

BIBLIOGRAFI

BIBLIOGRAFI.

SUMBER ARAB

Abbādī, Ahmad Mukhtār al- (1990), *Fī al-Tārīkh al-Abbāsī wa al-Andalusī*. Beirut : Dār al-Nahdah al-Arabiah.

Abdulbadi', Lutfī (1969), *al-Islām fī Asbānia*. Kaherah : Maktabah al-Nahdah al-Misriah.

Ahmad, Mustafā Abū Dayf (1983), *al-Qabā'il al-'Arabiah fī Andalus hattā Suqūt al-Khilāfah al-Umawīyyah*. Iskandariyah: Mua'ssasāt Shabāb al-Jāmi'ah.

Ahmad Zaki Hj. Ibrahim (1985) "al-Ulamā' fī Daulah al-Islāmiah bi al-Andalus 'Asr Imārah" (Tesis, Jabatan Sejarah dan Tamadun Islam, Kuliyyah Dār al-'Ulūm. Universiti Kaherah).

Daghli, Muhammad Sā'id al- (1984), *al-Hay'ah al-Ijtimā'iyah fī al-Andalus wa-Ātharuhā fī al-Adab al-'Arabī wa fī al-Adab al-Andalusī*. t.t.p.: t.p.

Hajjī, 'Abdulrahmān 'Alī (1083), *al-Tārīkh al-Andalusī min al-Fath al-Islāmī hattā Suqūt Gharnātah*. Kaherah : Dār al-I'tisām.

Hasan, Ibrāhīm Hasan (1964), *Tārīkh al-Islāmī al-Siyāsī wa al-Dīnī wa al-Thaqafī wa al-Ijtimā'ī*. Kaherah : Maktabah al-Nahdah al-Misriah.

Ibn Hazm, 'Alī b. Ahmad (1983), *Jamharāt Ansāb al-'Arab*. Beirut : Dār al-Kitāb al-'Ilmiyah.

Ibn. 'Idhārī, Abū al-'Abbās Ahmad b. Muhammad (1948), *al-Bayān al-Mughrib fī akhbār al-Andalusī wa al-Maghrib*. 2 j. Leiden : Brill.

Ibn Khaldūn, 'Abdulrahmān (1979), *Kitāb al-'Ibār*. Beirut : Tab'ah Beirut, Beirut.

'Inān, Muhammad 'Abdullah (1960), *Dawlat al-Islām fī al-Andalus : al-'asr al-awwal*. Kaherah : Mu'assasāt al-Khanājī.

Majhūl Mu'allaf (1989), *Akhbār majmū'ah*. Ismā'il 'Arabī (ed.), Algeria: al-Muassasah al-Wataniah lil Kitāb.

Manūnī, Muhammad al- *et. al.* (1991), *al-Tārīkh al-Andalusī min khilāl al-Nusūs*. al-Dār al-Baidhā': Syarkah al-Nasyr wa al-Tauzīq al-Madāris

Mu'nīs, Husayn (1985), *Fajr al-Andalus*. Jeddah : al-Dār al-Sa'ūdiyyah.

_____ (1980), *Ma'ālim Tārīkh al-Maghrib wa al- Andalus*. Kaherah: Dār wa Matābiq al-Mustaqbal.

Na'na'īe, 'Abdulmajīd (1986), *Tārīkh al-Daulah al-Umawīyyah fī al-Andalus*. Beirut: Dār al-Nahdah al-'Arabiah.

Qūtiyyah, Abū Bakar al-(1989), *Tārīkh Iftitāh al-Andalus*. Ismā'il al-'Arabī (ed.), Algeria : al-Muassasah al-Wataniah lil Kitāb.

Sālim, al-Sayyid 'Abdil'azīz (1962), *Tārīkh al-Muslimīn wa Āthārihim fī al-Andalus min al-fath al-'Arabī hattā Suqūt al-Khilāfah*. Beirut:Dār al-Ma'ārif.

_____ (1985), *Fī Tārīkh wa Hadhārah al-Islāmī fī al-Andalus*. Iskandariah: Muassasah Shabāb al-Jāmi'ah.

Tāha, 'Abdulwāhid Dhanūn (1986), *Dirāsāt Andalusiah*. Mausil, Iraq : Maktabah Bisām.

Zaytūn, Muhammad Muhammad (1984), *al-Muslimūn fī al-Maghrib wa al-Andalus*. Kaherah : Dār al-Wafā' lil Tabāah.

SUMBER INGGERIS

Anabtawi, Adnan F. (t.t), *Swift Dawn, Long Sunset (The Story of the Arabs in Al-Andalus)*. t.t.p: t.t.

Arnold, Thomas Walker (1984), *The Preaching of Islam : A History of the Propagation of the Muslim Faith*. Delhi : Renaissance Publishing House.

Chejne, Anwar G. (1974), *Muslim Spain Its History and Culture*. Minneapolis : The University of Minnesota Press.

Collins, Roger (1989), *The Arab Conquest of Spain 710-797*. Oxford, United Kingdom : Basil Blackwell Ltd.

_____ (1983), *Early Medieval Spain*. Houndmills : Macmillan Education Ltd.

Dozy, Reinhart(1988), *Spanish Islam*. Francis Griffin Stokes(terj.), London: Darf Publishers Limited.

Epalza, Mikel de (1992), "Mozarabs: An Emblematic Christian Minority in Islamic al-Andalus", dalam Salma Khadra Jayyusi (ed.), *The Legacy of Muslim Spain*. Leiden : E.J. Brill.

Fletcher, Richard (1992), *Moorish Spain*. New York : Henry Holt and Company.

Glick, Thomas F (1979), *Islamic and Christian Spain in the Early Middle Ages*. Princeton, New Jersey : Princeton University Press.

Hernandez, Miguel Cruz (1998), "The social structure of al-Andalus during the Muslim occupation and the founding of the Umayyad Monarchy" dalam Manvela Marin (ed.), *The Formation of al-Andalus*. Part I, Volume 46, Hampshire, Great Britain : Ashgate Publishing Limited.

Hitti, Philip K. (1973), *History of the Arabs*. London dan Basingstoke : The Macmillan Press Ltd.

Imāmuddīn, S.M.(1969), *A Political History of Muslim Spain*. Pakistan: Najmah Sons.

_____ (1965), *Muslim Spain 711-1492 A.D* .Leiden, Netherlands : E.J. Brill.

Kennedy, Hugh(1996), *Muslim Spain and Portugal A Political History of al-Andalus*. London and New York : Longman.

Lane-Poole, Stanley (1888), *The Moors in Spain*. London : T. Fisher Unwin.

Ma'sūmī, M. Saghīr Hasan al- (1964), "The Earliest Muslim Invasion of Spain", dalam *Islamic Studies*. Vol 3, Karachi : Central Institute of Islamic Research.

Makkī, Mahmūd (1992), "The Political History of al-Andalus", dalam Salmā Khadra Jayussī (ed.), *The Legacy of Muslim Spain*. Leiden : E.J. Brill.

Maqarrī, Ahmad bin Muhammad al- (1984), *The History of the Mohammedian Dynasties in Spain*. Pascual de Gayangos (terj.), j.1. Delhi, India : Idarah Adabiyat Delli.

Melville, Charles & Ubaydli, Ahmad (1992), *Christians and Moors in Spain*. England: Aris & Phillips Ltd.

Moreno, Eduardo Manzano(1998), "The Settlement and Organisation of the Syrian Junds in al-Andalus", dalam Manvela Marin (ed.), *The Formation of al-Andalus*. Hampshire, Great Britain : Ashgate Publishing Limited.

Scott, Samuel Parsons(1904), *History of the Moorish Empire in Europe*. Philadelphia : J.B. Lippincott Company.

Tāha, 'Abdulwāhid Dhanūn (1989), *The Muslim Conquest and Settlement of North Africa and Spain*. London : Routledge.

Thomson, Ahmad (1989), *Blood on the Cross : Islam in Spain in the light of Christian Persecution through the Ages*. London : TaHa Publishers.

Watt, W. Montgomery (1972), *The Influence of Islam on Medieval Europe*. Edinburgh : Edinburgh University Press.

Watt, W. Montgomery & Cachia, Pierre (1965), " A History of Islamic Spain", *Islamic Surveys 4*, Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press.

SUMBER MELAYU

Abū Khalīl, Syaūqy (1989), *Thariq bin Ziyad Penakluk Andalusia*. Abdullah Mahdamy(terj.), Solo, Indonesia:Pustaka Mantiq.

Dusuki Ahmad(1974), *Ikhtisar Perkembangan Islam*. Kuala Lumpur : Dewan Bahasa Dan Pustaka.

Mahayuddin Hj. Yahaya (1988), *Ensiklopedia Sejarah Islam*. j.4. Bangi : Penerbit UKM.

_____ (1990), *Islam di Sepanyol dan Sicily*. Kuala Lumpur : Dewan Bahasa dan Pustaka.

Wan Yahya Bin Wan Ahmad (1988), "Perang Saudara Di Andalus Pada Zaman Pemerintahan Bergabenor 98H-138H", dalam *Medium*, bil. 1. Kuala Lumpur : Akademi Islam, Universiti Malaya.