

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	page
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	ii
ABSTRACT	iii
ABSTRAK	iv
TABLE OF CONTENTS	v
LIST OF TABLES	x
LIST OF FIGURES	xii
LIST OF APPENDICES	xiv
CHAPTER 1 INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 Zooplankton of mangrove estuaries	1
1.2 Zooplankton dynamics	6
Biotic and abiotic factors	6
• Effects of lights	6
• Effects of temperature	6
• Effects of salinity	7
• Water circulation	7
• Zooplankton feeding	8
1.3 Aquaculture	9
1.3.1 Aquaculture in Malaysia	9
1.4 Importance and scope of study	11
1.5 Aims of study	14

CHAPTER 2	MATERIALS AND METHODS	16
2.1	Study area	16
2.2	Sampling design	19
	4-month Study	22
	12-hour Study	24
2.3	Sampling of zooplankton	24
2.4	Laboratory analysis	25
	2.4.1 Determination of wet weight	25
	2.4.2 Enumeration	26
	2.4.3 Identification	27
2.5	Measurement of environmental parameters	27
2.5	Statistical analysis	28
	2.6.1 Univariate analysis	28
	2.6.2 Multivariate analysis	29
	2.6.2.1 Multidimensional scaling (MDS)	30
	2.6.2.2 Principal component analysis (PCA)	32
CHAPTER 3	RESULTS	33
3.1	Meteorology	33
	3.1.1 Rainfall	33
	3.1.2 Tides	33
3.2	Water parameters	35
	a) Temperature	35
	b) Salinity	35
	c) Turbidity	39

d)	pH	39
e)	Dissolved Oxygen	39
f)	Depth	39
3.3	Biomass of zooplankton	40
	Zooplankton biomass in relation to month (December*January*Early March), transects (1*2) and stations (IN*AWAY) in SSB	40
	Zooplankton biomass in relation to months (Early March*April), transects (2*3*4) and stations (IN*AWAY) in SSB	46
	Zooplankton biomass in late March in relation to rivers (SSB*SSK)	46
3.4	Density of zooplankton	49
	Zooplankton density in relation to months (December*January*Early March), transects (1*2) and stations (IN*AWAY) in SSB	51
	Zooplankton density in relation to months (Early March*April), transects (2*3*4) and stations (IN*AWAY) in SSB	52
	Zooplankton density in late March in relation to rivers (SSB*SSK)	57
3.5	Zooplankton Taxa Comparisons	58
3.5.1	Multidimensional Scaling	61
3.6	Community structure of zooplankton	65
3.6.1	Principal Components Analysis	66
3.7	12-hour Study	71
3.7.1	Water parameters	71
(a)	Temperature	71
(b)	Salinity	71

(c)	pH	71
(d)	Dissolved Oxygen	74
(e)	Dissolved oxygen levels in cage site versus non-cage site (Transect 1) in SSB	74
(f)	Turbidity levels at cage site versus non-cage site (Transect 1)	74
(g)	Chlorophyll concentrations during 12-hour study in SSB and SSK	77
(h)	Nutrients levels during 12-hour study in SSB and SSK	77
3.8	Zooplankton biomass and density in cage site versus non-cage site (Transect 1) over 12 hours	80
3.8.1	Tidal and diel effects on zooplankton biomass (12-hour study)	83
(a)	Zooplankton biomass in relation to tide (ebb*flood) and stations (IN*AWAY) in Transect 1, SSB	83
(b)	Zooplankton biomass in relation to tide (ebb*flood) and stations (LEFT*RIGHT) in SSK	83
(c)	Zooplankton biomass in relation to diel (DAY*NIGHT) and stations (LEFT*RIGHT) in SSK	83
3.8.2	Tidal and diel effects on zooplankton density (12-hour study)	84
(a)	Zooplankton density in relation to tide (ebb*flood) and stations (IN*AWAY) in Transect 1, SSB	84
(b)	Zooplankton density in relation to tide (ebb*flood) and stations (LEFT*RIGHT) in SSK	84
(c)	Zooplankton density in relation to diel (DAY*NIGHT) and stations (LEFT*RIGHT) in SSK	84
CHAPTER 4	GENERAL DISCUSSION	85
4.1	Water parameters at cage and non-cage sites	85

4.2	Sampling methodology	86
4.3	Impact of cage culture on biomass and density of zooplankton	88
4.4	Impact of fish cage culture on zooplankton community	91
4.5	Zooplankton in relation to phytoplankton and nutrients	94
CHAPTER 5	CONCLUSIONS	98
REFERENCES		101
APPENDIX		112