

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
<b>ORIGINAL LITERARY WORK DECLARATION</b>	<b>i</b>
<b>ABSTRACT</b>	<b>ii</b>
<b>ACKNOWLEDGEMENT</b>	<b>iii</b>
<b>TABLE OF CONTENTS</b>	<b>iv</b>
<b>LIST OF FIGURES</b>	<b>viii</b>
<b>LIST OF TABLES</b>	<b>x</b>
<b>LIST OF PLATES</b>	<b>xi</b>
<b>LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS</b>	<b>xiii</b>
<b>LIST OF SYMBOLS</b>	<b>xv</b>
<b><u>CONTENTS</u></b>	
<b>CHAPTER 1: INTRODUCTION</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>1.1 PREAMBLE</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>1.2 AIMS AND OBJECTIVE</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>1.3 LOCATION OF PAYA INDAH WETLANDS</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>1.4 IMPORTANCE OF THE STUDY</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>CHAPTER 2: LITERATURE REVIEW</b>	<b>8</b>
<b>2.1 PREVIOUS STUDIES ON PAYA INDAH</b>	<b>8</b>
<b>2.2 WATER QUALITY</b>	<b>10</b>
<b>2.2.1 Definition of Water Quality</b>	<b>10</b>
<b>2.2.2 Water Quality Standards and Regulations</b>	<b>11</b>

2.2.2.1	Global water quality standards and regulations	12
2.2.2.2	Water quality standards and regulations in Malaysia	13
<b>2.3</b>	<b>WETLANDS</b>	<b>14</b>
<b>2.3.1</b>	<b>Definition</b>	<b>14</b>
<b>2.3.2</b>	<b>Classification of Wetlands</b>	<b>16</b>
<b>2.3.3</b>	<b>Importance of Wetlands</b>	<b>17</b>
2.3.3.1	Function of wetland's characteristics	17
2.3.3.2	Chemical functions of wetlands	19
2.3.3.3	Biological functions of wetlands	20
2.3.3.4	Roles of wetlands in socio-economy	21
<b>2.4</b>	<b>CONCLUSIONS</b>	<b>23</b>
 <b>CHAPTER 3: METHODOLOGIES</b>		<b>24</b>
<b>3.1</b>	<b>FIELD SURVEY</b>	<b>24</b>
<b>3.2</b>	<b>DATA COLLECTION</b>	<b>24</b>
<b>3.3</b>	<b>DATA REVIEW</b>	<b>25</b>
<b>3.4</b>	<b>DATA ANALYSIS</b>	<b>29</b>
<b>3.4.1</b>	<b>Analysis on Water Quality Index (WQI)</b>	<b>30</b>
<b>3.4.2</b>	<b>Analysis on Water Quality Parameters</b>	<b>32</b>
 <b>CHAPTER 4: EXISTING ENVIRONMENT</b>		
<b>4.1</b>	<b>INTRODUCTION</b>	<b>35</b>
<b>4.2</b>	<b>BACKGROUND</b>	<b>35</b>
<b>4.3</b>	<b>EXISTING PHYSICAL ENVIRONMENT</b>	<b>36</b>
<b>4.3.1</b>	<b>Meteorological Condition</b>	<b>36</b>
4.3.1.1	Wind profiles	37

4.3.1.2	Rainfall	39
4.3.1.3	Evaporation rates	41
<b>4.3.2</b>	<b>Lake System</b>	<b>42</b>
<b>4.3.3</b>	<b>Hydrology of Paya Indah</b>	<b>45</b>
<b>4.3.4</b>	<b>Land Use Profile</b>	<b>48</b>
<b>4.4</b>	<b>EXISTING FLORA AND FAUNA</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>4.4.1</b>	<b>Flora</b>	<b>50</b>
4.4.1.1	Terrestrial flora	50
4.4.1.2	Aquatic flora	51
<b>4.4.2</b>	<b>Fauna</b>	<b>54</b>
4.4.2.1	Terrestrial fauna	54
4.4.2.2	Aerial fauna	56
4.4.2.3	Aquatic fauna	57
<b>CHAPTER 5:</b>	<b>RESULTS AND DISCUSSIONS</b>	<b>60</b>
<b>5.1</b>	<b>INTRODUCTION</b>	<b>60</b>
<b>5.2</b>	<b>WATER QUALITY INDEX (WQI)</b>	<b>60</b>
<b>5.3</b>	<b>CRITICAL PARAMETERS</b>	<b>65</b>
<b>5.3.1</b>	<b>pH</b>	<b>65</b>
<b>5.3.2</b>	<b>Dissolved Oxygen (DO)</b>	<b>74</b>
<b>5.3.3</b>	<b>Biochemical Oxygen Demand (BOD)</b>	<b>79</b>
<b>5.3.4</b>	<b>Chemical Oxygen Demand (COD)</b>	<b>89</b>
<b>5.3.5</b>	<b>Total Suspended Solids</b>	<b>93</b>
<b>5.3.6</b>	<b>Ammoniacal Nitrogen (NH<sub>3</sub>-N)</b>	<b>98</b>
<b>5.4</b>	<b>OTHER PARAMETERS FOR BASELINE DATA</b>	<b>102</b>
<b>5.4.1</b>	<b>Iron (Fe)</b>	<b>102</b>

5.4.2	Manganese (Mn)	107
5.4.3	<i>Escherichia coli</i> ( <i>E. coli</i> )	109
<b>CHAPTER 6: CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS</b>		<b>112</b>
6.1	GENERAL CONCLUSION	112
6.2	RECOMMENDATIONS	116
<b>REFERENCES</b>		<b>120</b>
<b>APPENDICES</b>		
<b>Appendix 1:</b> Letter of Approval from Hydrology and Water Resources Division, Department of Irrigation and Drainage for using Paya Indah Water Quality Data		
<b>Appendix 2:</b> Correction Factor of Oxygen Solubility and Salinity by USGS		
<b>Appendix 3:</b> Baseline Water Quality Results of Paya Indah		
<b>Appendix 4:</b> Water Quality Parameters' Sub-Indices for WQI Calculation		