

Bibliography

- Agarwal, J.P. (1980), 'Determinants of Foreign Direct Investment: A Survey', Weltwirtschaftliches Archiv, Band 116, Heft 4, pp739-773.
- Agodo, O. (1978), 'The Determinants of US private manufacturing Investments in Africa', Journal of International Business Studies, Winter, pp95-107.
- Aharoni, Y. (1966), The Foreign Investment Decision Process Boston, Harvard University Press.
- Ahmed, A. (1975), Determinants of Direct Investment, with Special Reference to Developing Countries, Ph.D. thesis submitted to University of Pennsylvania.
- Akinsanya, A.A. (1984), Multinationals in a Changing Environment: A Study of Business Government Relations in the Third World, Praeger Publishers.
- Akira, S. (1989), Capital Accumulation in Thailand 1955-1985, The Centre for East Asian Cultural Studies.
- Alburo, F.A., C.C. Bautista and M.S.H. Gochoco (1992), 'Foreign Direct Investment Flow into ASEAN', ASEAN Economic Bulletin, vol.8, No.3, March, pp283-309.
- Ariff, M. (1991), The Malaysian Economy Pacific Connection, Singapore, Oxford University Press.
- Ariff, M. and N. Danaraj (1992), Country Report: The Malaysian Economy and Business Opportunities for Foreign Enterprises, Private Investment and Trade Opportunities, Business Environment in ASEAN, East-West Centre, No.4.
- Ariff, M. and S.T. Ng (1994), 'Taiwanese Investments in Malaysia: Profile and Performance', A revised version of the paper presented at the workshop on Taiwan's Small and Medium-sized Firms' Foreign Direct Investment in South East Asia, 18-19 November 1994, Chung-Hua Institute for Economic Research, Taipei, Taiwan.
- Aziz, A.A.R. (1990), 'Temporal Analysis of Structural Change', in Yokoyama, H. (ed.) Malaysian Economy: Policy and Structural Change, Tokyo: Institute of Developing Economies.
- Baer, W. (1959), 'Puerto Rico: An Evaluation of A Successful Development Program', Quarterly Journal of Economics, vol.73, No.4, November, pp645-671.
- Bardai, B. (1989), Evaluation of Malaysian Corporate Investment

- Incentives, Malaysian Institute of Economic Research , Paper No.25, August.
- Basi, R.S. (1963), Determinants of United States Private Direct Investments in Foreign Countries, Kent State University, Bureau of Economic and Business Research, Printed Series, No.3.
- Beal, T. (1984), The Implications for the South Of Recent Developments in Japan's Direct Foreign Investment, East Asia Paper No.5, Department of Marketing University of Strathclyde, Scotland.
- Behrman, J.N. (1962), 'Foreign Associates and Their Financing', in Mikesell, R.F. (ed.), United States Private and Government Investment Abroad, Eugene, Oregon University Press.
- Bennett, P.D. and R.T. Green (1972), 'Politically Instability as a Determinant of Direct Foreign Investment in Marketing', Journal of Marketing Research, vol.9, pp162-186.
- Bennett, R.B., J.E. Merchan and J.S. Metcalfe (1982), Motives for Australian Direct Foreign Investment, Canberra, Bureau of Industry Economics.
- Bordai, B. (1989), Evaluation of Malaysia Corporate Investment Incentives, Malaysian Institute of Economic Research (MIER) paper, No.25, August.
- Brash, D.T. (1966), American Investment in Australian Industry, Canberra, Australian National University Press.
- Brewer, T.L. (1991), Foreign Direct Investment in Developing Countries, Patterns, Policies and Prospects, Policy Research and External Affairs, Working Paper.
- Brien, L.O. (1993), 'Malaysia Manufacturing Sectoral Linkages' in Jomo K.S. (ed.) Industrialising Malaysia: Policy, Performance, Prospects, London, Routledge.
- Buckley, P.J., Z. Berkova and G.D. Newbould (1983), Direct Investment in the United Kingdom by Smaller European Firms, London, Macmillan.
- Buckley, P.J. and J.H. Dunning (1976), 'The Industrial Structure of US Direct Investment in the UK', Journal of International Business Studies, vol.7, Summer, pp5-13.
- Bureau of Industry Economics (BIE) (1983), Australian Direct Investment in the ASEAN Countries, Information Bulletin 4, Australia.
- Business Times, 26 May, 1993.
- Cantwell, J. (1991), 'A Survey of Theories of International

- Production', in Pitnelis, C.N. and R. Sugden (eds.), The Nature of the Transnational Corporation Firm, London: Routledge.
- Carbaugh, R.J. (1985), International Economies, second edition, California, Wadsworth Publishing Company.
- Caves, R.E. (1971), 'International Corporations: The Industrial Economics of Foreign Investment', Economica, vol.38, February, pp1-27.
- _____ (1974), 'Causes of Direct Investment: Foreign Firm's Shares in Canadian and UK Manufacturing Industries', Review of Economics and Statistics, vol.LVI, August, pp279-293.
- _____ (1982), Multinational Enterprise and Economic Analysis, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Chase, C.D., J.L. Kuhle and C.H. Walther (1988), 'The Relevance of Political Risk in Direct Foreign Investment', Management International Review, vol.28, 3rd Quarter, No.3, pp31-38.
- Chen, E.K.Y. (1993), 'The Role of Transnational Corporations in Hong Kong's Economic Development', in Yamazawa, I. and F.L. Lo (eds.), Evolution of Asia-Pacific Economies: International Trade and Direct Investment, Kuala Lumpur: Asian and Pacific Development Centre.
- Ch'ng, M.K. et. al. (1986), Technology and Skills in Singapore, Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asia Studies.
- Chowdhury, A., C. Kirkpatrick and I. Islam (n.d.), Structural Adjustment and Human Resource Development in ASEAN, mimeo.
- Chung, H.L. (1990), 'Direct Foreign Investment and the Economic Development of Korea', in Naya, S., and Akira, T. (eds.) Essays in Honor of Professor Shinichi Ichimura, Economic Development in East and Southeast Asia, Singapore, ASEAN Economic Research Unit Institute of Southeast Asian Studies.
- Clark, D.P., W.C. Sawyer and R.L. Sprinkle (1989), 'Determinants of Industry Participation under Offshore Assembly Provisions in the US Tariff Code', Journal of World Trade, vol.23, October, pp123-130.
- Clark, N. (1975), 'The Multi-National Corporation: The Transfer of Technology and Dependence', Development and Change, vol.6, No.1, January, pp5-21.
- Cohen, B.I. (1968), 'Relative Effects of Foreign Capital and Larger Exports on Economic Development', The Review of Economics and Statistics, vol.50, pp281-84.
- Dasari, D. (1972), Balance of Payments Effects of Direct Foreign Investment: A Case Study of the Philippines, Ph.D Thesis submitted to the Faculty of the Graduate School of Business

Administration, New York University,

- Deane, R.S. (1970), Foreign Investment in New Zealand Manufacturing, Wellington: Sweet and Maxwell.
- Diaz-Alejandro, C.F. (1977), 'Foreign Direct Investment by Latin Americans', in Agmon, T. and C.P. Kindleberger (eds.), Multinationals form Small Countries, Cambridge, Mass: The MIT Press.
- Dowling, J.M. Jr. and H. Hiemenz (1983), 'Aid, Savings and Growth in the Asian Region', The Developing Economies, vol.21, March, pp3-13.
- Dunning, J.H. (1973), 'The Determinants of International Production', Oxford Economic Papers, vol.25, November, pp289-336.
- _____ (1977), 'Trade, Location of Economic Activity and the MNE: A Search for an Eclectic Approach', in Ohlin, B., P.O. Hesselborn and P.J. Wijkman (eds.), The International Allocation of Economic Activity, London, MacMillan.
- _____ (1979), 'Explaining Changing Patterns of International Production: In Defence of the Eclectic Theory', Oxford Bulletin of Economics and Statistics, vol.41, November, pp269-296.
- _____ (1980), 'Toward an Eclectic Theory of Intertional Production: Some Empirical Tests', Journal of International Business Studies, vol.11, Spring/Summer, pp9-31.
- _____ (1986), Japanese Participation in British Industry, London, Croom Helm.
- _____ (1988), Explaining International Production, London, Unwin Hyman.
- _____ (1992), International Production and the Multinational Enterprise, London, Allen and Unwin.
- Dunning, J.H. and P.J. Buckley (1977), 'International Production and Alternative Models of Trade', The Manchester School of Economics and Social Sciences, vol.XLV, December, pp392-403.
- Eiteman, D.K., A.I. Stonehill and D.R. Lessard (1982), Multinational Business Finance, Third Edition, Massachusetts, Addison-Wesley Publishing Company.
- El-Haddad, A.B. (1988), 'Determinants of Foreign Direct Investment in Developing Countries: The Egyptian Situation', Egypt Contemporaine, vol.77, January, pp65-93.

Far Eastern Economic Review, 6 May, 1977.

Flanders, M.J. (1969), 'Agriculture versus Industry in Development Policy: The Planner's Dilemma Re-examined', Journal of Development Studies, April.

Fong, C.O. (1986), Technological Leap: Malaysian Industry in Transition, Singapore, Oxford University Press.

Fong, C.O. and K.C. Lim (1984), 'The Effectiveness of Government Investment Incentives in Determining Manufacturing Investment in Malaysia', in Fong, C.O., K.K. Lim, E. Tajika, Y. Yui and Y. Ikemoto (eds.), On the Fiscal Incentive Policies for Investment: The Cases of Post-War Japan and Malaysia, Tokyo, Institute of Developing Economics, No.43, March.

Forsyth, D.J.C. (1972), US Investment in Scotland, New York, Praeger Publishers.

Froot, K.A. and J.C. Stein (1991), 'Exchange Rate and Foreign Direct Investment: An Imperfect Capital Market Approach', Quarterly Journal of Economics, vol.106, No.4, November, pp1191-1217.

Fuhrer, H. (1966), 'Private Foreign Investment in Economic Development', OECD Observer, Special Issue on Development Aid, September, pp40-45.

Furstenberg, G.M. (1980). 'Determinants of Net US Foreign Investment', IMF: Staff Papers, vol. 27, pp637-677.

Goh, K.L. (1973), Factors Influencing US International Firms in Locating Export-Oriented Manufacturing Facilities in Singapore, Taiwan and Hong Kong, Ph.D. Dissertation submitted to Indiana University.

Graham, E.M. and P.R. Krugman (1991), Foreign Direct Investment in the United States, Washington D.C., Institute for International Economics.

Green, R.T. (1972), Political Instability as a Determinant of US Foreign Investment, Studies in Marketing No.17, Bureau of Business Research, The University of Texas at Austin.

Greene, J. (1965), Obstacles and Incentives to Private Foreign Investment, 1962-64, New York, National Industrial Conference Board.

Grubaugh, S.G. (1987), 'Determinants of Direct Foreign Investment', Review of Economics and Statistics, vol.69, No.1, pp149-152.

Guillouet, A. (1990), Booming Economies of South East Asia: Thailand, Malaysia, Singapore and Indonesia, Kuala Lumpur, Longman.

- Guisinger, S.E. (1985), 'A Comparative Study of Country Policies' in S.E. Guisinger and Associates, Investment Incentives and Performance Requirements, New York, Praeger.
- Gupta, V.K. (1983), 'A Simultaneous Determination of Structure, Conduct and Performance in Canadian Manufacturing', Oxford Economic Papers, vol. 35, pp281-301.
- Heller, J. and K.M. Kauffman (1963), Tax Incentives for Industry in Less Developed Countries, Cambridge, Harvard Law School.
- Hill, H. (1990), 'Foreign Investment and East Asian Economic Development', Unpublished Manuscript in Asian-Pacific Economic Literature, September, pp21-58.
- Hill, H. and J. Bain (1985), 'The Role of Direct Foreign Investment in Developing East Asian Countries', Weltwirtschaftliches Archiv, Band 121, Heft 2, pp355-381.
- Hill, H. and C.W. Lindsey (1987), 'Multinationals from Large and Small Countries: A Philippine Case Study', Banca Nazionale del Lavoro, vol. XL, March, pp77-92.
- Hirschman, A.O. (1969), 'How to Divest in Latin America, and Why', Essays in International Finance, No.76, International Finance Section, Princeton University.
- Ho, T.S. (1983), An Econometric Study of Export Fluctuations and Stabilization Policy in Malaysia, Ph.D. Dissertation submitted to University of Pennsylvania.
- Hoffmann, L. and S.E. Tan (1980), Industrial Growth, Employment, and Foreign Investment in Peninsular Malaysia, Oxford University Press.
- Hogue, W.D. (1972), 'The Foreign Investment Decision Making Process', in Richard, N.F., R.W. Farmer and H. Schollhammer (eds.), Reading in International Business, Encino, Dickenson.
- Hollander, A. (1984), 'Foreign Location Decision by US Transnational Firms: An Empirical Study', Management and Decision Economics, vol.5, March, pp7-18.
- Hood, N. and S. Young (1979), The Economics of Multinational Enterprise, London, Longman.
- Horst, T. (1972), 'The Industrial Composition of US Exports and Subsidiary Sales to the Canadian Market', American Economic Review, vol. 62, March, pp37-45.
- Hufbauer, G.C. (1975), 'The Multinational Corporation and Direct Investment', in Kenen, P.B. (ed.), International Trade and Finance: Frontiers for Research, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.

- Hughes, H. and G.S. Dorrance (1987), 'Foreign Investment in East Asia', in Cable, V. and B. Persaud (eds.), Developing with Foreign Investment, New York, Croom Helm.
- Hughes, H. and P.S. You (eds.) (1969), Foreign Investment and Industrialisation in Singapore, Madison, University of Wisconsin.
- Hughes, S. and J.R. Davies (1980), Investment in the British Economy, London, Heinmann Educational Books.
- Hultman, C.W. and R. McGee (1988), 'Factors Influencing Foreign Investment in the US 1970-1986', International Review of Economics and Business, vol.XXXV, October/November, pp1061-1067.
- Hymer, S.H. (1976), The International Operations of National Firms: A Study of Direct Foreign Investment, Ph.D. dissertation, 1960, Massachusetts Institute of Technology.
- Iverson, C. (1936), International Capital Movement, London, Oxford University Press.
- Janssen, R.F. (1973), 'Come to Ulster', Wall Street Journal, vol.181, No.46, March 7.
- Jeeras, P. (1985), Private Direct Foreign Investment in Thailand, Ph.D Thesis submitted to the Faculty of the Graduate School of Cornell University.
- Jeon, Y.D. (1992), 'The Determinants of Korean Foreign Direct Investment in Manufacturing Industries', Weltwirtschaftliches Archiv, Band 128, Heft 3, pp527-539.
- Jesudasson, J. (1988), Ethnicity and the Limits of Economic Rationality: The State, Chinese Business, and Multinationals in Malaysia, University Microfilms International.
- Jomo, K.S. (1987), 'Economic Crisis and Policy Response in Malaysia', in Robinson, R., K. Hewson and R. Higgott (eds.) Southeast Asia in the 1980s: The Politics of Economic Crisis, Sydney, Allen & Unwin.
- ____ (1993), Industrialising Malaysia: Policy Performance, Prospects, London, Routledge.
- Kanapathy, V. (1970), 'Foreign Investment in Malaysia: Experience and Prospects', UMBC Economic Review, vol6, No.2, pp1-22.
- Kindleberger, C.P. (1969), American Business Abroad: Six Lectures on Direct Investment, New Haven and London, Yale University Press.
- Knickerbocker, F. T. (1973), Oligopolistic Reaction and Multinational Enterprise, Boston, Harvard University Press.

- Kobrin, S.J. (1976), 'The Environmental Determinants of Foreign Direct Manufacturing Investment: An ex-post Empirical Analysis', Journal of International Business Studies, vol.7, pp29-42.
- Kojima, K. (1978), Direct Foreign Investment: A Japanese Model of Multinational Business Operations, London, Croom Helm.
- Kuwahara, Y., T. Harada and Y. Mizuro (1979), Employment Effects of Foreign Direct Investments in Asean Countries, International Labour Office, Geneva, Working Paper No.6, The Japan Institute of Labour, Tokyo, Japan.
- Lall, R. (1983), The Emerging Challenge: Fresh Perspectives on Indian Multinationals, Indian Council for Research on International Economic Relations, Working Paper 6.
- Lall, S. (1980), 'Monopolistic Advantages and Foreign Investment by US Manufacturing Industry', Oxford Economic Papers, vol.32, March, pp102-122.
- Lall, S. and P. Streeten (1977), Foreign Investment, Transnationals Aid and Developing Countries, London, MacMillan.
- Lamin, M.C. (1993), The Role of Direct Foreign Investment in Malaysia, Masters Thesis submitted to the Faculty of Economics and Administration, University of Malaya.
- Lamp, L. (1967), 'Private Foreign Investment in Taiwan', Proceedings of Conference on Economic Development Taipei, Academic Sinica, pp323-350.
- Lecraw, D. (1977), 'Direct Investment by Firms from Less Developed Countries', Oxford Economic Papers, vol.29, No.3, November, pp442-457.
- Lent, G.E. (1971), 'Tax Incentives for the Promotion of Industrialisation in Developing Countries', IMF Staff Papers, vol.18, July, pp399-419.
- Levis, M. (1979), 'Does Political Instability in Developing Countries Affect Foreign Investment Flow? An Empirical Examination', Management International Review, vol.19, pp59-68.
- Liete, S.P. and R. Vaez-Zadeh (1986), 'Credit Allocation and Investment Decisions: The Case of the Manufacturing Sector in Korea', World Development, vol.14, No.1, pp115-126.
- Lim, D. (1983), 'Fiscal Incentives and Direct Foreign Investment in Less Developed Countries', Journal of Development Studies, vol.19, January, pp207-212.

- Lim, T.G. and K.W. Toh (1992), Industrial Restructuring and Skills Enhancement in Malaysia, Asian Regional Team for Employment Promotion, International Labour Organisation, Working Paper.
- Lizondo, J.S. (1991), 'Foreign Direct Investment', in A study by the Research Department of the International Monetary Fund, Determinants and Systematic Consequences of International Capital Flows, Occasional Paper 77, March, Washington, D.C., International Monetary Fund.
- Loke, W.H. (1992), Multinational Enterprises in Malaysia's Manufacturing Industries: The Effect on Balance of Payments, Masters Dissertation submitted to the University of Sussex.
- Lunn, J.L. (1980), 'Determinants of US Direct Investment in the EEC', European Economic Review, vol.13, January, pp93-101.
- Maisom, A. (1980), 'An Appraisal of the Incentives Schemes for Foreign Investment in Malaysia', Development Forum, vol.X, No.1. June, pp1-19.
- Malaysia, Economic Report, (various issues), Ministry of Finance.
- _____, Industry Survey Construction, Manufacturing, Mining and Store Quarrying, (various issues), Department of Statistics.
- _____, (1992), Annual Survey of Manufacturing Industries, Department of Statistics.
- May, R. S. (1965), 'Direct Overseas Investment in Nigeria', Scottish Journal of Political Economy, vol.12, No.3, November, pp243-266.
- MIDA (1975), Malaysia Industrial Digest, vol.8, No.4, 4th Quarter, p3.
- _____, (1976), Malaysia Industrial Digest, vol.9, No.1, 1st Quarter, p1.
- _____, (1993a), Statistics on the Manufacturing Sector: 1988-1992.
- _____, (1993b), Malaysia Investment in the Manufacturing Sector: Policies, Incentives and Facilities.
- _____, (1993c), Statistics on the Manufacturing Sector: 1989-1993.
- _____, (1994), Malaysia Industrial Digest, Jan-Mar.
- MITI (1993), Malaysia International Trade and Industry Report 1993.

- _____ (1994), Malaysia International Trade and Industry Report 1994.
- Moore, M.O. (1993), 'Determinants of German Manufacturing Direct Investment: 1980-1988', Weltwirtschaftliches Archiv, Band 129, Heft , pp120-137.
- Moxon, R.W. (1975), 'The Motivation for Investment in Offshore Plants: The Case of the US Electronics Industry, Journal of International Business Studies, vol.6, Spring, pp51-65.
- Natarajan, S. and J.M. Tan (1992), The Impact of Multinational Corporation Investments in Malaysia, Singapore and Thailand, Singapore, Institute of Southeast Asian Studies.
- Nathabhol, K. et al. (1986), Technology and Skills in Thailand, Singapore, Institute of Southeast Asia Studies.
- Nazari, M.I. (1993), Transnational Corporation and Economic Development: A Study of the Malaysian Electronics Industry, Ph.D. Thesis submitted to the University of Manchester.
- Newbould, G.D., P.J. Buckley and J. Thurwell (1978), Going International: The Experience of Smaller Companies Overseas, London, Associated Business Press.
- New Straits Times, 17 June, 1993.
- _____ 16 November, 1993.
- _____ 6 June, 1994
- _____ 21 June, 1994.
- _____ 11 July, 1994.
- _____ 17 July, 1994.
- Nigh, D. (1985), 'The Effect of Political Events on US Direct Foreign Investment: A Pooled Time-series Cross-sectional Analysis', Journal of International Business Studies, vol.16, Spring, pp1-17.
- Nixon, F.I. (1984), 'Business Behaviour in the Private Sector', in Kirkpatrick, C.H., N. Lee and F.I. Nixon (eds.), Industrial Structure and Policy in Less Developed Countries, London: George Allen and Unwin.
- Oman, C. (1984), New Forms of International Investment in Developing Countries, Paris, Development Centre of the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development.

Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (1989), Investment and Incentives Disincentives: Effect on International Direct Investment, Paris, Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development.

Orr, D. (1975), 'The Industrial Composition of US Exports and Subsidiary Sales to the Canadian Market: Comment', American Economic Review, vol.65, March, pp230-234.

Owen, R.f (1982), 'Inter-industry Determinants of Foreign Direct Investments: A Canadian Perspective', in A.M. Rugman (ed.) New Theories of Multinational Enterprise, London, Croom Helm.

Pan, L.S. (1991), 'Determinants of Foreign Direct Investment in Taiwan: An Alternative Approach with Time-Series Data', World Development, vol.19, No.2/3, pp275-285.

Pangestu, M. (1991), 'Foreign Firms and Structural Change in the Indonesian Manufacturing Sector', in Ramstetter, E.D. (ed.), Direct Foreign Investment in Asia's Developing Economies and Structural Change in the Asia Pacific Region, Westview Press.

Papanastassiou, M. and R.D. Pearce (1990), 'Host Country Characteristics and the Sourcing Behaviour of UK Manufacturing Industry', Reading, University of Reading, Department of Economics, Discussion Papers in International Investment and Business Studies, Series B, vol.II, No.140, mimeo.

Papanek, G.F. (1973), 'Aid, Foreign Private Investment, Savings, and Growth in Less Development Countries', Journal of Political Economy, vol.8, No.1, ppl20-130.

Peter, M. and D.R. Eric (1990), 'Motives for United States Direct Investment in Thailand: A Survey of Investors', Asia-Pacific Transnational Corporation Review, ESCAP/UNCTC Publication, Series A, No.7.

Petrochilas, G.A. (1984), 'The Determinants of Foreign Direct Investment in the Greek Economy', British Review of Economic Issues, vol.6, Spring, pp27-54.

(1989), Foreign Direct Investment and the Development Process, Aldershot, Avebury.

Phongpaichit, P. (1990), The New Wave of Japanese Investment in Asean, ASEAN Economic Research Unit, Institute of Southeast Asian Studies.

Piper, J.R., Jr. (1971), 'How US Firms Evaluate Foreign Investment Opportunities', MSU Business Topics, vol.19, No.3, Summer, ppl1-20.

Poon, J.M.L. (1993), 'Korean Subsidiary Companies in Malaysia: Management Practices and Industrial Motives', Malaysian Management Review, vol.28, No.1, March, pp9-16.

- Rana, P.B. (1986), Foreign Direct Investment and the Growth of Developing Pacific Basin Countries: Background Paper, A report of the Pacific Economic Cooperation Conference on Private Direct Foreign Investment, Bangkok, 3-4 April.
- Rana, P.B. and J.M. Dowling, Jr. (1988), 'The Impact of Foreign Capital on Growth: Evidence from Asian Developing Countries', The Developing Economies, vol.26, No.1, March.
- Rani, O. et al. (1986), Technology and Skills in Malaysia, Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asia Studies.
- Rani, O. and M.P. Haflah (1990), 'Malaysian Industrialisation and Trade: Issues, Options and Strategies', Jurnal Ekonomi Malaysia, No.21/22, pp13-14.
- Rasiah, R. (1993), 'Free Trade Zones and Industrial Development in Malaysia', in Jomo, K.S. (ed.) Industrialising Malaysia: Policy, Performance, Prospects, London, Routledge.
- Reuber, G.L. (1973), Private Foreign Investment in Development, Oxford, Clarendon Press.
- Riedel, J. (1975), 'The Nature and Determinants of Export-oriented Direct Foreign Investment in a Developing Country: A Case Study of Taiwan', Weltwirtschaftliches Archiv, Band 111, pp505-528.
- Robinson, H.J. (1961), The Motivation and Flow of Private Foreign Investment, Menlo Park, Standard Research Institute.
- Rock, M. (1973), Cross Country Analysis of the Determinants of US Foreign Direct Investment in Manufacturing Industry in Less Developed Countries, Ph.D. Dissertation submitted to University of Pittsburgh.
- Root, F.R. and A.A. Ahmed (1978), 'The Influence of Policy Instruments on Manufacturing Direct Foreign Investment in Developing Countries', Journal of International Business Studies, vol.9, Winter, pp81-93.
- _____ (1979), 'Empirical Determinants of Manufacturing Direct Foreign Investment in Developing Countries', Economic Development and Cultural Change, vol.27, July, pp751-767.
- Saham, J. (1980), British Industrial Investment in Malaysia 1963-1971, Kuala Lumpur, Oxford University Press.
- Salih, K., T.S. Ho and C.P. Chua (1992), World Capital and Direct Foreign Investment in Malaysia: What is the Outlook? Paper presented at National Outlook Conference, Shangri-La Hotel, Kuala Lumpur, 8-9 December.

- Saunders, R.S. (1982), 'The Determinants of Inter-industry Variation of Foreign Ownership in Canadian Manufacturing', Canadian Journal of Economics, vol.XV, February, pp77-84.
- Scaperlanda, A. and R. Balough (1983), 'Determinants of US Direct Investment in the EEC Revisited', European Economic Review, vol.21, pp381-390.
- Scaperlanda, A. and L.J. Mauer (1969), 'The Determinants of US Direct Investment in the EEC: Reply', American Economic Review, vol.62, September, pp700-704.
- Schmitz, A. and J. Bieri (1972), 'EEC tariffs and US Direct Investment', European Economic Review, vol.3, October, pp259-270.
- Schneider, F. and B.S. Frey (1985), 'Economic and Political Determinants of Foreign Direct Investment', World Development, vol.13, pp161-175.
- Schollhammer, H. (1972), 'Locational Strategies of Multinational Corporations', Price and Productivity, Indiana University Graduate School of Business, vol.3, pp1-38.
- Schreiber, J.S. (1970), US Corporate Investment in Taiwan, New York, University Press of Cambridge.
- Sekiguchi, S. (ed.) (1983), ASEAN-Japan Relations: Investment, Singapore, Institute of Southeast Asia Studies.
- Sekiguchi, S. and B.K. Lawrence (1980), 'Direct Foreign Investment in ASEAN by Japan and the United States', in Garnaut, R. (ed.), ASEAN in a Changing Pacific and World Economy, Canberra, Australian National University Press.
- Shepherd, D., A. Silberston and R. Strange (1985), British Manufacturing Investment Overseas, London, Methuen.
- Sin Chew Jit Poh, 26 February, 1994.
- _____ 10 April, 1994.
- _____ 16 April, 1994.
- Smith, A. (1963), Inquiry into the Causes of the Wealth of Nations, London, Oxford University Press.
- Stevens, G.V.G. (1974), 'The Determinants of Investment', in Dunning, J.H. (ed.), Economic Analysis and the Multinational Enterprise, London, Allen and Unwin.
- Stobaugh, R.B., Jr. (1969), 'How to Analyze Foreign Investment Climates', Harvard Business Review, vol.47, January, pp129-136.

- Tallman, S.B. (1988), 'Home Country Political Risk and Foreign Direct Investment in the United States', Journal of International Business Studies, vol.19, No.2, Summer, pp219-34.
- Tan, E.C. (1990), 'Malaysia's Export Structure: An Overview', in Yokoyama, H. (ed.) Malaysian Economy: Policy and Structure Change, Tokyo, Institute of Developing Economies.
- Tan, K.Y. (1992), 'Whither ASEAN?' ASEAN-ISIS Monitor, No.2, January.
- Teh, H.Y. and K.L. Goh (1992), Malaysia's Economic Vision: Issues and Challenges, Kuala Lumpur, Pelanduk Publication.
- The Edge, 13 February, 1995.
- The Star, 15 March, 1993.
- , 15 March, 1995.
- Torrison, C.R. (1985), 'The Determinants of Direct Foreign Investment in a Small LDC', Journal of Economic Development, vol.10, No.2, July, pp29-45.
- Ulman, N. (1973), 'Boom in Madrid', Wall Street Journal, vol.181, No.83, April 27.
- UNCTC (1990), Regional Economic Integration and Transnational Corporations in the 1990s: Europe 1992, North America, and Developing Countries, New York, United Nations.
- (1991), Government Policies and Foreign Direct Investment, Series A, No.17, New York, United Nations.
- (1992a), The Determinants of Foreign Direct Investment: A Survey of the Evidence, New York, United Nations.
- (1992b), World Invest Directory 1992: Foreign Investment, Legal Framework and Corporate Data, Vol.1, Asia and the Pacific, New York, United Nations.
- UNCTD (1992), World Investment Report 1992: Transnational Corporations as Engine Growth, New York, United Nations.
- UNCTD (1993), Explaining and Forecasting Regional Flows of Foreign Direct Investment, New York, United Nations.
- Vernon, R. (1966), 'International Investment and International Trade in the Product Cycle', Quarterly Journal of Economics, vol.80, May, pp190-207.
- (1971), Sovereignty at Bay: The Multinational Spread of US Enterprises, New York: Basic Books.

- _____ (1979), 'The Product Cycle Hypothesis in a New International Environment' Oxford Bulletin Of Economics and Statistics, vol.41, No.4. November, pp255-267.
- Voivodas, C.S. (1973), 'Exports, Foreign Capital Inflows and Economic Growth, Journal of International Economics, vol.3, pp337-349.
- Wagner, N. (1989), ASEAN and the EC European Investment in ASEAN, ASEAN Economic Research Unit, Singapore, Institute of Southeast Asian Studies.
- Wallace, C.D. and Contributors (1990), Foreign Direct Investment in the 1990s: A New Climate in the third World, Centre for Strategies and International Studies, London, Martinus Nijhoff Publishers.
- Wells, L.T. (1977), 'The Internalisation of Firms from Developing Countries', in Agmon, T. and C.P. Kindleberger (eds.), Multinational from Small Countries, Cambridge Mass, The MIT Press.
- Yokoyama, H. (1992), 'The Production Structure of Manufacturing Industries with Foreign Direct Investment: Production Function Perspective', in Ariff, M. and H. Yokoyama (eds.), Foreign Direct Investment in Malaysia, Tokyo, Institute of Developing Economies.
- Yong, P.C. (1988), Latest Malaysian Investment Incentives, Kuala Lumpur, Longman.
- Yue, C.S. (1979), Singapore and ASEAN Economic Cooperation, Research Project Undertaken under the Auspices of ADIPA.
- Zikmund, W.G. (1991), Business Research Methods, Third edition, Chicago, The Dryden Press.
- Zulkornain, Y. (1992), Factors Influencing Foreign Direct Investment in the Manufacturing Sector of Malaysia, Masters thesis submitted to the Faculty of Economics and Management, Universiti Pertanian Malaysia.