

BIBLIOGRAPHY

- Ainuddin Abd. Wahid. (1993). Peranan pendidikan dalam membentuk ahli masyarakat yang positif, penyayang, bertanggungjawab, patuh kepada norma-norma, menghormati undang-undang dan bermoral tinggi. Paper presented at the seminar on Juvenile Delinquency in Kuala Lumpur.
- Bartek, S.E., Krebs, D.L & Taylor, M.C. (1993) Coping, defending, and the relations between moral judgement and moral behavior in prostitutes and other female juvenile delinquents. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 101, 1, 66-73.
- Bear, G. G & Richards, H. C. (1981) Moral Reasoning and Conduct Problems in the Classroom. *Journal of Educational Psychology*, 73, 5, 644-670.
- Chiam, H. K. (1993). Juvenile delinquency: trends, problems and causes. Paper presented at the seminar on Juvenile Delinquency in Kuala Lumpur.
- Chiam, H. K. (1994). Current trend in adolescents' problem. Paper presented at the seminar on Remaja Masa Kini in Kuala Lumpur.
- Compas, B. E., Orosan, P. G & Grant, K. E. (1993). Adolescent stress and coping implications for psychopathology during adolescence. *Journal of Adolescence*, 16, 331-349.
- Conger, J. J & Petersen, A. C. (1984). *Adolescence and Youth: Psychological Development in a Changing World*. New York: Harper & Row Pub.
- Connoly, J., White, D., Stevens, R & Burstein, S. (1987). Adolescent self-reports of social activity: assessment of stability and relations to social adjustment. *Journal of Adolescence*, 10, 83-95.
- Dass, M. B. (1992). Juvenile delinquent: The Causes and Remedies. *Jurnal Kebajikan Masyarakat*, 15, 1, 9-14.
- De Paul, J & Arruabarrena, M. I. (1995). Behavior problems in school-aged physically abused and neglected children in Spain. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, 19, 4, 409-418.
- Du Bois, D. L., Felner, R.D., Meares, H & Krier, M.(1994). Prospective Investigation of the Effects of Socioeconomic Disadvantage, Life Stress, and Social Support on Early Adolescent Adjustment. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 103, 3, 511-522.
- Dukes, R. L & Lorch, B. D. (1989). The effects of school, family, self-concept, and deviant behaviour on adolescent suicide ideation. *Journal of Adolescence*, 12, 239-251.
- Duska, R & Whelan, M. (1977). *Moral Development: A Guide to Piaget and Kohlberg*. Dublin: Gill and Macmillan Ltd.

- Dryfoos, J. G. (1992). Adolescents at risk: summary of work in the field - programs and policies. in *Adolescents at risk: Medical and social perspectives*. D. E. Rogers & E. Ginzberg (Eds.). Boulder: Westview Press, 128-141.
- Elliot, D. S. (1980). A repertoire of impact measures. In *Handbook of Criminal Justice Evaluation*. Klein, M. W. & Teilmann, K. S. (Eds.). USA: Sage Pub., 507-544.
- Elliot, D. S., Huizinga, D & Ageton, S. S. (1985). *Explaining delinquency and drug use*. Beverly Hills: Sage Publications.
- Elliott, D. S & Voss, H. L. (1974). *Delinquency and dropout*. Lexington, Massachusetts: Lexington Books.
- Farrington, D. P. (1985). Delinquency prevention in the 1980s. *Journal of Adolescence*, 8, 3-16.
- Farrington, D. P. (1990). Implications of criminal career research for the prevention of offending. *Journal of Adolescence*, 13, 93-113.
- Foxcroft, D. R & Lowe, G. (1995). Adolescent drinking, smoking and other substance use involvement: links with perceived family life. *Journal of Adolescence*, 18, 159-177.
- Garton, A. F & Pratt, C. (1995). Stress and self-concept in 10- to 15- year-old school students. *Journal of Adolescence*, 18, 625-640.
- Glaser, D. (1980). The interplay of theory, issues, policy, and data. In *Handbook of Criminal Justice Evaluation*. M. W. Klein & K. S. Teilmann (Eds.) USA: Sage Pub., 123-142.
- Gottfredson, M. R & Hirschi, T. (1987). *Positive Criminology*. USA: Sage Publications.
- Greenberg, D. F. (1977). Delinquency and the age structure of society. In *Contemporary Crises*. Elsevier Scientific Publishing Company, pp. 189-223.
- Hains, A. A & Herrman, L. P. (1989). Social cognitive skills and behavioural adjustment of delinquent adolescents in treatment. *Journal of Adolescence*, 12, 323-328.
- Hirschi, T & Hindelang, M. J. (1977). Intelligence and delinquency: A revisionist review. In *American Sociological Review*. American Sociological Review, 571-587.
- Hirschi, T., Hindelang, M. J & Weis, J. G. (1980). The status of self-report measures. In *Handbook of Criminal Justice Evaluation*. M. W. Klein & K. S. Teilmann (Eds.). USA: Sage Pub., 473-488.

- Hollin, C. R & Swaffer, T. (1993). Social functioning and delinquency: a return to basics. *Journal of Adolescence*, 16, 205-210.
- Hurrelmann, K. (1990). Health promotion for adolescents: preventive and corrective strategies against problem behavior. *Journal of Adolescence*, 13, 231-250.
- Kohn, P. M. (1996). On Coping Adaptively with Daily Hassles in *Handbook of Coping: Theory, Research, Applications*. NY: John Wiley.
- Kornhauser, R. R. (1978). Underlying assumptions of basic models of delinquency theories. In *Social sources of delinquency: An appraisal of analytic models*. University of Chicago, pp. 21-50.
- Krenke, I. S. (1993). Coping behavior in normal and clinical samples: more similarities than differences? *Journal of Adolescence*, 16, 285-303.
- Legal Research Board (1998). *Penal Code (Act 574)*. KL: International Law Book Services.
- Lembaga Penyelidikan Undang-Undang (1998). *Akta Mahkamah Juvana 1947 (Akta 90) & Juvenile Courts Act 1947 (Act 90)*. KL: International Law Book Services.
- Lempers, J. D & Lempers, D. C. (1990). Family economic stress, maternal and paternal support and adolescent distress. *Journal of Adolescence*, 13, 217-229.
- Levy, K. St C. (1997). The contribution of self-concept in the etiology of adolescent delinquency. *Journal of Adolescence*, 32, 671-686.
- Lewin, M. (1979). *Understanding psychological research: The student researcher's handbook*. New York: John Wiley & Sons, pp. 265-267.
- Little, M. (1990). *Young men in prison*. England: Dartmouth.
- Lundman, R. J & Scarpitti, F. R. (1980). Delinquency prevention: Recommendations for future projects. In *Handbook of Criminal Justice Evaluation*. M. W. Klein & K. S. Teilmann (Eds.). USA: Sage Pub., 674-687.
- Mahmood Nazar Mohamed (1993). Gejala kehamilan remaja dan pembuangan bayi: Perkhidmatan pencegahan dan kaunseling. *Jurnal Kebajikan Masyarakat*, 16, 2, 18-23.
- Marinal Hussin (1998). Salah laku di kalangan pelajar sekolah rendah: Satu Kajian Kes. M. Ed. dissertation, University Malaya.

- Mechanic, D. (1992). Adolescents at risk: new directions. In *Adolescents at risk: Medical and social perspectives*. Boulder: Westview Press, 142-151.
- Mohd Zaman Khan (1993). Masalah Juvana: Penguatkuasaan polis. Paper presented at the seminar on Juvenile Delinquency in Kuala Lumpur.
- Mohamad Hussain (1993). Juvenile delinquencies: Malaysian laws and Juvenile justice system-rehabilitation. Paper presented at the seminar on Juvenile Delinquency in Kuala Lumpur.
- Patterson, J. M & Mc Cubbin, H. I. (1987). Adolescent coping style and behaviors: conceptualization and measurement. *Journal of Adolescence*, **10**, 163-186.
- Pombeni, M. L., Kirchler, E & Palmonari, A. (1990). Identification with peers as a strategy to muddle through the troubles of the adolescent years. *Journal of Adolescence*, **13**, 251-369.
- Plancherel, B. & Bolognini, M (1995). Coping and mental health in early adolescence. *Journal of Adolescence*, **18**, 459-474.
- Rice, K. G., Herman, M. A & Petersen, A. C. (1993). Coping with challenge in adolescence: a conceptual model and psycho-educational intervention. *Journal of Adolescence*, **16**, 235-251.
- Rohana Yusof (1996). Perlakuan Devian: Sebab berlaku dan kawalan sosial ke atasnya. *Jurnal Kebajikan Masyarakat*, **19**, 2, 23-37.
- Sabitha Marican & Mahmood Nazar Mohamed (1992). Fenomena keruntuhan akhlak remaja: Tren, punca dan penyelesaian. *Jurnal Kebajikan Masyarakat*, **15**, 1, 14-26.
- _____ (1995). Pencemaran budaya remaja: Siapakah yang bertanggungjawab. *Jurnal Kebajikan Masyarakat*, **18**, 1, 21-33.
- Santrock, J. W. (1996). *Adolescence: An introduction*. Madison: Brown & Benchmark.
- Sayed A. Rahman Sayed Mohd (1996). Masalah sosial di kalangan remaja dan tindakan yang perlu dilakukan oleh pelbagai pihak. *Jurnal Kebajikan Masyarakat*, **19**, 2, 38-43.
- Sheikh Mokhsin Abdullah (1993). Masalah remaja dari perspektif persekolahan. Paper presented at the seminar on Juvenile Delinquency in Kuala Lumpur.
- Shulman, S. (1993). Close relationship and coping behavior in adolescence. *Journal of Adolescence*, **16**, 267-283.

- Stattin, H. (1995). Introduction: The adolescent is a whole person. *Journal of Adolescence*, 381-386.
- Star Newspaper, Anti-social behaviour linked to reading retardation. 4 Dec 2000.
- Straus, M. B. (1994). *Violence in the lives of adolescents*. New York: W. W. Norton & Company.
- Tatar, M. (1995). Parental views of popularity and stress among adolescents. *Journal of Adolescence*, 18, 679-686.
- Toch, H. (1987). Supplementing the positivistic perspective. In *Positive criminology*. M. R. Gottfredson & T. Hirschi (Eds.) Newbury Park: Sage Publications, pp. 138-153.
- Thompson, W. E & Bynum, J. E. Eds.(1991). *Juvenile Delinquency: Classic and Contemporary Readings*. USA: Allyn & Bacon.
- Umi Kalthum Abdul Karim (1993). Masalah kerosakan akhlak di kalangan juvana: undang-undang Malaysia dan sistem mahkamah juvana. Paper presented at the seminar on Juvenile Delinquency in Kuala Lumpur.
- _____ (1994). Peranan Jabatan Kebajikan Masyarakat Malaysia dalam permasalahan remaja. *Jurnal Kebajikan Masyarakat*, 17, 2, 21-29.
- Wagner, C. G. (1999). Social Programs that work. *The Futurist*, 33, 4, 18-19.
- Windmiller, M & Lambert, N. & Turiel, E. (1980). *Moral Development and Socialization*. USA: Allyn & Bacon.
- Zainal Abidin Ahmad (1993). Delinkuensi juvana: peranan dan tanggungjawab ibu bapa dan masyarakat. Paper presented at the seminar on Juvenile Delinquency in Kuala Lumpur.
- Zeidner, M & Endler, N. S. Eds. (1996). *Handbook of Coping*. New York: Wiley.