LIST OF CONTENTS

ACV	KNOWLEDGMENT		PAGE i
			ii
	TRACT		
	TRAK		iv
	Γ OF ABBREVIATIONS		vi
LIST	T OF CONTENTS		ix
LIST	Γ OF FIGURES		xiv
LIST		xvii	
СНА	APTER ONE: INTRODUCTION		1
CHA	APTER TWO: LITERATURE REV	EW	5
2.1	HUMAN HERPESVIRUS-6		5
	2.1.1 The discovery of a novel he	erpesvirus	5
	2.1.2 Ultrastructure		6
	2.1.3 Morphogenesis		7
	2.1.4 Replicative Cycle		9
	2.1.5 Interstrain Heterogeneity		12
	2.1.6 Molecular Biology-Genome		14
	2.1.7 Molecular Biology-Proteins		23
	2.1.8 Seroepidemiology and Trans	mission	
	27		
	2.1.9 Cellular Tropism		30
	2.1.10 Clinical Manifestations		34
	2.1.11 Antiviral Therapy		42
2.2	DIAGNOSTIC METHODS		44
	2.2.1 Serodiagnostic Tests		44

	2.2.2	Polymerase Chain Reaction	46
	2.2.3	Southern Blot Hybridization	56
	2.2.4	Dot Blot Hybridization	57
	2.2.5	In Situ Hybridization	58
	2.2.6	Immunohistochemistry	60
2.3	HHV-	6 AND CANCER	62
	2.3.1	Carcinogenesis	62
	2.3.2	HHV-6 as an oncogenic virus	63
	2.3.3	Oral Cancer	65
	2.3.4	Cervical Cancer	66
	2.3.5	Breast Cancer	67
CHA	PTER	THREE: MATERIALS AND METHODS	69
3.0	STOC	CK SOLUTIONS	69
3.1	BIOP	SY MATERIAL	69
3.2	METI	HODS OF DNA EXTRACTION	70
	3.2.1	Extraction of DNA from paraffin-embedded tissue	70
	3.2.2	Extraction of DNA from throat washes	71
	3.2.3	Plasmid isolation	72
3.3	POLY	MERASE CHAIN REACTION	74
	3.3.1	Primers and controls used in PCR assays	76
	3.3.2	PCR amplification of HHV-6 DNA sequences	77
3.4	AGAl	ROSE GEL ELECTROPHORESIS	79

3.5	NONE	RADIOACTIVE SOUTHERN BLOTTING	80
	3.5.1	Nonradioactive probe labelling	80
	3.5.2	Southern Transfer	82
	3.5.3	Nonradioactive hybridization	83
	3.5.4	Detection of hybridized products	84
3.6	REST	RICTION ENDONUCLEASE CHARACTERIZATION	85
3.7	PREP	ARATION OF SLIDES	86
3.8	NONI	RADIOACTIVE IN SITU HYBRIDIZATION	88
	3.8.1	Nonradioactive oligonucleotide probe labelling	88
	3.8.2	Nonradioactive in situ hybridization	91
	3.8.3	Detection of hybridized products	94
	3.8.4	Controls used in nonradioactive in situ hybridization	95
3.9	IMMU	JNOHISTOCHEMISTRY	96
СНА	PTER	FOUR: RESULTS	99
4.1	OPTI	MIZATION OF MOLECULAR DIAGNOSTIC	99
	TECH	INIQUES	
	4.1.1	Polymerase Chain Reaction	99
	4.1.2	Nonradioactive in situ hybridization	101
	4.1.3	Immunohistochemistry	104
4.2	ANAI	LYSIS OF PARAFFIN-EMBEDDED TISSUE	105
	BIOPSIES OF THE ORAL MUCOSA		
	4.2.1	Amplification of HHV-6 DNA sequences in oral	108
		tissue and analysis of PCR products	

	4.2.2	Nonradioactive detection of HHV-6 DNA in oral tissue	114
	4.2.3	Expression of HHV-6 encoded proteins in oral tissue	121
4.3	ANAI	LYSIS OF FORMALIN-FIXED, PARAFFIN-EMBEDDED	128
	TISSU	JE BIOPSIES OF THE SALIVARY GLAND	
	4.3.1	Amplification of HHV-6 DNA sequences in salivary	129
		gland tissue and analysis of PCR products	
	4.3.2	Nonradioactive detection of HHV-6 DNA sequences	133
		in salivary gland tissue	
4.4	ANIAI	YSIS OF PARAFFIN-EMBEDDED TISSUE BIOPSIES	141
4.4		HE CERVICAL MUCOSA	141
			1.42
	4.4.1	Amplification of HHV-6 DNA sequences in cervical	143
		tissue and analysis of PCR products	
	4.4.2		148
		in cervical tissue	
	4.4.3	Expression of HHV-6 encoded proteins in cervical tissu	e 152
4.5	ANAI	LYSES OF OTHER PARAFFIN-EMBEDDED TISSUE	157
	BIOPS	SIES	
	4.5.1	Formalin-fixed paraffin-embedded breast carcinoma tissu	e 157
	4.5.2	Formalin-fixed paraffin-embedded nasopharyngeal and	160
		laryngeal carcinoma tissue	
CHAI	PTER	FIVE: DISCUSSION	167
5.1	MOLI	ECULAR DIAGNOSTIC TECHNIQUES	167
5.2	DETE	ECTION OF HHV-6 IN ORAL MUCOSAL TISSUES	171

APPE	NDIX	225
REFE	REFERENCES	
5.7	CONCLUSION	193
5.6	STUDY OF HHV-6 IN BREAST CARCINOMA TISSUE	192
5.5	DETECTION OF HHV-6 IN CERVICAL MUCOSAL TISSUES	188
5.4	DETECTION OF HHV-6 IN LARYNGEAL AND NASOPHARYNGEAL CARCINOMA TISSUES	186
5.3	DETECTION OF HHV-6 IN SALIVARY GLAND TISSUE	18.

LIST OF FIGURES

FIGU	RE	PAGE
2.1	Schematic representation of the replicative cycle of HHV-6	10
2.2	Model of HHV-6 genome architecture	16
2.3	Predicted HHV-6 gene organization	21
2.4	The PCR amplification cycle of a specific target sequence.	47
4.1	Nested PCR amplification of HHV-6 DNA sequences from paraffin-embedded oral lesions visualized on ethidium bromid stained agarose gel.	111 e-
4.2	Southern blot hybridization of PCR amplified HHV-6 DNA sequences from paraffin-embedded oral lesions.	112
4.3	Restriction digestion pattern of the PCR-amplified 750 bp fragment visualized by ethidium bromide-stained agarose gel.	113
4.4	Intense in situ hybridization signal in the nuclei of HHV-6-infected MOLT-3 cells (400×).	118
4.5	Control reaction in which no hybridization signal was observed with uninfected MOLT-3 cells ($400\times$).	118
4.6	NISH signal (dark purple) for HHV-6A localized in the nuclei of a well differentiated squamous cell carcinoma of the oral mucosa (400×).	119
4.7	NISH positive staining for HHV-6B in the outer layer of cells (dark purple) surrounding a keratin pearl from a well differentiated keratinizing SCC of the oral mucosa ($400\times$).	119
4.8	NISH signal for HHV-6B in the nuclei of squamo-epithelial cells of a normal oral tissue sample (400×).	120
4.9	Intense cytoplasmic staining (reddish brown) for gp116/64/54 in HUV 6 infected MOLT-3 cells (400y)	126

4.10	Control reaction in which no staining was observed with uninfected MOLT-3 cells, counterstain with Mayer's hematoxylin shows the nuclei stained blue (400×).	126
4.11	IHC positive for HHV-6 gp116/64/54 in the cytoplasm of a well differentiated keratinizing SCC of the oral mucosa (400× $$	127
4.12	Immunohistochemical staining (gp116/64/54) in the nuclei and cytoplasm of cells in a keratin pearl and its' outer layer ($400\times$).	127
4.13	Nested PCR amplification of HHV-6 DNA sequences from paraffin-embedded salivary gland tissue visualized on ethidium bromide-stained agarose gel.	131
4.14	Southern blot hybridization of PCR amplified HHV-6 DNA sequences from paraffin-embedded salivary gland tissue.	132
4.15	NISH signal (dark purple) for HHV-6A in the nuclei of a mucoepidermoid carcinoma of the salivary gland (400×).	135
4.16	NISH positive for HHV-6B in the nuclei of cells lining a duct from a normal salivary gland tissue ($400\times$).	136
4.17	Normal salivary gland tissue showing a duct negatively stained for HHV-6. The nucleus has been counterstained with Mayer's hematoxylin (400×).	136
4.18	Immunohistochemical staining (reddish brown) of HHV-6 gp116/64/54 in the nuclei of a squamous cell carcinoma of the salivary gland (400×).	140
4.19	Immunohistochemical staining of HHV-6 gp116/64/54 in the cytoplasm of columnar epithelial cells lining a duct from a normal salivary gland tissue (400×).	140
4.20	Nested PCR amplification of HHV-6 DNA sequences from paraffin-embedded cervical lesions visualized on ethidium bromide-stained agarose gel.	146
4.21	Southern blot hybridization of PCR amplified DNA sequences from paraffin-embedded cervical lesions.	147

4.22	NISH signal (dark purple) for HHV-6B localized in the nuclei of an invasive keratinizing squamous cell carcinoma of the cervix $(400\times)$.	151
4.23	NISH signal for HHV-6B in the nuclei of a carcinoma $in\ situ$ of the cervix, hybridization signal was also noted in koilocytes (400×).	151
4.24	IHC for HHV-6 p41/38 (reddish brown) in the nuclei and cytoplasm of an invasive keratinizing SCC of the cervix (400×).	156
4.25	Immunohistochemical staining (p41/38) observed in the nuclei of endocervical columnar epithelial cells of a normal	156

4.26 NISH negative staining for HHV-6 DNA in an infiltrating ductal carcinoma of the breast. The nucleus has been counterstained blue with Mayer's hematoxylin (400×).

cervical biopsy (400×).

- 4.27 IHC negative staining for p41/38 in an infiltrating lobular carcinoma of the breast, the nucleus is counterstained blue (400×).
- 4.28 Southern blot hybridization of PCR amplified HHV-6 DNA 164 sequences from paraffin-embedded lesions of the nasopharynx and larynx.
- 4.29 NISH signal (dark purple) for HHV-6B in the nuclei of a 165 squamous cell carcinoma of the larynx (400×).
- 4.30 IHC positive staining for gp116/64/54 in the cytoplasm of a 165 squamous cell carcinoma of the larynx (400×).
- 4.31 NISH signal (dark purple) for HHV-6B in the nuclei of a 166 nasopharyngeal carcinoma (400×).

LIST OF TABLES

TABLE		AGE
1.1	Classification of Human Herpesviridae and their seroprevalence in human populations.	2
2.1	Characteristics of HHV-6 variant A and B	33
2.2	Proposed associations of HHV-6 with diseases	41
2.3	Primer and probe sequences in HHV-6 detection	51
3.1	PCR cocktail for the amplification of primer-directed DNA sequences	75
3.2	Primers used in PCR assays	78
3.3	Parameters for the amplification of HHV-6 DNA sequences	78
3.4	Reaction mix for the PCR labelling of probe sequences	81
3.5	Reaction mix for restriction endonuclease digestion	85
3.6	Reaction mix for 3'-tailing of oligonucleotide probes	90
3.7	Probe cocktail for in situ hybridization	93
4.1	Histology of paraffin-embedded tissue biopsies of the oral mucosa	106
4.2	Distribution of individuals from which oral biopsies were obtained by race and sex	107
4.3	Prevalence of HHV-6 DNA in paraffin-embedded oral tissue detected by PCR and Southern hybridization	110
4.4	Variant classification of HHV-6 positive oral tissue by restriction enzyme analysis	110
4.5	Prevalence of HHV-6 DNA detected by <i>in situ</i> hybridization with variant-specific oligonucleotides in oral tissue	117

4.6	Immunolocalization of HHV-6 specific antigens in the cytoplasm and/or nucleus of paraffin-embedded oral tissue	124
4.7	Immunolocalization of HHV-6 p41/38 and gp116/64/54 in paraffin-embedded oral tissue	125
4.8	Histology of paraffin-embedded salivary gland tissue biopsies of the salivary gland	128
4.9	Prevalence of HHV-6 DNA in paraffin-embedded salivary gland tissue detected by PCR and Southern hybridization	130
4.10	Prevalence of HHV-6 DNA detected by $in\ situ$ hybridization with variant specific oligonucleotides in salivary gland tissue	134
4.11	Prevalence of HHV-6 encoded proteins in paraffin-embedded salivary gland tissue	139
4.12	Histology of paraffin-embedded tissue biopsies of the cervical mucosa	141
4.13	Racial distribution of individuals from whom cervical biopsies were obtained	142
4.14	Prevalence of HHV-6 DNA in paraffin-embedded cervical tissue detected by PCR and Southern hybridization	144
4.15	Variant classification of HHV-6 positive cervical tissue by restriction enzyme analysis	145
4.16	The prevalence of HHV-6 DNA detected by <i>in situ</i> hybridization with variant-specific oligonucleotides in cervical tissue	150
4.17	Prevalence of HHV-6 specific antigens in the cytoplasm and/or nucleus of paraffin-embedded cervical tissue	154
4.18	Immunolocalization of HHV-6 p41/38 and gp116/64/54 in paraffin-embedded cervical tissue	155
4.19	Histopathology of paraffin-embedded tissue biopsies of breast carcinoma	158

4.20	carcinoma tissue	138
4.21	Detection of HHV-6 DNA sequences by PCR	162
4.22	Prevalence of HHV-6 DNA detected by nonradioactive in situ hybridization	162
4.23	Prevalence of HHV-6-encoded proteins	163