

BIBLIOGRAFI

Al-Qur'ān dan terjemahannya,

- Yayasan Penyelenggara Pentafsir al-Qur'ān, Cet.II, Pustaka Antara, Kuala Lumpur, 1979.

‘Abd al-Bāqī, Muḥammad Fu’ād,

- *al-Mu’jam al-Mufahras li-Alfāz al-Qur’ān al-Karīm*, al-Maktabah al-Islāmiyyah, Istanbul, Turkiya, 1402/1982.

‘Abd al-Fattāḥ ‘Abd al-Maqṣūd,

- *al-Imām ‘Alī bin Abī Tālib*, Dār Maktabah al-Tarbiyyah, Beirut, t.t.

‘Abd al-Jabbār, al-Qādī Abū Ḥasan bin Aḥmad (m.415/1025),

- *Syarḥ al-Uṣūl al-Khamsah*, Taḥqīq: ‘Abd al-Karīm ‘Uthmān, Maktabah al-Wahabah, al-Qāhirah, Cet.I, 1384/1965.

‘Abd al-Raḥīm ibn Aḥmad, al-Qādī,

- *Daqā’iq al-Akhbār Fī Dhikr al-Jannah wa al-Nār*, (Terj. ‘Ā’isha ‘Abd al-Raḥīm), Diwan Press, Norwich, England, 1977.

‘Abd al-Zahrā’, al-Sayyid ‘Abd al-Zahrā’ al-Ḥusaynī al-Khaṭīb,

- *Maṣādir Nahj al-Balāghah wa Asāniḍu-hu*, (4 Vol.), Dār al-Adwā’, Beirut, Cet. III, 1405/1985.

Abū Dunyā, al-Ḥāfiẓ bin Bakr (208-281/824-894),

- *Maqtal al-Imām Amīr al-Mu’mīnīn*, Taḥqīq: Muṣṭafā Murtaḍā al-Qazwīnī, Dār al-‘Ulūm, Beirut, Cet.I, 1411/1991.

Abū al-Farj al-Isfahānī (283/897- 356/967),

- *Maqātil al-Tālibiyīn*, Tahqīq: Al-Sayyid Aḥmad Saqr, Mu'assasah al-A'lamī li al-Maṭbū'ah, Beirut, Cet. II, 1408/1987.

Abū Ḥanīfah, al-Nu'man ibn Thābit (80/699 - 150/767),

- *al-Fiqh al-Akbar*, Maṭba'ah Majlis Dā'irah al-Ma'ārif al-'Uthmāniyyah, Hyderabad, Cet. III, 1399/1979.

Abū Nu'aim al-İsbahānī, al-Ḥāfiẓ Abī Nu'aim Aḥmad bin 'Abdullāh (336-430/948-1039),

- *Dalā'il al-Nubuwah*, Maṭba'ah Majlis Dā'irah al-Ma'ārif al-'Uthmāniyyah, Hyderabad, Cet. II, 1369/1950.

- *Iḥiyah al-Awliyā' wa Tabaqāt al-Asfiyā'*, Dār al-Kitāb al-'Arabi, Cet. II, Beirut, 1387/1967.

- *Tathbīt al-Imāmah wa Tartīb al-Khilāfah*, Tahqīq: Tihāmī, Ibrāhīm 'Alī, Dār al-Imām Muslim, Beirut, 1407/1986.

Abū Zuhrah, Muḥammad

- *Tārīkh al-Madhāhib al-Islāmiyyah fī al-Siyāsah wa al-'Aqā'id wa Tārīkh al-Madhāhib al-Fiqhiyyah*, Dār al-Fikr al-'Arabi, al-Qāhirah, t.t.

'Alī Āl Muhsin,

- *Dalīl al-Mutahayyirīn Fī Bayān al-Nājīn*, Anwār al-Hudā, Cet. I, 1415/1944.

'Alī bin Abī Ṭālib (al-Imām),

- *Nahj al-Kifāh*, al-Maktabah al-Thaqafiyyah, Beirut, Cet. II, 1398/1978.

'Alī Muṣṭafā al-Ghurābī,

- *Tārīkh al-Firaq al-Islāmiyyah wa Nasy'ah 'Ilm al-Kalām 'Ind al-Muslimīn*, Maktabah wa Maṭba'ah Muḥammad 'Alī Şubeih wa Awlādih, Miṣr, t.t.

‘Alī al-Qārī, al-Mullā ‘Alī bin Sultān Muḥammad al-Qārī (m.1014/1605),

- *Syarḥ al-Fiqh al-Akbar*, Dār al-Nafā’is, Beirut, Cet.I, 1417/1997.

Al-Ālūsī, Syihāb al-Dīn Maḥmūd bin ‘Abd-Allāh (m.1270/1854)

- *Rūḥ al-Ma‘āni fī Tafsīr al-Qur’ān al-‘Aẓīm wa al-Sab‘ al-Masāni*, Dār Ihyā’ al-Turāth al-‘Arabi, Beirut, t.t.

Al-‘Aqqād, ‘Abbās Maḥmūd,

- *‘Abqariyyah al-Imām ‘Alī*, Dār al-Kitāb al-‘Arabi, 1387/1967.

Al-‘Āmilī, Zayn al-Dīn Abī Muḥammad ‘Alī bin Yūnus (m. 877/1479),

- *al-Širāṭ al-Mustaqīm ilā Mustaḥaqqī al-Taqdīm*, Tahqīq: Muḥammad al-Bāqir al-Bahbūdī, Cet.I, al-Maktabah al-Murtadawiyyah, 1384/1964.

Al-Aminī, al-Sayyid Muhsin al-Ḥusaynī (1281-1371/1865-1952),

- *A'yān al-Siyāh*, Dār al-Ta‘rif, Beirut, 1407/1986.

Al-Aminī, ‘Abd al-Ḥusayn Aḥmad al-Aminī al-Najafī,

- *al-Ghadīr fī al-Kitāb wa al-Sunnah wa al-Ādab*, Dār al-Kutub al-Islāmiyyah, Tehran, 1366/1947.

Amīr al-Mu'minīn ‘Alī bin Abī Ṭālib ‘a.s, Dār al-Tawḥīd, Kuwait, 1398/1978.

Al-Āmudī, Abū al-Fath ‘Abd al-Wahīd bin Muḥammad al-Tamīmī (m.550/1155),

- *Ghurar al-Hikam wa Durar al-Kalim: al-Mufahras min Kalām Amīr al-Mu'minīn ‘Alī bin Abī Ṭālib ('alayh al-salām)*, Dār al-Hādī, Beirut, Cet.I, 1413/1992.

Arberry, A.J.,

- *Revelation and Reason in Islam*, Allen & Unwin, London, 1957.

Al-Asy‘arī, Abū al-Ḥasan ‘Alī bin Ismā‘il (m.324/934),

- *Al-Ibānah 'an Uṣūl al-Diyānah*, Taḥqīq: F. Ḥusayn Maḥmūd (Dr.), Dār al-Anṣār, Jumhūriyyah Miṣr al-‘Arabiyyah, Cet. I, 1397/1974.
- *Al-Ibānah 'an Uṣūl al-Diyānah*, (Terj. Walter C. Klein), Krauss Reprint, New York, 1967.
- *Al-Luma' Fi al-Radd 'alā Ahl al-Zaigh wa al-Bida'*, al-Maktabah al-Kathūlīkiyyah, Beirut, 1373/1953.
- *Maqālāt al-Islāmiyyīn wa Ikhtilāf al-Muṣallīn*, Maktabah al-Nahḍah al-Miṣriyyah, al-Qāhirah, Cet. II, 1389/1969.
- *Risālah Fi Istihsān al-Khaud Fi 'Ilm al-Kalām*, Maṭba‘ah Majlis Dā’irah al-Ma‘ārif al-Niẓāmiyyah, Hyderabad, 1344/1925.

Al-Athārī, Abū Ishāq al-Ḥawaynī,

- *Kitāb al-Hillī bi-Takhrij Khaṣā'iṣ 'Alī r. 'a*, Dār al-Kitāb al-‘Arabi, Beirut, Cet.I, 1407/1987.

Al-Baghdādī, Abū Manṣūr ‘Abd al-Qāhir bin Ṭāhir bin Muḥammad (m.429/1037),

- *al-Farq Bayn al-Firaq wa Bayān al-Firqah al-Nājiyyah min-hum*, Cet. baru, Mu'assasah al-Ḥalabī, al-Qāhirah, t.t.
- *Uṣūl al-Dīn*, Dār al-Kitāb al-‘Ālamīyyah, Beirut, Cet.II, 1400/1980.
- *Kitāb al-Milal wa al-Nihāl*, Taḥqīq: Nader, Albert Nasri, Dār al-Masyriq, Beirut, 1970.

Al-Bahbūdī, Muḥammad al-Bāqir,

- *Zubdah al-Kāfi*, 3 vol., al-Dār al-Islāmiyyah, Beirut, Cet.I, 1401/1981.

Al-Baḥrānī, Hāsyim bin Sulaymān (m.1116/1696),

- *Ghāyah al-Marām fī Ḥujjah al-Khiṣām ‘an Ṭarīq al-Khāṣ wa al-‘Ām*, Mu’assasah al-‘Ālamī li-al-Maṭbū‘ah, Beirut, t.t.

Al-Balādhurī, Aḥmad bin Yaḥya bin Jābir bin Dāwūd (m.312/ 892),

- *Futūḥ al-Buldān*, Dār al-Kutub al-‘Ālamiyah, Beirut, 1403/1983.
- *Ansāb al-Asyraf*, Maktabah al-Muthannā, Baghdād, 1355/1936.

Al-Bāqillānī, Abū Bakr Muḥammad bin al-Ṭayyib (m.403/1013),

- *al-Bayān: ‘an al-Farq Bayn al-Mu‘jizat wa al-Karāmat wa al-Hiyala wa al-Naranjāt*, Taḥqīq: R.J.McCarthy, al-Maktabah al-Syarqiyah, Beirut, 1378/1958.
- *Ijāz al-Qur’ān*, Dār al-Ma‘ārif, Misr, t.t.
- *al-Tamhīd: Fī al-‘Iyad ‘alā al-Mulhīdah wa al-Mu‘attīlah wa al-Rāfiḍah wa al-Khawārij wa al-Mu‘tazilah*, Taḥqīq: Richard J. McCarthy, Beirut, 1377/1957.

Al-Bāqurī, Aḥmad Ḥasan,

- *‘Alī Imām al-A’immaḥ*, Dār Miṣr li-al-Tabā‘ah, t.t.

Al-Bayḍāwī, Nāṣir al-Dīn Abī Sa‘īd ‘Abd-Allāh bin ‘Umar (m.685/1286),

- *Anwār al-Tanzīl wa Asrār al-Ta’wīl*, Mu’assasah Sya‘bān, Beirut, t.t.
- *Tawāli‘ al-Anwār Min Maṭāli‘ al-Anzār*, Taḥqīq: ‘Abbās Sulaymān, Dār al-Jayl, Beirut, Cet. I, 1411/1991.

Al-Bayhaqī, Abū Bakr Aḥmad bin al-Ḥusayn (m.458/1066),

- *al-I’tiqād ‘alā Madhhāb al-Salaf Ahl al-Sunnah wa al-Jamā‘ah*, Dār al-Kitāb al-‘Ālamiyah, Beirut, Cet.I, 1404/1984.

Al-Bayjūrī, Ibrāhīm,

- *Tuhfah al-Murid ‘ala Jawharah al-Tawhīd*, Maṭba‘ah Muḥammad ‘Alī Šubeih, al-Qāhirah, 1384/1964.

Al-Bazdawī, Abū al-Yusr Muḥammad bin Muḥammad bin ‘Abd al-Karīm (m.493/1100),
- *Kitāb Uṣūl al-Dīn*, Tahqīq: Hans Peter Linss (Dr.), ‘Iṣā al-Bāb al-Ḥalabī, al-Qāhirah, 1383/1963.

Al-Birrī, Muḥammad bin Abī Bakr al-Anṣārī al-Balamsānī,
- *Al-Jawharah Fī Nasab al-Imām ‘Alī wa Āli-hi*, Dār al-Jayl, Beirut, Cet.II, 1414/1993.

Al-Bukhārī, Abū ‘Abd-Allāh Muḥammad bin Ismā‘il (m.256/870),

- *Ṣaḥīḥ al-Bukhārī*, al-Maktabah al-Islāmiyyah, Istanbul, Turkiya, t.t.

Bulletin of The School of Oriental and African Studies (BSOAS), XXIV (24), 1961.

Al-Burūjurdī, al-Syaikh Ghulām Rīḍā,
- *al-Khātam li-Waṣiy al-Khātam*, Mu’assasah al-Wafā’, Beirut, Cet.I, 1403/1983.

Chapman, J.A,

- *Maxims of ‘Ali*, Sh. Muhammad Ashraf, Lahore, 1968.

Chirri, Mohamad Jawad,

- *The Brother of the Prophet Mohamad*, The Islamic Center of Detroit, 1979.

Al-Dakhyīl, ‘Alī Muḥammad ‘Alī,
- *A’immatu-nā*, Dār Maktabah al-Imām al-Rīḍā (‘a.s), Dār al-Murtadā,
Beirut, Cet.VI, 1402/1982.

Al-Dārimī, Abī Sa‘īd ‘Uthmān bin Sa‘īd al-Dārimī,
- *Kitāb al-Radd ‘Alā al-Jahmiyyah*, C.W.K. Gleerup, Lund, Sweden and E.J.Brill,
Leiden, the Netherlands, 1960.

Dastaghīb, ‘Abd al-Ḥusayn,

- *al-Tawḥīd wa al-‘Adl*, (Terj: Al-Sayyid Aḥmad al-Qābanjī), al-Dār al-Islāmiyah, Beirut, Cet.I, 1408/1987.

Al-Dawlabī, Muḥammad bin Aḥmad bin Ḥammād (224-310/839-923),

- *Kitāb al-Kunan wa al-Asmā'*, Maṭba‘ah Majlis Dā’irah al-Ma‘ārif al-Niżāmiyyah, Hyderabad, Cet.I, 1322/1904.

Al-Dhahabī, Muḥammad ibn Aḥmad (672-749/1274-1348),

- *Mīzān al-I’tidāl Fi Naqd al-Rijāl*, Tahqīq: ‘Alī Muḥammad al-Bajawī, ‘Isā al-Bāb al-Ḥalabī, t.t.
- *Tadhkīrah al-Ḥuffāz*, Hyderabad, Cet. III, 1375/1955.
- *Tajrīd Asmā' al-Ṣaḥābah*, Dār al-Ma‘rifah, Beirut, 1400/1980.

Al-Dhahabī, Abū ‘Abdullāh Muḥammad bin Aḥmad (m.848/1444),

- *Talkhiṣ al-Mustadrak*, Dār al-Fikr, Beirut, 1398/1978.

Al-Diyārbakrī, Ḥusayn bin Muḥammad bin al-Ḥasan (m.990/1582),

- *Tārīkh al-Khamīs fi Aḥwāl Anfas Nafīs*, (2 Vol.) Mu’assasah Sya‘bān, Beirut, 1390/1970.

Eklund, R.,

- *Life Between Death And Resurrections According to Islam*, Uppsala, 1941.

Etan Kohlberg (et.al),

- *Belief and Law in Imami Shi‘ism*, Variorum, Great Britain, 1991.

Evrin, M.S.,

- *Eschatology in Islam*, Istanbul, 1960.

Fairūzābādī, Ṭāhir Aḥmad al-Zāwī (m.817/1415),

- *al-Qāmūs al-Muhiṭ*, Cet. II, Maktabah wa Maṭba‘ah al-Bāb al-Ḥalabī, al-Qāhirah, 1372/1952.
- *Tartīb al-Qāmūs al-Muhiṭ*, al-Qāhirah, Cet.I, 1379/1959.

Al-Fārābī, Abū Naṣr,

- *Iḥṣā’ al-‘Ulūm*, Taḥqīq: ‘Uthmān Amin, Maṭba‘ah al-Anjūlū, Miṣr, Cet.III, 1323/1903.

Al-Fayḍ al-Kāṣyānī @ Muḥammad Muhsin,

- *Kitāb al-Wāfi*, Maktabah al-Imām Amīr al-Mu’mīnīn ‘Alī ‘alayh al-salām, Iṣfahān, Cet.I, (12 vol.), 1414/1993.

Al-Fukaiķī, Tawfiq,

- *al-Rā'i wa al-Ra'iyyah: Syarḥ ‘Ahd al-Imām ‘Alī ‘alayh al-salām ilā Mālik al-Asytar al-Nakha'i*, Mu'assasah Nahj al-Balāghah, Tehran, Cet.III, 1402/1981.

George Jordac,

- *The Voice of Human Justice (Sautu'l Adalati'l Insaniyah)*, Islamic Seminary of Pakistan, 1990.

Al-Ghaffār, ‘Abd al-Rasūl,

- *Malāmiḥ Syakhsiyah al-Imām ‘Alī 'a.s*, Mu'assasah al-Nu'mān lil-Ṭabā'ah wa al-Nasyr wa al-Tawzī', Beirut, Cet.I, 1409/1988.

Al-Ghazālī, Abū Ḥamīd Muḥammad bin Muḥammad (m.505/1111),

- *Al-Iqtisād Fī al-I'tiqād*, Maktabah al-Jundi, Miṣr, t.t.
- *Mīzān al-'Amal*, Miṣr, 1328/1908.
- *Al-Munqidh Min al-Ḍalāl wa al-Mūṣil Ilā Dhī al-'Izzah wa al-Jalāl*, Maktabah al-Anjelin al-Miṣriyyah, al-Qāhirah, 1384/1964.

Al-Ghurābī, ‘Alī Muṣṭafā, (Dr.),

- *Tārīkh al-Firaq al-Islāmiyyah wa Nasy’ah ‘Ilm al-Kalām ‘Ind al-Muslimīn*,

Maktabah wa Maṭba‘ah Muḥammad ‘Alī Ṣubayḥ wa Awlādih, Miṣr, t.t.

G.F.Hourani (ed.),

- *Essays on Islamic Philosophy and Science*, Albany, 1975.

Al-Ḥā’iri, Faḍl Allāh,

- *Min Musnad Ahl al-Bayt ‘a.s*, Mu’assasah al-Zahrā’ lil-Nasyr, London, Cet.I,

1406/1986.

Al-Ḥā’iri, al-Syaikh ‘Alī al-Yazdī (m.1333/1915),

- *Iḥzām al-Naṣīb fī Ithbāt al-Hujjah al-Gha’ib (‘ajjala farjah)*, Mu’assasah al-

A‘lāmi, Beirut, Cet.IV, 1397/1977.

Al-Ḥākim, Abī ‘Abd-Allāh Muḥammad bin ‘Abd-Allāh al-Ḥākim al-Naysābūrī (m.321-405/933-1014),

- *al-Mustadrak ‘alā al-Ṣahīḥain fī al-Ḥadīth*, (4 vol.), Dār al-Fikr, Beirut,

1398/1978.

Al-Ḥalabī, Nūr al-Dīn ‘Alī bin Aḥmad (975-1044/1567-1635),

- *Insān al-‘Uyūn fī Sirah al-Amin wa al-Ma’mūn @ al-Sirah al-Ḥalabiyah*,

Muṣṭafā al-Bāb al-Ḥalabī, Miṣr, Cet. I, 1384/1964.

Ḥasan Ḥijāzī,

- *Tariq al-Hudā*, Dār wa Maktabah al-Hilāl, Cet.I, 1414/1993.

Ḥasan Maḥmūd al-Syāfi‘i, Dr.,

- *Al-Madkhal Ilā Dirāsah ‘Ilm al-Kalām*, Maṭba‘ah al-Fanniyyah, al-Qāhirah, Cet.

II, 1411/1991.

Al-Hasani^ī, ‘Alī Faḍl-Allāh,

- *Fī Zilāl al-Qur’ān*, Dār Maktabah al-Ḥayāh, Beirut, 1386/1966.

Al-Haythamī, Nūr al-Dīn ‘Alī bin Abī Bakr (735-807/1335-1405),

- *Majma‘ al-Zawā‘id wa Manba‘ al-Fawā‘id*, Dār al-Kitāb al-‘Arabi^ī, Beirut,

Cet.III, 1402/1982.

Heinz Halm,

- *Shiism*, Edinburgh University Press, 1991.

Al-Ḥifnī, ‘Abd al-Mun‘im, (Dr.),

- *Mawsū‘ah al-Firaq wa al-Jamā‘at wa al-Madhāhib al-Islāmiyyah*, Dār al-Rasyād, al-Qāhirah, Cet.I, 1413/1993.

Al-Ḥillī, Jamāl al-Dīn ibn al-Muṭahhar al-Asādī (648-726/1250-1326),

- *al-Alfayn fī Imāmah Amīr al-Mu‘minīn ‘Alī bin Abī Tālib (‘a.s)*, al-Maktabah al-Ḥaydariyyah, Najaf, Cet.II, 1388/ 1969.

Al-Ḥillī, al-Ḥasan bin Yūsuf al-Muṭahhar (m.726/1326),

- *al-Bab al-Hadi ‘Ashar*, (Terj. William McElwee Miller), The Royal Asiatic Society & Great Britain & Ireland, London, Cet. II, 1378/1958.

- *Nahj al-Ḥaq wa Kasyf al-Ṣidq*, Dār al-Kitāb al-Lubnānī, Beirut, 1403/1982.

Al-Ḥurr al-Āmilī, Muḥammad bin al-Ḥasan (1033-1104/1624-1693),

- *al-Fuṣūl al-Muḥimmah Fī Uṣūl al-A‘immah ‘Alayhim al-Salām*, al-Maktabah wa al-Maṭba‘ah al-Ḥaydariyyah, al-Najaf, Cet.II, 1378/1958.

Husayn al-Syākiri al-Najañī,

- *‘Alī fī al-Kitāb wa al-Sunnah*, al-Maṭba‘ah Bahmān, Qum, Cet.II, 1412/1991.

Ibn ‘Abd al-Barr, Yūsuf bin ‘Abd-Allāh al-Namirī al-Qurṭubī (368-463/979-1071),

- *al-Isti'āb Fī Ma'rifah al-Āshāb*, Maṭba‘ah Dā’irah al-Ma‘ārif al-Niẓāmiyyah,

Hyderabad, Deccan, Cet.II, 1336/1917.

Ibn Abī al-Ḥadīd, ‘Izz al-Dīn ‘Abd al-Ḥamīd bin ‘Abd al-Ḥusayn Hibat Allāh
(m.656/1258),

- *Syarḥ Nahj al-Balāghah*, (20 vol.), Tahqīq: Muḥammad Abū al-Faḍl Ibrāhīm,

Dār Ihyā’ al-Turāth al-‘Arabi, Beirut, 1385-87/1965-67.

Ibn ‘Asākir, ‘Alī bin al-Ḥasan bin Hibat Allāh bin ‘Abd-Allāh al-Syāfi‘ī (498-571/1105-
1176),

- *Tahdhīb Tārīkh Dimasyq al-Kabīr*, Dār al-Masīrā, Beirut, 1399/1979.

- *Tārīkh Madīnah Dimasyq*, Tahqīq: Ṣalāḥ al-Dīn al-Munjid, Maṭba‘ah al-
Majma‘ al-‘Ilmi al-‘Arabi, t.t.

Ibn al-Āthīr, ‘Izz al-Dīn Abī Ḥasan ‘Alī ibn Muḥammad bin ‘Abd al-Karīm al-Juzārī
(m.630/1234),

- *al-Kāmil Fī al-Tārīkh*, (12 vol.), Dār al-Ṣādir, Beirut, 1385/1965.

- *Usd al-Ghābah Fī Ma'rifat al-Šaḥābah*, Dār al-Sya'b, t.t.

- *Jāmi' al-Uṣūl Fī Aḥādīth al-Rasūl*, Maṭba‘ah al-Malāḥ, 1392/1972.

Ibn Durayd, Muḥammad bin Ḥasan (m.321/933),

- *Kitab Jamharah al-Lughah*, Maktabah al-Muthannā, Baghdād, Cet.I, 1345/1925.

Ibn Fāris, Abū al-Ḥusayn Aḥmad bin Fāris bin Zakariyyah bin Muḥammad bin Ḥabīb al-
Rāzī (m.390/1000)

- *Mu'jam Maqāyis al-Lughah*, Maktabah al-Muthannā, Baghdād, Cet.I, 1369.

Ibn Ḥajar al-‘Asqalānī, Aḥmad bin ‘Alī bin Muḥammad bin Muḥammad bin ‘Alī bin
Aḥmad (m.852/1448),

- *al-Durar al-Kaminah Fi A'yān al-Mi'ah al-Thāminah*, Maṭba'ah Majlis Dā'irah al-Ma'ārif al-'Uthmāniyyah, Hyderabad, 1348/1929.
- *Fatḥ al-Bārī bi-Syarḥ Ṣahīḥ al-Bukhārī*, Maṭba'ah al-Khayriyyah, Miṣr, Cet.I, 1378/1959.
- *al-Isābah fī Tamyīz al-Ṣahābah*, Maktabah al-Muthannā, Baghdād, Cet.I, 1328/1910.
- *al-Maqālib al-Āliyah bi-Zawā'id al-Masānid al-Thamaniyyah*, Taḥqīq: Ḥabīb al-Rahmān al-A'zamī, Wizārah al-Awqāf wa al-Syu'un al-Islāmiyyah, Kuwayt, 1393/1973.
- *Tahdhīb al-Tahdhīb*, (12 vol.), Hyderabad, 1326/1908.

Ibn Ḥajar al-Haythamī, Aḥmad bin Ḥajar al-Haythamī al-Makkī (m.974/1566),

- *al-Ṣawā'iq al-Muhrīqah fī al-Radd 'alā Ahl al-Bid'* wa *al-Zindiqah*, Dār al-Kitāb al-'Ilmiyyah, Beirut, Cet.I, 1403/1983.

Ibn Ḥanbal, Aḥmad bin Muḥammad bin Ḥanbal (164-241/781-856),

- *al-Musnad*, Dār al-Ma'ārif, Miṣr, Cet.IV, 1373/1954.
- *al-Sunnah*, Taḥqīq: Abū Ḥajar Muḥammad al-Sa'īd ibn Basyūnī Zaghlūl, Dār al-Kutub al-Islāmiyyah, Beirut, 1406/1985.

Ibn Ḥazm, Abū Muḥammad 'Alī bin Ḥazm al-Andalūsī al-Ζāhiri, (m.456/1064),

- *Al-Fiṣal Fi al-Milal wa al-Ahwā' wa al-Nihāl*, (5 vol.), Maktabah al-Muthannā, Baghdād, t.t.

Ibn al-'Imād, Abī al-Falāḥ 'Abd al-Ḥāyy bin 'Imād al-Ḥanbalī (m.1089),

- *Syadharāt al-Dhahab fī Akhbār Man Dhahab*, (8 vol.), Maṭba'ah al-Ṣidq al-Khayriyyah, Miṣr, 1350.

Ibn al-Jawzī, Abū al-Farj ‘Abd al-Rahmān ibn ‘Alī bin Muḥammad bin ‘Alī (m.509-597/1116-1201),

- *Fahāris al-Muntaẓam fī Tārīkh al-Mulūk wa al-Umām*, Tahqīq: Syams al-Dīn, Ibrāhīm, Dār al-Kutub al-‘Ilmiyyah, Beirut, 1413/1993.

- *Ṣifat al-Ṣafwah*, Maṭba‘ah Dā’irat al-Ma‘arif al-‘Uthmāniyyah, Hyderabad, Cet.I, 1355/1936.

Ibn al-Jazārī, Syams al-Dīn Abī al-Khayr Muḥammad bin Muḥammad bin Muḥammad al-Jazārī al-Dimasyqī al-Syāfi‘ī (751-833/1350-1429),

- *Asmā al-Manāqib fī Tahdhīb Asnā al-Maṭālib fī Manāqib al-Imām Amīr al-Mu’mīn ‘Alī bin Abī Tālib ‘alayh al-salam*, Tahqīq: al-Syaikh Muḥammad Bāqir al-Mahmūdī, t.p., 1403/1983.

Ibn Kathīr, Abū al-Fidā’ (m.774/1373),

- *Nihāyah al-Bidāyah wa al-Nihāyah Fī al-Fitan Wa al-Malāhim*, Tahqīq: Al-Syaikh Muḥammad Fahīm Abū ‘Ubayh, (2 vol.), Maktabah al-Naṣr al-Hadīthah, al-Riyāḍ, Cet.I, 1968.

- *al-Sīrah al-Nabawīyyah*, Dār al-Ma‘rifah, Beirut, 1396/1971.

- *Tafsīr al-Qur’ān al-‘Aẓīm @ Tafsīr Ibn Kathīr*, ‘Isā al-Bāb al-Halabī, al-Qāhirah, t.t.

Ibn Khallikān, Abū al-‘Abbās Syams al-Dīn Aḥmad ibn Muḥammad bin Aḥmad bin Muḥammad (m.681/1261),

- *Wafayāt al-A‘yān wa Anbā’ Abnā’ al-Zamān*, Tahqīq: Muḥammad Muhyī al-Dīn ‘Abd al-Ḥamīd, (8 vol.), Maktabah al-Nahḍah al-Miṣriyyah, al-Qāhirah, 1367/1948.

Ibn Khuzaymah, Muḥammad ibn Iṣhāq ibn Khuzaymah bin Ṣāliḥ bin Bakr Abū Bakr al-Silmī al-Naysābūrī (223/838- 313/924),

- *Kitāb al-Tawḥīd wa Ithbāt Ṣifat al-Rabb ‘Azza wa Jallā*, Taḥqīq: Muḥammad Khalīl Harrāṣ, Maktabah al-Kulliyyat al-Azhariyyah, al-Qāhirah, 1387/1968.

Ibn al-Maghāzī, ‘Alī bin Muḥammad (m.1090/1679),

- *Manāqib Amīr al-Mu’mīnīn ‘Alī bin Abī Tālib ‘alayh al-salām*, Dār al-Maktabah al-Ḥayāh, Beirut, 1400/1980.

Ibn Manzūr, Abū al-Faḍl Jamāl al-Dīn Muḥammad bin Mukram (m.711/1311)

- *Līṣān al-‘Arab*, Dār Ṣādir, Beirut, 1375/1956.

Ibn Maytham, Kamāl al-Dīn Maytham ibn ‘Alī ibn Maytham al-Baḥrānī (m.679/1280),

- *Syarḥ Nahj al-Balāghah*, Taḥqīq: Yūsuf ‘Alī Maṇṣūr, (2 vol.), Dār Ihyā’ al-Turāth al-‘Arabi, Beirut, Cet.I, 1412/1992.
- *Muqaddimat Syarḥ Nahj al-Balāghah*, Dār al-Syurūq, Beirut, 1408/1987.

Ibn al-Murtaḍā, Aḥmad bin Yahyā al-Murtaḍā,

- *al-Munyah wa al-Amal*, Taḥqīq: ‘Ishām al-Dīn Muḥammad ‘Alī (Dr.), Dār al-Ma‘rifah al-Jāmi‘ah, al-Iskandariah, 1406/1985.
- *Kitāb Tabaqāt al-Mu’tazilah*, Taḥqīq: Susanna Diwald-Wilzer, Dār al-Muntażar, Beirut, Cet.II, 1409/1988.

Ibn al-Nadīm, Abū al-Farj Muḥammad ibn Iṣhāq (m.378/998),

- *al-Fihrist*, Taḥqīq: ‘Abbās ‘Uthmān (Dr.), Dār Qaṭr bin al-Fujā’ah, Doha, Cet.I, 1406/1985.

Ibn Qayyim al-Jawzī,

- *Talkhiṣ Iblīs*, Maktabah al-Mutanabbi, al-Qāhirah, t.t.

Ibn Qayyim al-Jawziyyah,

- *I'lām al-Muwaqqi'iñ 'An Rabb al-'Alamīn*, Tahqīq: Muhyi al-Dīn 'Abd al-Ḥamīd, Dār al-Fikr, Beirut, 1386/1966.

Ibn Quṭaybah, Abū Muḥammad 'Abd-Allāh ibn Muslim bin Quṭaybah al-Dinawarī, (m.270/884),

- *Al-Imāmah wa al-Siyāsah*, al-Qāhirah, 1322/1904.
- *Al-Ma'rif*, al-Qāhirah, 1300/1882.
- *'Uyūn al-Akhbār*, Maṭba'ah Dār al-Kutub al-Miṣriyyah, al-Qāhirah, Cet.I, 1346/1928.
- *Kitāb Ta'wīl Mukhtalif al-Hadīth*, Dār al-Kitāb al-'Arabī, Beirut, t.t.

Ibn al-Šabbāgh, 'Alī bin Muḥammad bin Aḥmad al-Mālikī al-Makkī (m.855/1451),

- *al-Fuṣūl al-Muhibbah Fī Ma'rīfah Aḥwāl al-A'imma 'alayhim al-salām*, Maktabah Dār al-Kutub al-Tijāriyyah, al-Najaf al-Asyraf, t.t.

Ibn Sa'd, Abū 'Abd-Allāh Muḥammad (m.230/845),

- *al-Tabaqāt al-Kubrā*, Dār al-Šādir, Beirut, 1377/1958.

Ibn Sīnā,

- *Al-Adhāwiyyah Fī al-Ma'ād*, Tahqīq: Ḥasan 'Āṣi (Dr.), al-Mu'assasah al-Jāmi'iyyah li-al-Dirāsāt wa al-Nasyr wa al-Tawzī', Beirut, Cet.II, 1407/1987.

Ibn Syādhān, Abū al-Ḥasan Muḥammad bin Aḥmad bin 'Alī bin al-Ḥasan al-Qummī,

- *Mi'ah Manqabah min Manāqib Amīr al-Mu'minīn 'Alī bin Abī Tālib wa al-A'imma min Waladi-hi ('alayhim al-salām)*, Tahqīq: al-Syaikh Nabil Riḍā 'Ulwān, Maṭba'ah al-Šadr, Qum al-Muqaddasah, Cet.II, 1413/1992.

- *Faḍā' il Amīr al-Mu'minīn 'Alī bin Abī Ṭālib 'alayh al-salām*, Tahqīq; 'Abd al-

Rahmān Khuwaylid, Dār al-Balāghah, Cet.I, 1407/1987.

Ibn Syādhān al-Azdi, al-Faḍl bin Syādhān al-Azdi al-Nisābūri (m.260/874),

- *al-Idāḥ* Tahqīq: al-Sayyid Jalāl al-Dīn al-Ḥusaynī al-Armawī, Tehran, 1347/1928.

Ibn Syahrāsyūb, Rasyid al-Dīn Abī 'Abd-Allāh Muḥammad bin 'Alī (m.588/1192),

- *Manāqib Alī Abī Ṭālib*, al-Maṭba'ah al-Ḥaydariyyah, Najaf, 1376/1956.

Ibn Syu'bāh al-Ḥarrānī, Abū Muḥammad al-Ḥasan ibn 'Alī bin al-Ḥasan,

- *Tuhaf al-'Uqūl 'an Āl al-Rasūl s. 'a.w.*, al-Maṭba'ah al-Ḥaydariyyah, al-Najaf, Cet.V, 1380/1961.

Ibn Tāwūs al-Kaf'amī,

- *Muḥāsabah al-Nafs*, Dār al-Hawrā', Beirut, Cet.I, 1408/1987.

Ibn 'Urbah, Aḥmad bin 'Alī bin al-Ḥusayn (m.828/1425),

- *'Umdah al-Ṭālib Fi Ansāb Āl Abī Ṭālib*, Maṭba'ah al-Ḥaydariyyah, Najaf, Cet. III, 1380/1961.

Ibrāhīm al-Sāmirā'i,

- *Ma'a Nahj al-Balāghah: Dirāsaḥ wa Mu'jam*, Dār al-Fikr li-al-Nasyr wa al-Tawzī', 'Ammān, Cet.I, 1407/1987.

Al-Ījī, 'Adud al-Dīn 'Abd al-Rahmān ibn Aḥmad (707-754/1308-1353),

- *al-Mawāqif fi 'Ilm al-Kalām*, 'Alam al-Kutub, Beirut, t.t.

Al-'Irāqī, 'Atīf (Dr.),

- *Tajdīd fī al-Madhāhib al-Falsafah wa al-Kalāmiyyah*, Dār al-Ma'ārif, al-Qāhirah, Cet.VI, 1993.

- Al-Irbilī, Abū al-Ḥasan ‘Alī bin ‘Isā bin Abī al-Fath (m.693/1294),
 - *Kasyf al-Ghumma fī Ma’rifah al-A’imma*, (3 vol.), Dār al-Adwā’, Beirut,
 Cet.II, 1405/1985.
- ‘Irfān, ‘Abd al-Ḥamīd (Dr.),
 - *Dirāsāt fī al-Firaq wa al-‘Aqā’id al-Islāmiyyah*, Maṭba‘ah al-Irsyād, Baghdād,
 Cet.II, 1387/1967.
- Al-Isfarā’īnī, Abī al-Muẓaffar (m.471/1079),
 - *Al-Tabṣīr fī al-Dīn wa Tamyīz al-Firqa al-Nājiyah ‘an al-Firaq al-Hālikīn*, Dār
 al-Kutub al-‘Ilmiyyah, Beirut, Cet. II, 1408/1988.
- Ismā‘īl al-Ḥaqqī, al-Barūsawī (m.1137/1724)
 - *Tafsīr Rūḥ al-Bayān*, al-Maktabah al-Islāmiyyah, Istanbul, 1329-1347/1911
 -1928.
- Ja‘far al-Subḥānī,
 - *al-Ilāhiyyāt ‘Alā Hudiyi al-Kitāb wa al-Sunnah wa al-‘Aql*, Maṭba‘ah al-Quds, (4
 vol.), Cet.III, 1412/1991.
 - *Ma‘ālim al-Nubuwwah Fī al-Qur’ān al-Karīm*, Maṭba‘ah al-Khayyām, Qum,
 1402/1981.
- Jār-Allāh, Zuhdī Ḥasan,
 - *Al-Mu’tazilah*, Maṭba‘ah Miṣr, al-Qāhirah, Cet.I, 1366/1947.
- Jordac, George,
 - *The Voice of Justice*, Ansariyan Publications, 1411/1990.
- Al-Jundi, ‘Abd al-Ḥalīm,
 - *Al-Imām Ja‘far al-Ṣādiq*, al-Qāhirah, 1397/1977

Al-Jurjānī, Abū Bakr ‘Abd al-Qāhir bin ‘Abd al-Rahmān al-Jurjānī al-Ḥanafī (m.471/1078),

- *Syarḥ al-Mawāqif Fi ‘Ilm al-Kalām*, Taḥqīq: Aḥmad al-Mahdī (Dr.), Maktabah al-Azhar, Miṣr, 1396/1976.

Al-Jurjānī, Al-Syārīf ‘Alī bin Muḥammad,

- *Kitāb al-Ta’rifāt*, al-Ḥaramayn li-al-Ṭabā‘ah wa al-Nasyr wa al-Tauzī’, Singapurah-Jeddah, t.t.

Al-Juwaynī, Imām al-Ḥarāmayn, ‘Abd al-Mālik bin ‘Abd Allāh bin Yūsuf (m.478/1086),

- *al-Irsyād Ilā Qawāṭi’ al-‘Adillah*, ed. J.D.Luciani, al-Maṭba‘ah al-Dawliyyah, Paris, 1357/1938.

Kaḥḥālah, ‘Umar Riḍā,

- *Mu’jam al-Mu’allifīn*, Maktabah al-Muthannā, Beirut, 1376/1957.

Al-Kanjī al-Syāfi‘ī, Abī ‘Abd-Allāh Muḥammad bin Yūsuf bin Muḥammad al-Qarsyī (m.658/1260),

- *Kifāyah al-Tālib fī Manāqib ‘Alī bin Abī Tālib ‘alayh al-salām*, Taṣḥīḥ: Muḥammad Hādi al-Amīnī, al-Maṭba‘ah al-Fārābī, Tehran, Cet.III, 1404/1983.

Al-Karājakī, Abī al-Fatḥ al-Syaikh Muḥammad bin ‘Alī bin ‘Uthmān al-Karājakī al-Tarābulusī (m.449/1057),

- *Kanz al-Fawā’id*, Taḥqīq: al-‘Allāmah al-Syaikh ‘Abd-Allāh Ni‘amah, Dār al-Ādwā’, Beirut, 1405/1985.

Al-Kāsyānī, Mawlā Muhsin (m.1091/1679),

- *al-Maḥajjah al-Bayḍā’ Fi Tahdhīb al-Ḥiyā’*, Taḥqīq: ‘Alī Akbar al-Ghaffārī, Mu’assasah al-A’lāmī li-al-Maṭbū‘āt, Beirut, 8 vol., Cet.II, 1403/1983.

Kâzîm Muhammadi, Muhammed Dasyti,

- *al-Mu'jam al-Mufahras li-Alfâz Nahj al-Balâghah*, Dâr al-Âdâwâ', Beirut,
1406/1986.

Khân, Lâl Mâlik Muhammed Şâdiq Hasan (m.1307/1889),

- *Khabî'ah al-Akwâñ fî Iftirâq al-Umam 'alâ al-Madhâhib wa al-Adyâñ*, Dâr al-Kutub al-'Ilmiyyah, Beirut, Cet.II, 1405/1984.

Al-Khayyât, Abû al-Hasan 'Abd al-Rahîm bin Muhammed bin 'Uthmân al-Khayyât al-Mu'tazili,

- *al-Intîşâr Wa al-Radd 'Alâ Ibn al-Râwandi al-Mulhîd*, Tahqîq: Nyberg (Dr.),
Dâr al-Nadwah al-Islâmiyyah, Beirut, 1407-1408/1987-1988.

Al-Khâzin, 'Alâ' al-Dîn 'Alî bin Muhammed bin Ibrâhîm (m.725/1341)

- *Bâb al-Ta'wil fî Ma'âni al-Tanzîl*, Dâr al-Kutub al-'Arabiyyah al-Kubrâ, Mişr,
t.t.

Al-Khû'i, al-Hâj Mirzâ Habîb Allâh al-Hâsyîmî,

- *Minhâj al-Barâ'ah fî Syarh Nahj al-Balâghah*, (21 vol.), Mu'assasah al-Wafâ',
Beirut, Cet.II, 1403/1983.

Al-Khwârizmî, al-Muwaffiq bin Aḥmad bin Muhammed al-Makki al-Ḥanâfi (m.568/
1173),

- *al-Manâqib*, Tahqîq: al-Syaikh Mâlik al-Mâhmûdî, Mu'assasah al-Nâsyîr al-
Islâmi, Qum, Cet.II, t.t

Al-Kulaynî, Abî Ja'far Muhammed ibn Ya'qûb bin Ishâq al-Kulaynî al-Râzî (m.328-9/
940),

- *Uşûl al-Kâfi*, (2 vol.), Dâr al-Âdâwâ', Beirut, 1413/1992.

- *Furū‘ al-Kāfi*, (5 vol.), Dār al-Adwā‘, Beirut, 1413/1992.

- *al-Rawdah min al-Kāfi*, Dār al-Adwā‘, Beirut, 1413/1992.

Lane, Edward William (m.1296/1876)

- *An Arabic – English Lexicon*, Librairie du Liban, Beirut, 1388/1968.

MacDonald, Duncan Black (1280-1362/1863 – 1943),

- *Development of Muslim Theology, Jurisprudence and Constitutional Theory*,

Premier Book House, London, 1321/1903.

Mahayuddin Haji Yahya,

- *The Origins of The Khawarij*, Penerbitan Sarjana, Selangor, 1404/1984.

Māhir, Sa‘d (Dr.),

- *Masyhad al-Imām ‘Alī fi al-Najaf wa Mā Bi-hi Min al-Hadāyā wa al-Tuhaf*, Dār al-Ma‘ārif, Miṣr, 1389/1969.

Al-Majlisi, Muḥammad Bāqir (m.1111/1691),

- *Biḥār al-Anwār al-Jāmi‘ah li Durar Akhbār al-A‘immah al-Āthār*, (120 vol.), Dār Iḥyā‘ al-Turāth al-‘Arabi, Mu‘assasah al-Tārikh al-‘Arabi, Beirut, 1412/1992.

Majma‘ al-Lughah al-‘Arabiyyah,

- *Mu‘jam Alfāz al-Qur‘ān al-Karīm*, Miṣr, Cet.III, 1390/1970.

Al-Maqrīzī, Aḥmad bin ‘Alī bin ‘Abd al-Qādir bin Muḥammad bin Ibrāhīm bin Muḥammad bin Tamīm al-Maqrīzī al-Syāfi‘ī (m.845/1461),

- *Kitāb al-Nizā‘ wa al-Takhāṣum fi-mā bain Bani Umaiyyah wa Bani Hāsyim*, Maṭba‘ Brill, Leiden, 1306/1888.

Al-Mas‘ūdī, Abī al-Ḥasan ‘Alī bin al-Ḥasan bin ‘Alī al-Mas‘ūdī al-Hudhalī (m.346/956),

- *Ithbāt al-Waṣīyyat li al-Imām ‘Alī bin Abī Ṭālib ‘alayh al-salām*, al-Maṭba‘ah al-Ḥaydariyyah, Najaf, Cet. IV, 1374/1955

- *Murūj al-Dhahab wa Ma‘ādin al-Jawhar*, (4 vol.), Dār al-Andalūs, Beirut, Cet.II, 1393/1973.

Al-Māturīdī, Abū Manṣūr Muḥammad bin Muḥammad bin Maḥmūd (m.333/944),

- *Kitāb al-Tawḥīd*, Taḥqīq: Fathallāh Khaleif (Dr.), Dār al-Masyriq, Beirut, 1390/1970.

Al-Māwardī, Abū Ḥasan ‘Alī bin Muḥammad (m.450/974-1058),

- *A‘lām al-Nubuwah*, Muḥammad Afandi Muṣṭafā, t.p., 1319/1901.

Al-Mufīd, Muḥammad ibn Muḥammad (m.413/1022),

- *al-Āmālī*, Qum, 1203/1788.

- *Awā’il al-Maqālāt Fi al-Madhāhib wa al-Mukhtārat*, (Taḥqīq: Mahdi Muhaqqiq), Mu’assasah Muṭāla‘ Islāmi, Tehran, 1413/1992.

- *al-Fuṣūl al-Mukhtārah fī al-‘Uyūn wa al-Mahāsin*, Dār al-Adwā’, Beirut, Cet.IV, 1405/1985.

- *al-Īrsyād*, Mu’assasah al-A‘lamī li-al-Maṭbū‘ah, Beirut, Cet.III, 1399/1979.

- *Taṣḥīḥ al-I’tiqādāt*, Taḥqīq: Hibat al-Dīn al-Syahrastānī, Baghdad, t.t.

Al-Mughniyyah, Muḥammad Jawwād,

- *‘Aqlīyyat Islāmiyyah*, (2 vol.), Dār al-Ta‘āruf, Beirut, t.t.

- *al-Syī‘ah fī al-Mīzān*, Dār al-Ta‘āruf li-al-Maṭbū‘ah, Beirut, Cet.IV, 1399/1979.

- *Fi Zilāl Nahj al-Balāghah: Muḥāwalah li-Fahmin Jadīdin*, (4 vol.), Dār al-‘Ilm li-al-Malāyīn, Cet.III, 1399/1979.

Muḥammad ‘Abduh (m.1323/1905),

- *Syarḥ Nahj al-Balāghah*, (2 vol.), Dār al-Andalūs, Beirut, 1382/1963.

Muhammad Ḥasan Āl Yāsīn,

- *al-Ma'ād*, Dār Maktabah al-Hayāh, Beirut, Cet.I, 1397/1972.

Muhammad Kāmil Ḥusain,

- *al-Himmah fī Ma'rifat al-A'immah*, al-Qāhirah, t.t.

Muhammad Riḍā,

- *al-Imām 'Alī bin Abī Tālib Karrama Allāh Wajhah Rābi' al-Khulafā'* *al-*

Rāsyidīn, Dār al-Kutub al-'Ilmiyyah, Beirut, t.t.

Muhammad Taqī, Mirzā,

- *Sahīfah al-Abrār*, Taḥqīq: Ḥujjah al-Islām 'Abd al-Rasūl al-Ḥaqqa'iqī al-Ḥā'iṛī,

(2 vol.), Dār al-Jayl, Beirut, 1414/1993.

Al-Muhammadī al-Riyy Syahri,

- *Mīzān al-Hikmah*, (10 vol.), Maktab al-A'lam al-Islāmī, Qum, 1362-1405/1942-

1984.

Muhibb al-Dīn al-Ṭabarī, Muhibb al-Dīn al-'Abbās Aḥmad bin 'Abdullāh bin Muḥammad bin Abī Bakr bin Muḥammad al-Ṭabarī (615-694/1218-1295),

- *Dhakhā'ir al-'Uqbā fī Manāqib Dhawī al-Qurbā*, Dār al-Ma'rifah, Beirut, 1394/1974.

- *al-Riyād al-Nadirah fī Manāqib al-'Asyarah*, (2 vol.), Dār al-Kutub al-'Ilmiyyah, Beirut, 1404/1984.

Muhsin, 'Abd al-Nazīr,

- *Mas'alah al-Imāmah wa al-Wad' Fī al-Hadīth 'Ind al-Firaq al-Islāmī*, al-Dār al-'Arabiyyah li-al-Kitāb, 1404/1983.

Muhsin Qirā'atī,

- *Durūs min al-Qur'ān*, Maktab al-A'lam al-Islāmī, Tehran, Cet.I, 1404/1983.

Al-Munāwī, 'Abd al-Ra'ūf ibn Tāj al-'Ārifīn al-Tarābulusī (m.1621), 'Alī ibn Khalīl, (m.1030/1621),

- *Kunūz al-Haqā'iq Ḥadīth Khayr al-Khalā'iq*, t.p., 1283/1866.

Al-Mundhiri, Zākī al-Dīn 'Abd al-'Azīz bin 'Abd al-Qawīy (581-656/1185-1258),

- *al-Targhib wa al-Tarhib Min al-Ḥadīth al-Syarīf*, Tahqīq: Muhyī al-Dīn Mistū, Samīr Aḥmad al-'Aṭṭār, Yūsuf 'Alī Bayḍāwī, Cet.I, Dār Ibn Kathīr, Dimasyq, 1414/1993.

Al-Murtadā al-Muṭahharī,

- *Fi Ṣīḥah Nahj al-Balāghah*, (terj: Muḥammad Hādī al-Yūsufī al-Ghurawī), (4 vol.) Manzamah al-A'lam al-Islāmī, Tehran, Cet.II, 1403/1983.

Al-Murtadā al-Zabidī, Muḥammad bin Muḥammad al-Ḥusaynī (m.1211/1791),

- *Iḥāf al-Sādah al-Muttaqīn bi-Syarḥ Asrār Ihyā' 'Ulūm al-Dīn*, Dār Ihyā' al-Turāth al-'Arabī, Beirut, t.t.

- *Tāj al-'Arūs*, Dār al-Šādir, Beirut, 1386/1966.

ل

Mūsā bin Jār-Allāh (1295-1368/1878-1949),

- *Al-Wasyī'ah Fi Naqd 'Aqā'id al-Syī'ah*, Suhayl Akādimī, Lahore, 1399/1979.

Muslim, Abū al-Ḥusayn Muslim bin Ḥajjāj (m.261/875),

- *Ṣaḥīḥ Muslim*, Tahqīq: Muḥammad Fu'ād 'Abd al-Bāqī, Dār Ihyā' al-Kutub al-'Arabiyyah, Miṣr, Cet.I, 1375/1955.

Muṣṭafā 'Abd al-Rāziq,

- *Tamhīd li-Tārīkh al-Falsafah al-Islāmiyyah*, Cet.III, Maṭba'ah Lujnah al-Ta'līf

wa al-Tarjamah wa al-Nasyr, al-Qāhirah, 1386/1966.

Muṣṭafā Maḥmūd,

- *al-Rūḥ wa al-Jasad*, Beirut, 1394/1974.

Al-Muttaqī al-Hindī, ‘Alī bin Ḥusam al-Dīn (m.975/1567),

- *Kanz al-‘Ummāl Fī Sunan al-Aqwāl wa al-Af’āl*, Maṭba‘ah Majlis Dā‘irah

al-Ma‘ārif al-‘Uthmāniyyah, Hyderabad, Deccan, Cet.II, 1374/1954.

Nader, Albert Nasr, (Dr.)

- *Ahamm al-Firaq al-Islāmiyyah: al-Siyāsah wa al-Kalāmiyyah*, Maṭba‘ah al-

Kathūlikiyyah, Beirut, Cet.II, 1966.

Al-Nadvi, Abū al-Ḥasan ‘Alī,

- *Al-Murtaḍā: Sirah Amīr al-Mu’mīnīn Sayyidinā Abī al-Hasan ‘Alī ibn Abī Ṭālib*

k.w, Dār al-Qalam, 1410/1989.

Nahj al-Ḥayāh: Majmū‘ah Buhūth wa Maqālāt Hawl Nahj al-Balāghah, (bi-Qalam
‘Iddah min al-Ulamā’) Mu’assasah Nahj al-Balāghah, Tehran, Cet.I, t.t.

Naqdī, Ja‘far,

- *Mawāhib al-Wahīb fī Faḍā’il Abī Ṭālib*, Najaf, t.p., 1341/1922.

Al-Nasafī, Abū al-Barakāt ‘Abd-Allāh bin Aḥmad bin Maḥmūd (m.710/1310),

- *Madārik al-Tanzīl @ Tafsīr al-Nasafī*, Īsā al-Bāb al-Ḥalabī, Miṣr, t.t.

- *‘Umdah ‘Aqīdah Ahl al-Sunnah wa al-Jamā‘ah*, ed. W. Cureton, London, t.t.

Al-Nasā’ī, Abū ‘Abd al-Raḥmān Aḥmad bin Syu‘aib (m.303/916),

- *Tahdhīb Khaṣā’iṣ al-Imām ‘Alī*, Dār al-Kutub al-‘Ilmiyyah, Beirut, Cet.II,

1407/1986.

- *Kitāb Khaṣā'iṣ Amīr al-Mu'minīn 'Alī bin Abī Ṭālib Karrama Allāh Wajhah*,

Dār al-Kitāb al-'Arabi, Beirut, Cet.I, 1407/1987.

Nāṣir al-Dīn al-Tūsi (m.672/1273),

- *Kasyf al-Murād Fi Syarḥ Tajrīd al-I'tiqād*, Tahqīq: al-Zanjani, Mu'assasah al-A'lamī li-al-Maṭbū'at, Beirut, Lubnan, Cet.I, 1399/1979.

- *Qawā'id al-'Aqā'id*, Tahqīq: Al-Syaikh 'Alī al-Rabbāni al-Kolpaykāni, Amīr, Qum, 1416/1995.

- *Talkhiṣ Muḥaṣṣal*, al-Maṭba'ah al-Ḥusayniyyah al-Miṣriyyah, al-Qāhirah, 1323/1905.

Nāṣir Makārim al-Syīrāzī,

- *Silsilah al-Durūs fī al-Uṣūl al-'Aqā'id al-Islāmiyyah*, Mu'assasah al-Bī'thah, t.t.

Al-Nasisyār, 'Alī Sāmī (Dr.)

- *Nasy'ah al-Fikr al-Falsafī Fi al-Islām*, Maṭba'ah al-Miṣri, al-Iskandariah, Cet.II, 1384/ 1964.

- *Nasy'ah al-Fikr al-Falsafī Fi al-Islām*, Vol.I, Cet.II, Maṭba'ah Dār Nasyr al-Thaqāfah, Iskandariah, 1382/1962.

Al-Nasisyār, 'Alī Sāmī (Dr.) dan al-Ṭālibī, 'Ammār Jam'i,

- *'Aqā'id al-Salaf lil-A'immaḥ Aḥmad bin Ḥanbal wa al-Bukhārī wa Ibn Quṭaybah wa 'Uthmān al-Dārimī*, al-Ma'ārif, al-Iskandariyyah, 1971.

Al-Nawawī, Muḥyī al-Dīn Abī Zakariyyā Yahyā bin Syaraf (m.676/1277),

- *Tahdhīb al-Asmā' wa al-Lughat*, Dār al-Kutub al-'Ilmiyyah, Beirut, t.t.

Al-Nawbakhtī, Abū Muḥammad al-Ḥasan bin Mūsā (m.333/913),

- *Firaq al-Siyāh*, al-Maṭba'ah al-Ḥaydariyyah, Najaf, t.t.

Al-Naysābūrī, Niżām al-Dīn al-Ḥasan bin Muḥammad bin al-Ḥusayn (m.728/1329)

- *Gharā'ib al-Qur'añ wa Raghā'ib al-Furqāñ*, Muṣṭafā al-Bāb al-Ḥalabī, Mişr,

Cet. I, 1381/1962.

Al-Naysābūrī, Aḥmad bin Ibrāhīm,

- *Iḥbāt al-Imāmah*, Taḥqīq: Muṣṭafa Ghālib (Dr.), Dār al-Andalūs, Cet.I,

1404/1984.

The Oxford Encyclopedia of The Modern Islamic World, (4 vol.), Oxford University Press, 1995.

Qādī 'Iyād, 'Iyād bin Mūsā bin 'Iyād al-Yahsūbī (m.544/1149)

- *al-Syifa' bi-Ta'rif Huquq al-Mustafa*, Maktabah al-Fārābī, Dimasyq, t.t.

Al-Qalqasyandī, Abū 'Abbās Aḥmad (756-821/1355-1418),

- *Nihayah al-Arb fi Ma'rifat Ansab al-'Arab*, Taḥqīq: Ibrāhīm al-Abyarī, al-Syirkah al-'Arabiyyah li-al-Ṭabā'ah wa al-Nasyr, al-Qāhirah, Cet.I, 1379/1959.

Al-Qandūzī al-Ḥanafī, al-Ḥāfiẓ Sulaymān bin Ibrāhīm (1220-1294/1805-1877),

- *Yanābi' al-Mawaddah Fi Syamā'il al-Nabi' wa Faḍā'il Amīr al-Mu'minīn 'Alī*, Dār al-Kutub al-Irāqiyyah wa Maktabah al-Muḥammadi, Qum, Cet. VIII, 1385/1944.

Qāsim Ḥabīb Jābir, Dr.,

- *al-Falsafah wa al-I'tizāl Fi Nahj al-Balāghah*, al-Mu'assasah al-Jāmi'iyyah li-al-Dirāsat wa al-Nasyr wa al-Tawzī', Beirut (al-Ḥamrā'), Cet.I, 1407/1987.

Al-Qummi, 'Abbās,

- *al-Anwār al-Bahiyyah*, Dār al-Adwā', Beirut, Cet.I, 1404/1984.

- *Mafātiḥ al-Jinan*, Beirut, 1417/1996.

Al-Qummiⁱ, Sa‘d ibn ‘Abd Allāh (m.913/1507),

- *Kitāb al-Maqālāt wa al-Firaq*, Tahqīq: Muḥammad Jawwād Masykūr, Maṭba‘ah Haydary, Tehran, 1383/1963.

Al-Qurṭubīⁱ, Abū ‘Abd-Allāh Muḥammad bin Aḥmad al-Anṣārī (m.671/1273),

- *Al-Jāmi‘ li-Aḥkām al-Qur’ān*, Dār al-Sya‘b, al-Qāhirah, t.t.

Al-Rāghib, Abū al-Qāsim al-Ḥusayn bin Muḥammad al-İsfahānīⁱ (m.502/1109),

- *Al-Mufradāt fī Ghari'b al-Qur'ān*, Tahqīq: Muḥammad Sayyid Kaylānī, Maṭba‘ah Muṣṭafā al-Bāb al-Ḥalabī, Miṣr, 1381/1961.
- *Mufradāt Alfāz al-Qur'ān*, Tahqīq: Ṣafwān ‘Adnān Dāwūdī, Dār al-Qalam, Dimasyq, Cet.I, 1412/1992.

Rahbar, D,

- *God of Justice*, Leiden, 1380/1960.

Ra’uf ‘Ubayd, Dr.,

- *Muhaṣṣal al-Insān Rūḥ Lā Jasad*, (3 vol.), Dār al-Fikr al-‘Arabī, Maṭba‘ah al-Istiqlāl al-Kubrā, Cet. IV, 1394/1974.

Al-Rāzī, Fakhr al-Dīn Abū ‘Abd-Allāh Muḥammad bin ‘Umar (544/1150-606/1210),

- *Al-Arba‘īn fī Uṣūl al-Dīn*, Maṭba‘ah Majlis Dā’irah al-Ma‘ārif al-‘Uthmāniyyah, Hyderabad, 1353/1934.
- *‘Iṣmāh al-Anbiyā’*, Dār al-Kutub al-‘Ilmiyah, Beirut, Cet.II, 1409/1988.
- *Mafātiḥ al-Ghayb @ al-Tafsīr al-Kabīr*, al-Maktabah al-Bahiyyah al-Miṣriyyah, Miṣr, Cet.I, 1354/1935.
- *Muhaṣṣal Afkār al-Mutaqaddimīn wa al-Muta’akhkirīn min al-Falāṣifah wa al-Mutakallimīn*, Maktabah al-Kulliyyat al-Azhariyyah, al-Qāhirah, t.t.

- *Uṣūl al-Dīn*, Maktabah al-Kulliyah al-Azhariyyah, al-Azhar, t.t.
- *Yas’alūna-ka ‘an al-Rūh*, Dirāsaḥ wa Tahqīq: Muḥammad ‘Abd al-‘Azīz al-Halawī, Maktabah al-Qur’ān, al-Qāhirah, t.t.
- *I’tiqādāt Firaq al-Muslimīn wa al-Musyrikiṇ*, Maktabah al-Kulliyah al-Azhariyyah, al-Qāhirah, Cet. Baru, 1398/1978.

Al-Rāzi, Muḥammad bin Abī Bakr ‘Abd al-Qādir al-Rāzi,

- *Mukhtār al-Ṣīḥah*, Dār al-Fikr, 1392/1972.

Al-Ṣabbān, Muḥammad bin ‘Alī,

- *Is’āf al-Rāghibīn fī Sirah al-Muṣṭafā wa Faḍā’il Ahl Bayti-hi al-Tāhirīn*, Cet. akhir, Maṭba‘ah Muṣṭafā al-Bāb al-Ḥalabī, Miṣr, 1367/1948.

Sa’d al-Dīn al-Taftazānī, Maṣ‘ūd bin ‘Umar bin ‘Abd-Allāh al-Asy‘arī al-Syāfi‘ī, (712-793/1312-1392),

- *Syarḥ al-Maqāṣid*, Tahqīq: ‘Abd al-Raḥmān ‘Umayrah (Dr.), Maktabah al-Kulliyah al-Azhariyyah, al-Azhar, 1406/ 1985.

Şādiq Makkī, Dr.,

- *‘Alī bin Abī Ṭālib: Bāb Madīnah al-‘Ilm*, al-Dār al-‘Ālamiyah li-al-Ṭabā‘ah wa al-Nasyr wa al-Tawzī‘, Beirut, Cet.I, 1407/1987.
- *Malakūt Allāh*, Dār al-Fikr al-Lubnānī, Beirut, Cet.I, 1993.

Al-Ṣadr, al-Sayyid Mahdi,

- *Akhīlāq Ahl al-Bayt*, Mu’assasah al-Nu‘mān li-al-Ṭabā‘ah wa al-Nasyr wa al-Tawzī‘, Beirut, 1413/1993.

Al-Ṣadūq, Abū Ja‘far Muḥammad bin ‘Alī bin al-Ḥusayn bin Mūsā bin Bābawayh al-Qummi (m.381/991),

- *Āmālī al-Šadūq*, al-Maṭba‘ah al-Ḥaydariyyah, al-Najaf, 1389/1970.
- ‘Ilal al-Syarā’i’, Najaf, 1383/1963.
- *Ikmāl al-Dīn wa Itmām al-Ni‘mat Fi Ithbāt al-Raj‘ah*, al-Maṭba‘ah al-Ḥaydariyyah, Najaf, 1389/1970.
- *Al-Imāmah wa al-Tabṣirat Min al-Khayrah*, Tahqīq: Madrasah al-Imām al-Mahdi, Dār al-Murtaḍā, Qum, Cet.I, 1406/1985.
- *I’tiqādāt al-Imāmiyyah @ A Shi‘ite Creed*, (Terj: Asaf A.A.Fyzee), WOFIS, Tehran, 1402/1982.
- *Kitāb al-Khiṣāl*, Tahqīq: ‘Alī Akbar al-Ghaffārī, Qum, 1403/1982.
- *Ma‘āni al-Akhbār*, Najaf, 1391/1971.
- *al-Tawḥīd*, Tashih: Al-Sayyid Hāsyim al-Ḥusaynī al-Tīhrānī, Maktabah al-Ṣadūq, Tehran, 1387/1967.

Al-Safadī, Khalīl ibn Aibak,

- *al-Wāfi bi al-Wafayāt*, (10 vol.), Weisbaden, 1394/1974.

Al-Ṣaffār, Abū Ja‘far Muḥammad bin al-Ḥasan bin Farūkh, (m.290/903),

- *Baṣā’ir al-Darajāt al-Kubrā fī Faḍā’il Āl Muḥammad ‘a.s*, Mu’assasah al-A‘lāmī, Tehran, Qum, 1374/1954.

Al-Samarqandī, Abū al-Layth,

- *The Islamic Concept of Belief in the 4th/10th Century: Abu al-Layth al-Samarqandi’s Commentary on Abu Hanifa (died 150/767) al-Fiqh al-Absat @ Syarh al-Fiqh al-Absat li-Abi Hanifah*, (ed. Hans Daiber), Institute for the Study of Languages and Cultures of Asia and Africa (ILCAA), Tokyo University of Foreign Studies, Japan, 1416/1995.

Al-Sayyid Muḥammad ‘Aqīl bin ‘Alī al-Mahdālī (Dr.),

- *Al-Imām ‘Alī bin Abī Ṭālib: Hayātu-hu al-Fikriyyah wa Ta’thīru-ha fī Fikr al-Imām al-Ghazālī*, Dār al-Ḥadīth, al-Qāhirah, Cet.I, 1417/1997.
- *Muqaddimah Fi al-‘Aqidah al-Islamiyyah wa ‘Ilm al-Kalam*, Dār al-Ḥadīth, al-Qāhirah, Cet.II, t.t.

Sayyid Mujtaba Musawi Lari,

- *God and His Attributes*, (Terj: Hamid Algar) Islamic Education Centre, Potomac, 1410/1989.
- *Resurrection, Judgement and The Hereafter: Lessons on Islamic Doctrine*, (Terj. Hamid Algar), Foundation of Islamic Cultural Propagation in The World, 1413/1992.

Seale, M.S.,

- *An Arab’s Concern with Life After Death in Qur'an and Bible: Studies in Interpretation and Dialogue*, London, 1398/1978.
- *Muslim Theology: A Study of Origins With Reference to the Church Fathers*, Luzac & Co., London, 1384/1964.

Sibṭ ibn Jawzī, Yūsuf bin Faraghīlī bin ‘Abd-Allāh al-Baghdādī al-Ḥanafī (581-654/1185-1256),

- *Tadhkirah Khawwāṣ al-Ummah @ Tadhkirah al-Khawwāṣ*, al-Maṭba‘ah al-Haydariyyah, al-Najaf, 1383/1964.

Al-Sīly, Sayyid ‘Abd al-‘Azīz, (Dr.),

- *Al-‘Aqidah al-Salafiyah Bayn al-Imām Ibn Ḥanbal wa al-Imām Ibn Taimiyyah*, Dār al-Manār, al-Qāhirah, Cet.I, 1413/1993.

Smith, Jane Idleman & Haddad, Yvonne Yazbeck,

- *The Islamic Understanding of Death and Resurrection*, State University of New York Press, Albany, 1401/1981.

Al-Subkī, Tāj al-Dīn Abī Naṣr ‘Abd al-Wahhāb bin Taqī al-Dīn (m.771/1370),

- *Tabaqat al-Syafi‘iyyah al-Kubra*, al-Maṭba‘ah al-Ḥusainiyah al-Miṣriyyah, Miṣr, t.t.

Şubhī, Aḥmad Maḥmūd,

- *Fi ‘Ilm al-Kalam: Dirasah Falsafiyah li-Ara’ al-Firaq al-Islamiyah Fi Usul al-Din (al-Mu’tazilah wa al-Asya’irah)*, Mu’assasah al-Thaqafiyah al-Jām‘iyyah, Miṣr, 1398/1978.

Sulaym, Sulaym ibn Qays al-Hilālī al-‘Āmirī al-Kūfī (m.90/709),

- *Kitab Sulaym bin Qays al-Kufi @ Kitab al-Saqifah*, Dār al-Funūn, Beirut, 1400/1980.

Sulaymān Kattānī,

- *Imam ‘Ali Source of Light, Wisdom and Might*, (Terj. I.K.A Howard), The Muhammadi Trust of Britain & Northern Ireland, 1403/1983.

Al-Suyūtī, ‘Abd al-Raḥmān bin Abī Bakr (848-911/1445-1505),

- *al-Durr al-Manthur fi al-Tafsir bil-Ma’thur*, Dār al-Ma‘ārif, Beirut, t.t.
- *Iḥyā’ al-Mayyit bi-Fada’il Ahl al-Bayt*, Tahqīq: Al-Fatlī, Kāzim, Munazzamah al-I'lām al-Islāmī, Mu‘āwiniyyah al-‘Alāqah al-Duwaliyyah, Tehran, 1409/1988.

- *al-Khasa'is al-Kubra* @ Kifayah al-Talib al-Labib Fi Khasa'is al-Habib, Tahqīq: Muḥammad Khalīl Harās (Dr.), (3 vol.), Dār al-Kutub al-Ḥadīthah, al-Qāhirah, 1387/1967.
- *Al-La'ali al-Masnu'ah Fi al-Ahadith al-Mawdu'ah*, Dār al-Ma'rifah, Beirut, 1403/1983.
- *Syarh al-Sudur bi-Syarh Hal al-Mawta wa al-Qubur*, ‘Isā al-Bāb al-Ḥalabī, al-Qāhirah, 1380/1960.
- *Tarikh al-Khulafa'*, Tahqīq: Muḥammad Muḥyī al-Dīn ‘Abd al-Ḥamīd, t.p., t.t.
- *al-Thughur al-Basimah fi Manaqib Fatimah*, Tahqīq: Al-Sayyid Majdī Fathī, Dār al-Šāhābah li-al-Turāth, Tantā, Miṣr, 1401/1981.

Sweetman, J. Windrow,

- *Islam and Christian Theology: A Study of the Interpretation of Theological Ideas in the Two Religions*, Lutterworth Press, London, 1387/1967.

Al-Syablanjī,

- *Nūr al-Abṣār fī Manāqib Āl Bayt al-Nabi al-Mukhtār ᷣalla Allāh ‘alayh wasallam*, Cet. akhir, Maṭba'ah Muṣṭafā al-Bāb al-Ḥalabī, 1367/1948.
- Syādhān, Abū al-Faḍl Ṣadīd al-Dīn Syādhān bin Jibrā'il ibn Ismā'il bin Abī Ṭālib (m.660/1262),
- *Kitāb al-Faḍā'il*, Mu'assasah al-A'lamī li-al-Maṭbū'ah, Beirut, Cet.I, 1408/1988.
- Al-Syahrastānī, Abū al-Faṭḥ Muḥammad ibn ‘Abd al-Karīm bin Abī Bakr Aḥmad (m.548/1153),

- *al-Milal wa al-Nihāl*, Tahqīq: ‘Abd al-‘Azīz Muḥammad al-Wakī‘, Mu’assasah al-Ḥalabī, (3 vol.), al-Qāhirah, 1380/1961.

- *Nihāyah al-Iqdām fi ‘Ilm al-Kalām*, Maktabah al-Mathānī, Baghdađ, 1384/1964.

Al-Syalabī, Maḥmūd,

- *Hayāt al-Imām ‘Alī*, Dār al-Jayl, Beirut, 1404/1983.

Syaraf al-Dīn al-Mūsawī, al-Sayyid ‘Abd al-Husayn,

- *al-Fuṣūl al-Muhimmah fi Ta’līf al-Ummah*, Dār al-Zahrā‘, Beirut, Cet.VII, 1397/1977.

- *al-Muraja‘at*, t.p., t.t.

Al-Sya‘rānī, Abū al-Mawāhib ‘Abd al-Wahhāb ibn Aḥmad (m.973/1565)

- *al-Yawāqit wa al-Jawāhir fi Bayān ‘Aqā‘id al-Akābir*, Muṣṭafā al-Bāb al-Ḥalabī, Miṣr, 1315/1897.

Al-Syarīf al-Murtadā, ‘Alī bin al-Ḥusayn al-Mūsawī al-‘Alawī (355-436/966-1045),

- *Āmālī al-Murtadā: Ghurar al-Fawā‘id wa Durar al-Qalā‘id*, Tahqīq: Muḥammad Abū al-Faḍl Ibrāhīm, (2 vol.), Dār al-Kitāb al-‘Arabī, Beirut, Cet.II, 1387/1967.

- *Tanzīh al-Anbiyā‘*, Dār al-Adwā‘, Beirut, Cet.II, 1409/1989.

Al-Syarīf al-Rađī, Abū al-Ḥasan Muḥammad al-Rađī bin al-Ḥasan al-Mūsawī (406/1015),

- *Khaṣā‘iṣ al-A‘imma‘ alayhim al-salām*, Tahqīq: Muḥammad Hādi al-‘Aminī (Dr.), Mu’assasah Tab‘ wa Nasyr al-Astānah al-Riđāwiyyah al-Muqaddasah, Masyhad, Iran, 1406/1985.

- *Nahj al-Balāghah*, Tahqīq: Ṣubḥī Ṣāliḥ (Dr.), Beirut, Cet.I, 1387/1967.

Syed Ameer Ali (1265-1347/1849 – 1928),

- *The Spirit of Islam: A History of the Evolution and Ideals of Islam, with a Life of the Holy Prophet*, London, 1340/1922.

Syed Mohammad Waris Hasan,

- *A Critical Study of Nahj al-Balagha*, University of Edinburgh, (Tesis Ph.D tidak diterbitkan), 1399/1979.

Al-Syīrāzī, al-Sayyid Muḥammad,

- *Tawdīḥ Nahj al-Balāghah*, (4 vol.), Mu'assasah al-Fikr al-Islāmī, Amīr, Cet.II, 1410/1989.

Al-Ṭabarī, Abū Ja'far Muḥammad bin Jarīr (m.310/923),

- *Tārīkh al-Umam wa al-Mulūk*, Dār al-Ma‘ārif, Miṣr, Cet.II, t.t.
- *Jāmi‘ al-Bayān ‘an Ta’wīl al-Qur’ān*, Muḥammad Maḥmūd al-Ḥalabī, Miṣr, Cet. III, 1388/1968.
- *Dalā'il al-Imāmah*, Mu'assasah al-A‘lamī li-al-Maṭbū‘at, Beirut, Cet.II, 1408/1988.

Al-Ṭabārsī, Abī Manṣūr Aḥmad ibn ‘Alī bin Abī Ṭālib,

- *Kitāb al-Iḥtijāj*, Taḥqīq: Al-Sayyid Muḥammad Bāqir al-Mūsawī al-Khurasānī, (2 vol.), Mu'assasah al-A‘lamī li-al-Maṭbu‘ah, Beirut, Cet.II, 1403/1983.

Al-Ṭabārsī, Abū ‘Alī al-Fāḍil bin al-Ḥasan (m.548/1128),

- *Majma‘ al-Bayān fi Tafsīr al-Qur’ān*, Dār Iḥyā’ al-Turāth al-‘Arabī, Beirut, 1379/1959.
- *I'lām al-Warā bi-A'lām al-Hudā*, Dār al-Ma‘rifah, Beirut, 1399/1979.

Al-Ṭabāṭabā’ī, al-Sayyid Muḥammad Ḥusayn (m.1321/1903),

- *al-Syī‘ah fī al-Islām*, Dār al-Ta‘arruf li-al-Maṭbu‘at, Beirut, t.t.

- *Shi'a*, (Terj: Sayyid Husayn Naşr), Qum, 1401/1981.
- *al-Mizān fī Tafsīr al-Qur'ān*, Dār al-Kutub al-Islāmiyyah, Tehran, Cet.II, 1393/1973.

Al-Tahānawī, Muḥammad A‘lā bin ‘Alī bin Muḥammad Ḥamīd bin Muḥammad al-Ṣābir al-Farūqī (m.1158/1745),

- *Mawsū‘ah Iṣṭilāhāt al-Funūn @ Kasisyāf Iṣṭilāhāt al-Funūn*, Khayyāt, Beirut, t.t.

Al-Taḥāwī, Abū Ja‘far Aḥmad bin Muḥammad bin Salamah bin ‘Abd al-Mālik al-Azdī (m.321/933),

- *Syarḥ al-‘Aqīdah al-Taḥāwiyyah*, al-Maktab al-Islāmī, Beirut, Cet.IV, 1391/1971.

Ṭāsy Kubrā Zādah, Aḥmad bin Muṣṭafā,

- *Miftāḥ al-Sa‘ādah wa Miṣbāḥ al-Siyādah fī Mawdū‘at al-‘Ulūm*, (3 Vol.), Tahqīq: Kāmil Kāmil Bakry & ‘Abd al-Wahhāb Abū al-Nūr, Maṭba‘ah al-Istiqlāl al-Kubrā, al-Qāhirah, t.t.

Al-Tirmidhī, Abū ‘Isā Muḥammad bin ‘Isā bin Sarwah (m.279/892),

- *al-Jāmi‘ al-Ṣaḥīḥ @ Sunan al-Tirmidhī*, Maṭba‘ah Muṣṭafā al-Bāb al-Ḥalabī, Miṣr, Cet.II, 1395/1975.

Tritton, Arthur Stanley (1881 -),

- *Muslim Theology*, Publication for the Royal Asiatic Society, Luzac, London, 1366/1947.

Al-Ṭūsī, Syaikh al-Ṭā’ifah Abī Ja‘far Muḥammad ibn al-Ḥasan (m.460/1068),

- *Āmālī al-Syaikh al-Ṭūsī*, Mu’assasah al-Wafā’, Beirut, Cet.II, 1401/1981.

- *al-Fihrist*, Mu'assasah al-Wafā', Beirut, Cet.III, 1403/1983.
- *Mādī al-Najaf wa Ḥādiru-hu*, Dār al-Aḍwā', Beirut, t.t.
- *Talkhiṣ al-Syāfi'*, (3 vol.), Dār al-Kutub al-Islāmiyyah, Qum, Cet. III, 1394/1974.
- *Al-Tibyān Fi Tafsīr al-Qur'ān*, (10 vol.), Dār Iḥyā' al-Turāth al-'Arabi, Beirut, t.t.

Al-Tuysirkāni, Ḥusayn Syaikh al-Islām,

- *Hidāyat al-'Alam fī Tanzīl Ghurar al-Ḥikam*, Mu'assasah Anṣariyan, 1412/1991.

'Ubayd, R.,

- *al-Insān Rūḥ Lā Jasad*, al-Qāhirah, 1384/1964.

'Umar Farrūkh,

- *Nahj al-Balāghah li-al-Imām 'Alī Karram Allah Wajhah*, Maktabah Maymanah, Beirut, Cet.II, 1372/1952.

Al-Wāḥidi al-Neṣābūri, Abū al-Ḥasan 'Alī bin Aḥmad (m.468/1076),

- *Asbāb al-Nuzūl*, Mu'assasah al-Ḥalabī wa Syurākah, al-Qāhirah, 1388/1968.

Watt, William Montgomery,

- *Freewill And Predestination in Early Islam*, London-Luzac, 1367/1948.
- *The Formative Period of Islamic Thought*, University Press, Edinburgh, 1393/1973.
- *Islamic Philosophy And Theology*, University Press, Edinburgh, 1382/1962.
- *Islamic Revelation in the Modern World*, Edinburgh, 1389/1969.

Wensinck, A.J.,

- *The Muslim Creed: Its Genesis and Historical Development*, Frank Cass & Co. Ltd, London, 1385/1965.

Wensinck, A.J & Mensing J.P.,

- *Al-Mu'jam al-Mufahras li-Alfāz al-Hadīth al-Nabawī*, Leiden, 1382/1962.

Wolfson, Harry Austin,

- *The Philosophy of The Kalam*, Harvard University Press Cambridge, Massachusetts & London, England, 1396/1976.

Al-Yāfi'i, 'Abd-Allāh ibn As'ad (700-768/1301-1367),

- *Mir'at al-Janan wa 'Ibrat al-Yaqzān fī Ma'rifah ma Yu'tabar min Ḥawādith al-Zamān*, Dār al-Kitāb al-Islāmī, al-Qāhirah, Cet.II, 1414/1993.

Yahyā bin Adī (279-363/893-974),

- *Maqālāt Fī al-Tawḥīd*, Maktabah al-Bulusiyah, Jumiyah, 1400/1980.

Al-Ya'qūbī, Aḥmad bin 'Alī Ya'qūb bin Ja'far bin Wahb bin al-Wādih (m.284/897),

- *Tārīkh al-Ya'qūbī*, Dār Ṣādir, Beirut, 1379/1960.

Yāsīn, Khalīl,

- *al-Imām 'Alī Risālah wa 'Adālah*, Dār al-Maktabah al-Hilāl, Beirut, 1405/1984.

Zainī Dahlān, Aḥmad,

- *Sīrah Zainī Dahlān @ al-Sīrah al-Nabawiyah wa al-Āthār al-Muhammadiyyah*, Dār al-Ma'rifah li-al-Ṭabā'ah wa al-Nasyr, Beirut, t.t.

Al-Zamakhsyārī, Jār Allāh Abū al-Qāsim Muḥmūd bin 'Umar (m.538/1144),

- *Al-Kasīsyāf 'an Haqā'iq Ghawāmid al-Tanzīl wa 'Uyūn al-Aqāwil fī Wujūh al-Ta'wīl*, Maṭba'ah Muṣṭafā Muḥammad, Miṣr, Cet.I, 1354/1934.

Al-Zarkalī, Khayr al-Dīn,