

# Contents

Acknowledgments	i
Abstract	ii
Abstrak	iii
Contents	iv

## Chapter 1 : Introduction

[A] Micelles and Mixed Micelles Chemistry - an Overview	
(I) Micelles	1
(II) Functionalized Surfactants and Metallomicelles	5
(III) Mixed Micelles	7
[B] Modeling of Mixed Micelles - an Overview	
(I) Pseudophase Separation Models	9
(II) Mass Action Models	10
(III) Molecular Models	11
(IV) Group Contribution Method	12
(V) Various treatments based on Pseudophase Separation Model	13
(a) Development of ideal mixing models	13
(b) Development of nonideal mixing models	16
(i) Regular Solution Approach	16
(ii) Gibbs-Duhem Approach	32
(iii) Other Methods	36

[C]	Kinetic Studies in Micellar and Mixed Micellar Solutions	
(I)	Micellar Kinetics - an Overview	42
(II)	Metallosurfactants , Metallomicelles in Kinetic Studies	43
(III)	Kinetic Studies in the Presence of Mixed Micellar Solutions	45
[D]	Some Background Information on the Substrates Used in This Project	
(I)	3,5-di- <i>tert</i> -butylcatechol (3,5-DTBC)	48
(II)	<i>p</i> -nitrophenyl diphenyl phosphate (PNPDPP)	52

## Chapter 2 : Experimental

[A]	Introduction to Experimental Techniques	
(I)	Surface Tensiometry Measurements	56
(II)	ESR measurements	60
(III)	UV-Visible studies	63
[B]	Materials, Preparation, Instrumentation and Experimental methods	
(I)	Materials	64
(II)	Preparation of Compounds	65
(III)	Instrumentation	68
(IV)	Experimental methods	69

## Chapter 3 : Results and Discussion

(A)	Surface Tension Measurements	71
	Treatment of mixed micelles and mixed monolayers systems with :	
(I)	Regular Solution Approach	84

(II)	Gibbs-Duhem Approach	112
(III)	Other Methods	137
(B)	UV-Visible Studies	145
(C)	ESR Studies	156
(D)	Kinetic Studies	
(I)	Autooxidation of 3,5-di- <i>tert</i> -butylcatechol	165
(II)	Hydrolysis of <i>p</i> -nitrophenyl diphenyl phosphate	177
(E)	Conclusion	185
	References	187
	Appendices	
(I)	Nomenclature	199
(II)	Turbo C Programs used to calculate interaction parameter $\beta^M$ , $\beta^{\sigma E}$ and $\beta^{\sigma R}$	201
(III)	Flow Charts to indicate method of calculating interaction parameter $\beta^M$ and $\delta$ based on Fung's equation	204
(IV)	MathCad 5.0 Programs used to calculate interaction parameter $\beta^M$ and $\delta$ based on Fung's equation	206
(V)	Time Course Spectra of the autooxidation of 3,5-di- <i>tert</i> -butylcatechol	211
(VI)	Time Course Spectra of the hydrolysis of <i>p</i> -nitrophenyl diphenyl phosphate	214