Distribution of Houses & Households by Blocks & Ethnic
Groups.

        In the analysis it is found that there is no plural
household in any house in any of the three blocks, so
that the number of houses corresponds with the number of
households.

        An household is defined as a group of people who
live and eat together in the same house. The members of
an household may or may not be relatives. They may be
total strangers. Those who live and eat together as a
unit and share common responsibilities in the affairs of
the house are considered as members of an household.
An household is distinguished from a family for the
latter is defined as a group of people who are related
by blood, and they may or may not live in the same
house.

        An household may comprise either one person or
more.

        If we compare Table 9 with Table 1-a, we will find
that the percentages of households (Table 9) and those of
population (Table 1-a) for the three ethnic groups in
the three blocks are approximately the same. The distribu-
tion of houses or households is comparatively same as that
of population. For instance in Block B, the Banjarese
constitute 77% of the population (Table 1-a) and their
households constitute 75.8% of the total number of house-
holds. (Table 9). Similarly for the other groups, there
is a close similarity between the percentages of their
households and population in the two Tables.

TABLE 9

Distribution of Houses and Households By Blocks and Ethnic Groups.

ETHNIC GROUPS	BLOCK B			BLOCK I			BLOCK N			ALL BLOCKS TOGETHER (TOTAL)		
	No. of House	No. of House-holds	%	No. of House	No.of House-holds	%	No.of House	No.of House-holds	%	No.of House	No.of House-holds	%
Malay	9	9	14.5	11	11	13.2	2	2	6.0	22	22	12.2
Banjarese	47	47	75.8	13	13	15.7	-	-	-	60	60	33.1
Javanese	6	6	9.7	59	59	71.1	34	34	94.0	99	99	54.7
TOTAL	62	62	100	83	83	100	36	36	100	181	181	100

Distribution of Types of Households by Ethnic Groups and Blocks.

The households are classified into 9 different types (Table 10-a). These types are hereafter referred to, for convenience, by the numbers shown in Table 10-a.

Table 10-a shows clearly that Type-2(Husband, Wife and Children) is the most common type of household in all the three blocks. In Block B this type of household constitutes 62.9%, in Block I 77% and in Block N 75% of the total number of households in the respective blocks.

The next common type is 5th type of household (Widow or Widower with Children). But the percentages for this type of household among the three ethnic groups in the three blocks are much smaller than that for Type-2. There is no Banjarese household consisting of a widow or a widower in Block I. One Malay household in Block N constitutes 50% as compared with 4 Javanese households which constitute 9% (Type-5). The percentage for this Type of household (Type-5), for the Malays in Block I is also higher than that for Javanese (18.2% and 8.5% respectively). Thus there is a higher proportion of Type-5 household (Widow or Widower with Children) for the Malays than for the Javanese. In Block B the Banjarese (the majority group) have more households of this type than either the Malays or the Javanese.

The Children in this analysis include:

1. Children of a married couple.

2. Children born of different parents and adopted by either a married couple, a widow or a widower.

3. Children of a former wife or husband - step-children.

The other seven types of households constitute very small percentages in all the three blocks.

There is no Type-1 household in Block N and there is no Type-4 in Block I. Households of Type-7 and Type-8 are completely absent in all the three blocks. This means that there is no farmer staying in an household with his plural wives. In the data collected it is found that there is no indication of farmer practising polygamy. Similarly no farmer, as head of an household, is found staying outside farms (Type-8).

The 9th type of household is Others. There are various sub-types of households which are very small in number. As they do not fit in any of the eight types (No. 1 to No. 8 - Table 10-a) of households, they are grouped together under the Others. These various types are :

1. Brothers and Sisters - one household (Block B).

2. A Widow and Sisters - one household (Block B).

3. A Widower and a Brother - one household (Block I).

4. A Widower and a Brother, a sister and a nephew - one household (Block I).

5. A Widower and a mother, a sister and a brother - two households (Block B and Block I).

6. A Couple with children and a sister - one household (Block I).

This 9th type of household, either by ethnic groups or in total, constitutes a very small percentage in all the three blocks.

Distribution of Types of Households by Ethnic Groups-All Blocks together.

The most common type of household is the Husband, Wife and Children type of household which constitutes 71.8% of the total number of households (Table-11).

The next common, though the total percentage is very much smaller (12.1%), is the Widow or Widower with Children type of household. The other types constitute less than 4% each in total.

The least common is type-4 (couple with Miscellaneous Relatives). Its total percentage is only 1.6%. This means that there are very few households where relatives are staying with farmers. The total percentages for Type-1 and Type-3 are same (3.9%). Thus there are also very few households where parents are staying with farmers (Type-3) and very few households without children (Type-1).

Distribution of Types of Households by ...

TYPES OF HOUSEHOLDS	Block B				Block I				Block N				Grand Total
	Mal.	Ban	Jav	Tot	Mal	Ban	Jav	Tot	Mal	Ban	Jav	Tot	
1 Husband and Wife	1	3	0	4	1	1	1	3	0	0	0	0	7
2 Husband, Wife & Children	6	30	3	39	7	9	48	64	1	0	26	27	130
3 Couple with/without Children Plus Parents.	1	1	0	2	0	1	1	2	0	0	3	3	7
4 Couple with Misc. Relatives.	0	1	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	3
5 Widow/Widower with Children	1	9	1	11	2	0	5	7	1	0	3	4	22
6 Single Person Households.	0	1	1	2	0	2	1	3	0	0	0	0	5
7 Men and Wives with/without Children	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8 Non-Resident Heads	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
9 Others (Specify)*	0	2	0	2	1	0	3	4	0	0	1	1	7
TOTAL	9	47	6	62	11	13	59	83	2	0	34	36	181

(Absolute)

NO.OF HOUSEHOLDS

*In Block B. 1 Brothers and Sisters only.
              1 A Widow and Sisters.
In Block I.   1 A widower with a brother, a sister and a nephew.
              1 A couple with children plus a sister.
              2 Widowers with mother, sister and a brother(One of these is in Block N).
              1 A widower and a brother.
              —
              7 Households

Distribution of Types of Households by Ethnic Groups and Blocks

NO. OF HOUSEHOLDS

TYPES OF HOUSEHOLDS	Block B				Block I				Block N				Grand Total
	Mal	Ban	Jav	Tot	Mal	Ban	Jav	Tot	Mal	Ban	Jav	Tot	
1 Husband and Wife	11.1	6.4	0	6.5	9.1	7.7	1.7	4.0	0	–	0	0	3.9
2 Husband, Wife & Children	66.7	63.9	50.0	62.9	63.6	69.2	31.3	77.0	50.0	–	76.0	75.0	71.8
3 Couple with/without Children Plus Parents	11.1	2.1	0	3.2	0	7.7	1.7	2.0	0	–	9.0	8.3	3.9
4 Couple with Misc. Relatives	0	2.1	16.6	3.2	0	0	0	0	0	–	3.0	2.8	1.6
5 Widow/Widower with Children	11.1	19.1	16.6	17.8	18.2	0	8.5	8.0	50.0	–	9.0	11.1	12.1
6 Single Person House-holds	0	2.1	16.6	3.2	0	15.4	1.7	4.0	0	–	0	0	2.8
7 Men and Wives with/without Children	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	–	0	0	0
8 Non-Resident Heads	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	–	0	0	0
9 Others	0	4.3	0	3.2	9.1	0	5.1	5.0	0	–	3.0	2.8	3.9
TOTAL	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	–	100	100	100

TABLE 11

Distribution Of Types Of Households By Ethnic Groups – All Blocks Together.

TYPES OF HOUSEHOLDS	ETHNIC GROUPS							
	Mal	Ban	Jav	Tot	Mal	Ban	Jav	Tot
	No	No	No	No	%	%	%	%
Husband and Wife	2	4	1	7	9.0	6.7	1.0	3.9
Husband, Wife and Children	14	39	77	130	64.0	65.0	73.0	71.8
Couple with/without Children plus parents.	1	2	4	7	4.5	3.3	4.0	3.9
Couple with Misc. Relatives	0	1	2	3	0	1.7	2.0	1.6
Widow/Widower with Children	4	9	9	22	18.0	15.0	9.0	12.1
Single Person Households	0	3	2	5	0	5.0	2.0	2.8
Man Wives with/without Children.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-Resident Heads	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Others	1	2	4	7	4.5	3.3	4.0	3.9
TOTAL	22	60	99	181	100	100	100	100

The percentages for 3rd type of household among the three ethnic groups are approximately same. The percentage of Malay Widow or Widower households is proportionally higher (18%) than that of either the Banjarese (15%) or Javanese (9%), even though the Malays are the smallest group of the three. This is also true for Husband and Wife type of household.

The Malays are staying in five types of households, but Banjarese as well as Javanese are staying in seven types of households. The five common types of households among the three ethnic groups are: Type-1, Type-2, Type-3, Type-5 and Type-9. The Javanese have the greatest total number of households (ninety-nine) because their total population is greatest of the three.

Distribution of Persons by Types of Households, Ethnic Groups & Blocks.

According to Table 12-b, for the 2nd type of household in Block B the Malays constitute the greatest percentage (69%). This is also true for the 3rd type of household. (13%). Proportionally therefore there are more Malay people living in these two types of households than either Banjarese or Javanese. There are more Malay parents, proportionally, staying with farmers than either Banjarese or Javanese parents (Type-3). But in Block I or Block N this is not true. On the other hand in Block B there is a greater proportion of Javanese miscellaneous relatives (26%) staying with farmers than the Banjarese (4.4%). In Block I there is no relative staying with any of the three ethnic groups. For 5th type of household the Banjarese and Javanese constitute about same percentages (21.8% and 22% respectively). This is also true in Block I for Type-2 household. (86.4% and 87.5% respectively). Proportionally there are in Block I more Banjarese staying in Type-3 (6.8%) and Malays in Type-5 (9%) households than the Javanese. (2.6% and 5.6% in the respective types).

The percentages of Malay people in the two types of households in Block N are again striking. But this is because there are only 9 Malays in this Block.

Table 12-a and Table 10-a show that Type-2 and Type-5 are the two most common types of households comprising the greatest number of people.

TABLE 12(a)

Distribution of Persons By Types of Households, Ethnic Groups & Blocks.

(Absolute)

TYPES OF HOUSEHOLDS	NO. OF PERSONS												Grand Total
	Block B				Block I				Block N				
	Mal.	Ban.	Jav.	Tot.	Mal.	Ban.	Jav.	Tot.	Mal.	Ban.	Jav.	Tot.	
1 Husband and Wife.	2	6	0	8	2	2	2	6	0	0	0	0	14
2 Husband, Wife & Children	38	176	13	227	41	51	267	359	3	0	138	141	727
3 Couple with/without Children plus Parents	7	10	0	17	0	4	8	12	0	0	14	14	43
4 Couple with Misc. Relatives.	0	12	7	19	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	6	25
5 Widow/Widower with Children.	8	59	6	73	5	0	17	22	6	0	13	19	114
6 Single Person Households.	0	1	1	2	0	2	1	3	0	0	0	0	5
7 Man Wives with/without Children.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-Resident Heads	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
9 Others	0	7	0	7	4	0	10	14	0	0	7	7	28
TOTAL	55	271	27	353	52	59	305	416	9	0	178	187	956

TABLE 12(b)

Distribution of Persons By Types of Households, Ethnic Groups & Blocks.

(Percentage)

TYPES OF HOUSEHOLDS	NO OF PERSONS												Grand Total
	BLOCK - B				BLOCK - I				BLOCK - N				
	Mal	Ban	Jav	Tot	Mal	Ban.	Jav.	Tot.	Mal.	Ban.	Jav.	Tot.	
Husband and Wife	4.0	2.2	0	2.2	4.0	3.4	0.7	1.4	0	—	0	0	1.5
Husband, Wife & Children	69.0	64.9	48.0	64.3	79.0	86.4	87.5	86.3	33.0	—	77.5	75.4	76.1
Couple with/without Children Plus Parents	13.0	3.7	0	4.8	0	6.8	2.6	2.9	0	—	7.9	7.5	4.5
Couple with Misc. Relatives	0	4.4	26.0	5.4	0	0	0	0	0	—	3.4	3.2	2.6
Widow/Widower with Children	14.0	21.8	22.0	20.7	9.0	0	5.6	5.3	67.0	—	7.3	10.2	11.9
Single Person Households.	0	0.4	4.0	0.6	0	3.4	0.3	0.7	0	—	0	0	0.5
Man Wives with/without Children	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	—	0	0	0
Non Resident Heads	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	—	0	0	0
Others	0	2.6	0	2.0	8.0	0	3.3	3.4	0	—	3.9	3.7	2.9
TOTAL	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	—	100	100	100

Households by Size and Ethnic Groups - All Blocks Together.

Table 13 shows the sizes of households, ranging from one-person households to twelve-person households. There are many Banjarese and Javanese households (20% and 21.2% of their total households respectively) which consist of three-persons per household. For the Malays the most common sizes are the two-person and four-person households (18.1% each).

Then come the seven-person households (15%) for the Banjarese, four-person households (18.2%) for the Javanese, and three - as well as eight-person households (13.6% each) for the Malays. These are the second most common sizes of the three ethnic groups.

The third common sizes are of five-persons for the Banjarese (11.6%), of six persons for the Javanese (15.2%) and of five as well as of six persons for the Malays (9% each).

For the two-person households, the Malays have four households, and so do the Banjarese and Javanese.

It seems that in total there are many households of the sizes between three and seven persons (about 70%). A single-person household and a couple (husband and wife) type of household together constitute about 10%. The households which consist of eight persons and more constitute 20%.

A 12-person household is very rare. (0.6%).

Households and Persons by Types of Households - All Blocks Together.

Table 14 is a summary of Table 10-a and Table 12-a. It is rather interesting to see that in Table 14 the distribution of the percentages of the Persons is about the same as that of the percentages for the Households.

Like in the previous Tables (Table 10-a and Table 12-a), this Table 14 also shows that 2nd type of household (Husband and Wife and Children) is the most common (71.8%) and it comprises the greatest number of persons (76%).

TABLE 13

Distribution by Time & Ethnic Groups – All Individuals Studied.

| NO. OF HOURS | INDIVIDUALS | | | | | | | |
| | Ethnic Groups | | | | | | | |
	Mal.	Banj.	Java.	Tot.	Mal. %	Banj. %	Java. %	Total %
1	0	3	2	5	0	5.0	2.0	2.8
2	4	4	4	12	18.1	6.7	4.0	6.6
3	3	12	12	36	13.6	20.0	21.2	19.9
4	4	5	18	27	18.1	8.3	18.2	14.9
5	2	7	12	21	9.0	11.6	12.1	11.6
6	2	6	15	23	9.0	10.0	15.2	12.7
7	1	9	14	24	5.0	15.0	14.2	13.3
8	3	5	5	13	13.6	8.3	5.1	7.2
9	0	1	4	5	0	1.7	4.0	2.8
10	3	4	2	9	13.6	6.7	2.0	4.9
11	0	3	2	5	0	5.0	2.0	2.3
12	0	1	0	1	0	1.7	0	0.6
TOTAL	22	60	99	181	100	100	100	100

For Type-1 and Type-6 households the average household size is obvious. But for Type-4, the average household size is 8.3; for Type-3 the size is 6.1; for Type-2 it is 5.6; for Type-5 it is 5.2 and for Type-9 it is 4.

The greatest average household size is therefore found in the households consisting of couples with miscellaneous relatives. There are too many relatives staying in those few households.

But the most common average household size is 5.6. There are 130 households (71.8%) having this average size.

TABLE 14

Households and Persons By Types of Households - All Blocks Together.

	TYPES OF HOUSEHOLDS	HOUSEHOLDS		PERSONS	
		No	%	No	%
1	Husband and Wife	7	3.9	14	2.0
2	Husband, Wife & Children	130	71.8	727	76.0
3	Couple with/without Children Plus Parents	7	3.9	43	4.0
4	Couple with Misc. Relatives	3	1.6	25	3.0
5	Widow/Widower with Children	22	12.1	114	11.0
6	Single Person Households	5	2.8	5	1.0
7	Man Wives with/without Children	0	0	0	0
8	Non-Resident Heads	0	0	0	0
9	Others	7	3.9	28	3.0
	TOTAL	181	100	956	100

TABLE 15

Households By Number of Persons -
All blocks Together.

No. of Persons	No. of Households	%
1	5	2.8
2	12	6.6
3	36	19.9
4	27	14.9
5	21	11.6
6	23	12.7
7	24	13.2
8	13	7.2
9	5	2.8
10	9	4.9
11	5	2.8
12	1	0.6
TOTAL	181	100

Households by Number of Persons - All Blocks Together.

Compare this Table 15 with the previous Table 13. The latter deals with households by size and ethnic groups. But this Table-15 deals with household sizes in relation to their number of households. Table-15, like Table 13, shows that the most common household size is of three-persons. But the number of these three-person households only constitutes 19.9% of the total number of households.

There is nothing much to say about this Table, as the data have already been analysed in Table-13.

Average Size of Households by Ethnic Groups.

Table-16 shows the average size of an household of each ethnic group in each block. The figures in this Table are obtained by dividing the population of each ethnic group by the total number of households of each group in the three blocks.

The Malays in Block B have the highest average household size (6.1). Their average household size in Block N is same as that of the Javanese in Block B, and as that of the Banjarese in Block I (4.5). This average size (4.5) is the lowest in all the three Blocks. The Javanese have the same average household size (5.2) in Block I as well as in Block N. In Block I the average household size of the Malays is about same as that of the Banjarese (4.7 and 4.5 respectively).

If we combine the three blocks together the average household size of the Malays is the lowest (2.3). The average household size of the Banjarese (5.6) is more or less the same as that of the Javanese (5.2). But this may be due to the fact that Banjarese and Javanese are the two majority groups in all the three blocks.

TABLE 16.

Average Size of Households by Ethnic Groups

ETHNIC GROUPS	BLOCKS			
	B	I	N	Combined (All Blocks Tog.
Malays	6.1	4.7	4.5	2.3
Banjarese	5.7	4.5	-	5.6
Javanese	4.5	5.2	5.2	5.2
TOTAL				