Table of Contents

		Page
Acknowledgment		i
Abstract of the Thesis		
English Version		ii - iii
Malay Version		iv - v
Chapter 1	**Introduction**	**1**
1.1	Introduction	1
Chapter 2	**Background Theory and Literature Review**	**5**
2.1	Introduction	5
2.2	Metal-Oxide-Semiconductor (MOS) Device	5
2.2.1	MOS Structure	5
2.2.2	Energy Band Profile of MOS Junction	6
2.2.3	MOS Characteristics	12
2.2.3-1	Threshold Voltage	12
2.2.3-2	Capacitance-Voltage (C-V)	14
2.2.3-3	Non-Ideal MOS Structure	17
2.3	Field-Effect Transistor (FET)	24 -
2.3.1	Metal-Oxide-Semiconductor Field-Effect Transistor (MOSFET)	26
2.3.1-1	MOSFET Structure	26
2.3.1-2	Energy Band Profile and Principle of Operation	27
2.3.1-3	Current-Voltage Characteristic	29

2.3.1-4 Types of MOSFET 32

2.3.2 Junction Field-Effect Transistor (JFET) 34

2.3.2-1 JFET Structure 34

2.3.2-2 Band Energy Profile and Principle of Operation 37

2.3.2-3 Current-Voltage Characteristics 40

2.4 Power Semiconductor Devices 43

2.4.1 Thyristor 44

2.4.2 Power Bipolar Junction Transistor (BJT) 46

2.4.3 Power MOSFET 48

2.4.3-1 Structure 48

2.4.3-2 Principle of Operation 52

2.4.3-3 Current-Voltage Characteristics 55

2.4.4 Importance and Applications of Power Semiconductor Devices 56

2.4.4-1 Comparison of "Controllable Switches Group" 56

2.4.4-2 Power Semiconductor Device Capability 57

2.4.4-3 Applications of Device 58

Chapter 3 High Frequency Characterization of the n-Channel Enhancement Mode Power MOSFET Device 61

3.1 Introduction 61

3.2 Power MOSFET Device Structure 62

3.3 Experimental Set-up for Device Characterization 65

3.4 Test Fixture Design 67

3.5 Capacitance-Voltage and Conductance-Voltage Measurement Techniques 70

3.6 Capacitance-Voltage and Conductance-Voltage Measurement at Elevated Temperatures 72

3.7 Annealing Process 73

3.7.1 Calibration of Furnace 73

3.7.2 Annealing Process 78

Chapter 4 High Frequency Capacitance-Voltage Measurements On The n-Channel Enhancement Mode Power Device: Results and Analysis 79

4.1 Introduction 79

4.2 High Frequency Capacitance-Voltage Characteristics of Device 80

4.2.1 Measurements across Gate-Source Structure 80

4.2.2 Measurements across Gate-Drain Structure 87

4.2.3 Measurement across Source-Drain Structure 91

4.3 High Frequency Capacitance-Voltage Measurement Results at Different Measurement Temperatures across Gate-Source Structure 93

4.4 High Frequency Capacitance-Voltage Characteristics of Device: Effects of Annealing on Device 96

4.5 High Frequency Capacitance-Voltage Measurement Results of Device Annealed at 400°C at Different Measurement Temperatures 98

Chapter 5 High Frequency Conductance-Voltage Measurements On The n-Channel Enhancement Mode Power Device: Results and Analysis 104

5.1 Introduction 104

5.2 High Frequency Conductance-Voltage Characteristics of Device 105

5.2.1 Measurement across Gate-Source Structure 105

5.2.2 Measurement across Gate-Drain Structure 110

5.2.3 Measurement across Source-Drain Structure 112

5.3 High Frequency Conductance-Voltage Measurement Results at Different Measurement Temperatures across Gate-Source Structure 115

5.4 High Frequency Conductance-Voltage Characteristics of Device: Effects of Annealing on Device 121

5.5 High Frequency Conductance-Voltage Measurement Results of Device Annealed at 400°C at Different Measurement Temperatures 123

Chapter 6 Conclusion and Suggestion for Further Works 129

6.1 Conclusion 129

6.2 Suggestion for Further Works 132

Appendix A References 134

Appendix B Error Analysis 138