations			Collinearity Statistics	
	B	Std. Error	Beta			Lower Bound	Upper Bound	Zero-order	Partial	Part	Tolerance	VIF
1 (Constant)	4.640	.496		9.350	.000	3.663	5.618					
PFMR	-.082	.198	-.045	-.414	.679	-.472	.308	-.013	-.026	-.026	.329	3.038
PRVR	.196	.143	.142	1.371	.172	-.086	.478	.048	.087	.086	.362	2.761
PYCR	-.400	.162	-.229	-2.471	.014	-.719	-.081	-.128	-.156	-.154	.455	2.199
TMR	-.136	.203	-.078	-.673	.501	-.536	.263	-.054	-.043	-.042	.288	3.473
OVR	.278	.212	.160	1.309	.192	-.140	.696	.008	.083	.082	.261	3.829

Collinearity Diagnostics

Model Dimension		Eigenvalue	Condition Index	Variance Proportions					
				(Constant)	PFMR	PRVR	PYCR	TMR	OVR
1	1	5.690	1.000	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00	.00
	2	.111	7.156	.62	.01	.01	.05	.07	.05
	3	.085	8.204	.21	.05	.30	.21	.03	.00
	4	.056	10.057	.10	.03	.04	.67	.17	.14
	5	.030	13.781	.06	.72	.29	.06	.19	.24
	6	.028	14.209	.00	.20	.36	.00	.54	.58

a. Dependent Variable: Adoption Intention

2.3 CORRELATION (Results and Analysis on Research Question 2 that has an effect on H_3 and H_4)

		ADPI	PU	PEOU	PR
Adoption Intention	Pearson Correlation	1.000	.034	.146*	-.029
	Sig. (1-tailed)		.295	.010	.323
	N	254.000	254	252	250
Perceived Usefulness	Pearson Correlation	.034	1.000	.742**	.488**
	Sig. (1-tailed)	.295		.000	.000
	N	254	256.000	254	251
Perceived Ease of Use	Pearson Correlation	.146*	.742**	1.000	.460**
	Sig. (1-tailed)	.010	.000		.000
	N	252	254	254.000	249
Perceived Risk	Pearson Correlation	-.029	.488**	.460**	1.000
	Sig. (1-tailed)	.323	.000	.000	
	N	250	251	249	252.000

*. Correlation is significant at the 0.05 level (1-tailed).

** . Correlation is significant at the 0.01 level (1-tailed).

3. DEMOGRAPHIC COMPARISON

3.1 t-test for Gender

		Independent Samples Test								
		Levene's Test for Equality of Variances		t-test for Equality of Means						
		F	Sig.	t	df	Sig. (2-tailed)	Mean Difference	Std. Error Difference	95% Confidence Interval of the Difference	
									Lower	Upper
ADPI	Equal variances assumed	.314	.576	-.618	245	.537	-.21197	.34296	-.88749	.46356
	Equal variances not assumed			-.617	239.736	.538	-.21197	.34373	-.88909	.46516
PR	Equal variances assumed	1.336	.249	-2.808	244	.005	-.48290	.17195	-.82159	-.14421
	Equal variances not assumed			-2.796	235.745	.006	-.48290	.17270	-.82314	-.14267
PEOU	Equal variances assumed	.381	.537	.383	246	.702	.05865	.15322	-.24313	.36044
	Equal variances not assumed			.381	235.341	.704	.05865	.15409	-.24492	.36222
PU	Equal variances assumed	.029	.864	-.129	247	.897	-.02212	.17153	-.35997	.31572
	Equal variances not assumed			-.129	244.539	.897	-.02212	.17149	-.35990	.31566

3.2 ANOVA for Age Groups

Test of Homogeneity of Variances

	Levene Statistic	df1	df2	Sig.
ADPI	.635	3	243	.593
PU	.344	3	245	.793
PEOU	.370	3	244	.775
PR	.409	3	242	.747

ANOVA

		Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.
ADPI	Between Groups	35.518	3	11.839	1.652	.178
	Within Groups	1741.800	243	7.168		
	Total	1777.317	246			
PU	Between Groups	7.188	3	2.396	1.322	.268
	Within Groups	443.999	245	1.812		
	Total	451.187	248			
PEOU	Between Groups	.626	3	.209	.143	.934
	Within Groups	356.499	244	1.461		
	Total	357.125	247			
PR	Between Groups	.878	3	.293	.155	.926
	Within Groups	456.031	242	1.884		
	Total	456.909	245			

3.3 ANOVA for Ethnic Groups

Test of Homogeneity of Variances

	Levene Statistic	df1	df2	Sig.
ADPI	1.080	3	243	.358
PU	.814	3	245	.487
PEOU	.728	3	244	.536
PR	1.846	3	242	.139

ANOVA

		Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.
ADPI	Between Groups	17.337	3	5.779	.798	.496
	Within Groups	1759.980	243	7.243		
	Total	1777.317	246			
PU	Between Groups	7.918	3	2.639	1.459	.226
	Within Groups	443.269	245	1.809		
	Total	451.187	248			
PEOU	Between Groups	9.947	3	3.316	2.330	.075
	Within Groups	347.178	244	1.423		
	Total	357.125	247			
PR	Between Groups	16.105	3	5.368	2.947	.034
	Within Groups	440.804	242	1.822		
	Total	456.909	245			

3.4 ANOVA for Education

Test of Homogeneity of Variances

	Levene Statistic	df1	df2	Sig.
ADPI	4.172	3	239	.007
PU	.620	3	241	.603
PEOU	.933	3	240	.426
PR	1.076	3	238	.360

ANOVA

		Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.
ADPI	Between Groups	76.497	3	25.499	3.634	.014
	Within Groups	1676.820	239	7.016		
	Total	1753.317	242			
PU	Between Groups	26.667	3	8.889	5.123	.002
	Within Groups	418.133	241	1.735		
	Total	444.800	244			
PEOU	Between Groups	33.655	3	11.218	8.459	.000
	Within Groups	318.277	240	1.326		
	Total	351.932	243			
PR	Between Groups	11.763	3	3.921	2.109	.100
	Within Groups	442.425	238	1.859		
	Total	454.188	241			

3.5 ANOVA for Years of internet experience

Test of Homogeneity of Variances

	Levene Statistic	df1	df2	Sig.
ADPI	2.797	4	242	.027
PU	1.476	4	244	.210
PEOU	.817	4	243	.515
PR	.356	4	241	.840

ANOVA

		Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.
ADPI	Between Groups	44.926	4	11.232	1.569	.183
	Within Groups	1732.391	242	7.159		
	Total	1777.317	246			
PU	Between Groups	14.940	4	3.735	2.089	.083
	Within Groups	436.247	244	1.788		
	Total	451.187	248			
PEOU	Between Groups	44.490	4	11.123	8.645	.000
	Within Groups	312.635	243	1.287		
	Total	357.125	247			
PR	Between Groups	11.722	4	2.930	1.586	.179
	Within Groups	445.187	241	1.847		
	Total	456.909	245			

3.6 ANOVA for Frequency of Internet use

Test of Homogeneity of Variances

	Levene Statistic	df1	df2	Sig.
MeanTotalADPI	1.800	4	242	.129
Mean for Total Perceived Usefulness	1.651	4	244	.162
Mean for Total Perceived Ease of Use	.917	4	243	.455
MeanTotalPRaOR	.622	4	241	.647

ANOVA

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.
ADPI Between Groups	43.280	4	10.820	1.510	.200
ADPI Within Groups	1734.037	242	7.165		
ADPI Total	1777.317	246			
PU Between Groups	28.907	4	7.227	4.176	.003
PU Within Groups	422.280	244	1.731		
PU Total	451.187	248			
PEOU Between Groups	32.059	4	8.015	5.991	.000
PEOU Within Groups	325.066	243	1.338		
PEOU Total	357.125	247			
PR Between Groups	9.388	4	2.347	1.264	.285
PR Within Groups	447.521	241	1.857		
PR Total	456.909	245			

3.7 **t-test for Venue where the Questionnaires were being distributed**

Group Statistics

Venue where the questionnaires were being distributed		N	Mean	Std. Deviation	Std. Error Mean
ADPI	IRB	127	4.5538	2.79967	.24843
	Companies	127	4.0919	2.53187	.22467
PU	IRB	129	3.2132	1.52681	.13443
	Companies	127	3.0472	1.24472	.11045
PEOU	IRB	129	3.2558	1.31532	.11581
	Companies	125	3.2133	1.15190	.10303
PR	IRB	126	3.4211	1.47230	.13116
	Companies	126	3.9783	1.22098	.10877

Independent Samples Test

	Levene's Test for Equality of Variances		t-test for Equality of Means						
	F	Sig.	t	df	Sig. (2-tailed)	Mean Difference	Std. Error Difference	95% Confidence Interval of the Difference	
								Lower	Upper
ADPI	5.347	.022	1.379	252	.169	.46194	.33495	-.19772	1.12160
			1.379	249.495	.169	.46194	.33495	-.19775	1.12164
PU	9.952	.002	.952	254	.342	.16593	.17426	-.17724	.50911
			.954	245.498	.341	.16593	.17398	-.17676	.50863
PEOU	2.774	.097	.273	252	.785	.04248	.15533	-.26343	.34839
			.274	249.479	.784	.04248	.15500	-.26280	.34776
PR	6.840	.009	-3.270	250	.001	-.55723	.17040	-.89283	-.22163
			-3.270	241.726	.001	-.55723	.17040	-.89288	-.22157

Ruj. Tuan:

Ruj. Kami:

Tarikh:

LHDN.01/11.3/175/5-2 klt.2
P.5110

27 Februari 2009

Kepada sesiapa yang berkenaan

Tuan / Puan,

**SURAT KEBENARAN UNTUK MENJALANKAN KAJIAN DI LEMBAGA HASIL
DALAM NEGERI MALAYSIA (LHDNM)**

Dengan segala hormatnya saya merujuk kepada perkara di atas.

2. Adalah dimaklumkan bahawa pegawai berikut telah diberi kebenaran untuk menjalankan kajian di LHDNM bagi tujuan pangajian Sarjana beliau seperti berikut:

Nama Pegawai : Cik Nor Haida binti Abdul Hamid

**Tajuk / Skop : " Acceptance of E-Filing Services: A Study of
Malaysian Taxpayers Adoption Intentions";**

3. Sehubungan itu, diharapkan tuan / puan dapat memberi kerjasama yang sewajarnya. Untuk makluman tuan / puan, semua maklumat yang diperolehi daripada kajian ini adalah **SULIT** mengikut peruntukan Akta Cukai Pendapatan 1967 termasuk nama individu, syarikat, alamat, pekerjaan dan lain-lain dan semua maklumat tersebut hanya akan digunakan untuk tujuan akademik sahaja.

Sekian, terima kasih.

" BERKHIDMAT UNTUK NEGARA "
" MESRA MEMBANTU MEMUASKAN "
" ORGANISASI BERIKTIRAF MS ISO 9001 : 2000 "

Saya yang menurut perintah,


[MARZITA BINTI MOHAMAD]

Timbalan Pengarah
Bahagian Pembangunan Organisasi
b.p Ketua Pegawai/ Eksekutif/ Ketua Pengarah Hasil Dalam Negeri
Lembaga Hasil Dalam Negeri Malaysia

Surat Kebenaran Kajian NorHaida/RAS/Noriv 02.03.2009

BERSAMA KE ARAH SISTEM TAKSIR SENDIRI

(Sila Rujuk Fail Kami Apabila Menjawab)



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