

REFERENCES

- Al-Saqqaf, Abdull Hassan. (2006). "The Linguistics of Loanwords in Hadrami Arabic", *International Journal of Bilingualism*, v.9 (1), 75-93.
- Andrews, David R. (1999). "Sociocultural Perspectives on Language Change" In Diaspora**
- Aitcheson, Jean. (2001). "Language Change". Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Aisha Abdul Rahman. (1991) "Language and Life". Cairo: Daar Al Maarif.
- Baugh, Albert, C. (2002). "A History of the English Language". Prentice Hall.
- Daniel, L. Newman, (2002). "The European Influence on Arabic during the Nahda". *Arabic Language and Literature* 5(2): 1-32.
- Field (2002). "Linguistic Borrowing in Bilingual Context". Amsterdam: J, Benjamin.
- Heah, (1989). "The Influence of English on Malay". Kuala Lumpur: Dewan Bahasa dan Pustaka.
- Hughes, Geoffery. (2000). "A History of English Words". Blackwell Pub.
- Katzner, Kenneth. (2002). "Languages of the World". London: Routledge.
- Macloughlin, Leslie. (1982). "Colloquial Arabic". London: Routledge.
- Mohammed, Ali. (1995). "Arabic language". Cairo, Daar Al Maarif.
- Mohammed, Alrazi, (1989). "Problems of Modern Arabic Language". Amman: Daar Majdalawi.
- Mustafawi, Iman, (2002). "Loan English-Origin Nouns in Arabic". In *Proceedings of the 2002 Annual Conference of the Canadian Linguistics Association*. University of Ottawa.
- Mahaesvary V. Rajagopal, (1994). "English Loanwords in Malay: a study of awareness". Unpublished masters dissertation. Pusat Bahasa: University Malaya.
- Parwathy Ratnam, (1993). "Lexical Borrowing from English to Malay". Unpublished masters dissertation. Pusat Bahasa: University Malaya.
- Romain, Suzanne, (2002). "Language in Society". Oxford: Oxford University Press.

- Rene, Appel and Pieter Muysken, (2005). “*Language Contact and Bilingualism*”. Amsterdam: Amsterdam Academic.
- Schendle, Herbert, (2001). “*Historical Linguistics*”. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Sicker, Martin, (2001). “*Middle East in the Twentieth Century*”. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Stockwell, Robert P., (2001). “*English Words: History and Structure*”. Cambridge University press.
- Trask, R.L., (1996). “*Historical Linguistics*”. London: Arnold.
- Wong, Nicole Fee Wen. (1993). “*A Study of English Loanwords in Selected Malay short stories*”. Unpublished Dissertation (M.M.L.S). Pusat Bahasa: University Malaya.
- William, Craft. (2000). “*Exploring Language Change*”. Harlow, Essex: Longman.