LEARNER –TEACHER PERCEPTIONS OF CLASSROOM PROCESSES IN AN ENGLISH PROFICIENCY CLASS

 $\mathbf{B}\mathbf{y}$

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ABSTRACT

The main goals of this study are firstly to find out how the perceptions of students and teachers regarding classroom processes differ or coincide, and secondly to identify affective factors evidenced in an English proficiency class. These goals are supported by the need to find out learners' perceptions of classroom processes so that we better understand the learners and hopefully become more learner centered.

The method used to conduct the study is the diary study method where the diary entries made by students and teacher are analysed using the procedures developed by Progoff (Mcdonough & Mcdonough, 1997). Seventeen subjects were involved in this study. They made diary entries of all eight lessons of the English Proficiency class.

The results of this study reveal that:

- (1) The perceptions of students and teacher both coincide and differ. The perceptions are directed towards different categories of the classroom processes.

 The activities which students enjoy and which they think can facilitate their efforts to learn English are drama, singing, conversation, grammar and writing.
- (2) The affective factors evidenced in the diaries are varied. The affective factors evidenced include both positive and negative affect. The mixed feelings suggest that there are differences in the way students relate to or comprehend their experience in the class.

The study concluded with recommendations for practice and further research.

ABSTRAK

Tujuan pertama kajian ini ialah untuk meninjau perbezaan dan kesamaan persepsi pelajar dan pengajar mengenai proses pembelajaran di dalam kelas Kamahiran Bahasa Inggeris. Tujuan kedua ialah untuk mengenalpasti faktorfaktor afek yang dikesan sepanjang perjalanan kursus Kemahiran Bahasa Inggeris. Matlamat utama untuk mengkaji persepsi pelajar mengenai proses pembelajaran adalah untuk meningkatkan permahaman mengenai pelajar supaya pengajar dapat menjadi lebih perihatin terhadap pelajar.

Kaedah penyelidikan yang digunakan untuk kajian ini adalah 'dairy study method' (Kaedah kajian diari). Dalam kaedah ini, catitan diari pelajar dan pengajar dianalisa mengikut prosedur yang digubal oleh Progoff (Mcdonough & Mcdonough, 1997). Tujuh belas orang subjek terlibat dalam kajian ini. Mereka membuat catitan mengenai lapan kuliah yang dihadiri sepanjang kelas Kemahiran Bahas Inggeris dijalankan.

Hasil dapatan kajian ini adalah:

(1) Persepsi pelajar dan pengajar mengenai setiap kuliah mempunyai perbezaan dan kesamaan. Persepsi mereka juga tertumpu kepada pelbagai kategori proses pembelajaran. Aktiviti-aktiviti yang digemari pelajar dan dianggap membantu dalam meningkatkan kemahiran Bahasa Inggeris adalah drama, nyanyian, pertuturan, nahu dan penulisan.

(2) Faktor-faktor afek yang dikesan dalam catitan diari pelajar adalah berbeza.

Perbezaan ini menunjukkan bahawa pelajar-pelajar mempunyai perasaan yang berbeza mengenai pengalaman yang ditimpa semasa mengikuti kelas Kemahiran Bahasa Inggeris.

Kajian diakhiri dengan cadangan untuk dipraktikan dan untuk penyelidikan selanjutnya.

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