

## Bibliography

1. Besen, Stanley M., "Private Copying, Reproduction Costs, and the Supply of Intellectual Property," *Information Economics and Policy*, 1986, 2(1), 5-22.
2. BSA/SIIA (2000), Global Software Piracy Report at <http://www.bsa.org> (Business Software Alliance).
3. Cheng, Hsing K, Sims, Ronald, and Teegeen, Hildy, "To Purchase or to Pirate Software: An Empirical Study," *Journal of Management Information System*, 1997, 13 (4), 49-60.
4. Cohen, Eli. 'College Student Believe Piracy is Acceptable', *Journal of Information System Education* 3/89 Cornwell, Larry **Volume 1**, Number 3
5. Commercial Piracy Report 2003, IFPI at [www.ifpi.org/site-content/antipiracy/piracy2003-piacy-statistics.html](http://www.ifpi.org/site-content/antipiracy/piracy2003-piacy-statistics.html)
6. Commercial Piracy Report 2002, IFPI at [www.ifpi.org/site-content/antipiracy/piracy2002-piacy-statistics.html](http://www.ifpi.org/site-content/antipiracy/piracy2002-piacy-statistics.html)
7. Commercial Piracy Report 2001, IFPI at [www.ifpi.org/site-content/antipiracy/piracy2001-piacy-statistics.html](http://www.ifpi.org/site-content/antipiracy/piracy2001-piacy-statistics.html)
8. Connor, Kathleen R., and Rumelt Richard P., "Software Piracy: An Analysis of Protection Strategies," *Management Science*, 1991, 37, 125-139.
9. Cook, J.M., "What C.S. Graduates Don't Learn About Security Concepts and Ethical Standards or-Every Company has Its Share of Damn Fools. Now Every Damn Fools has Access to a Computer", *ACM SIGCSE Bulletin*, 1987, 89-95.
10. Diamond, Peter A. and Hausman Jerry A., "Contingent Valuation: "Is Some Number Better than No Number?" *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, 1994, 8(4), 45-64.
11. Glass, R. S. and W. A. Wood: 1996, 'Situational Determinants of Software Piracy: An Equity Theory Perspective', *Journal of Business Ethics* 15, 1189-1198.
12. G. Wong, A. Kong and S. Ngai: 1990, 'A Study of Unauthorized Software Copying Among Post-Secondary Students in Hong Kong'. *The Australian Computer Journal*, 22(4): 114-122,
13. Gopal, Ram and Sanders, Lawrence, "Preventive and Deterrent Controls for Software Piracy," *Journal of Management Information System*, 1997, 13(4), 29-47.
14. Gopal, Ram D., Sanders, Lawrence: 2000, 'Global software piracy: You can't get blood out of a turnip', *Association for Computing Machinery*, September 2000.

15. Hinduja , Sameer, Trends and patterns among online software pirates, *Ethics and Information Technology* 5: 49–61, 2003.
16. Holm, Hakan J., Can economic theory explain piracy behavior?, *Topics in Economic Analysis & Policy, Volume 3, Issue 1 2003 Article 5*
17. Holm, Hakan J: 2000, 'The Computer Generation's Willingness to Pay for Originals when Pirates are Present-A CV study' at [http://ideas.repec.org/p/hhs/lunewp/2000\\_009.html](http://ideas.repec.org/p/hhs/lunewp/2000_009.html)
18. Hosmer, David W., Lemeshow, Stanley: Applied Logistic Regression, Wiley Publications.
19. Husted, B.W. (2000), "The Impact of National Culture on Software Piracy", *Journal of Business Ethic*, 26, pp. 197–211.
20. Im J. H. and Van Epps P.D: 1992, 'Software piracy and software security in business schools', *Information & Management*, Vol. 23, No.4, pp.193-203.
21. International Intellectual Property Alliance 2004 Special 301 Report: Malaysia; at [www.iipa.com/rbc/2004/2004SPEC301MALAYSIA.pdf](http://www.iipa.com/rbc/2004/2004SPEC301MALAYSIA.pdf)
22. International Intellectual Property Alliance 2001 Special 301 Report, Malaysia at <http://www.iipa.com/rbc/2003/2003SPEC301MALAYSIA.pdf>
23. International Intellectual Property Alliance 2001 Special 301 Report, Malaysia at <http://www.iipa.com/rbc/2002/2002SPEC301MALAYSIA.pdf>
24. International Intellectual Property Alliance 2001 Special 301 Report, Malaysia at <http://www.iipa.com/rbc/2001/2001SPEC301MALAYSIA.pdf>
25. Johnson, William R., "The Economics of Copying," *Journal of Political Economy*, 1985, 93(1), 158-74.
26. Lee H.K, Cassey, Combating Optical Disc Product Piracy in Malaysia: Is Price Control the Answer?, 23 July 2003, mimeo, University of Malaya.
27. Liebowitz, Stan J., "Copying and Indirect Appropriability: Photocopying of Journals," *Journal of Political Economy*, 1985, 93(5), 945-57.
28. Logsdon, J.M., Thompson, J.K. and Reid, R.A. Software piracy: Is it related to level of moral judgment? *J. Bus. Ethics* 13 (1994), 849–857.
29. "Malaysia reigns as Piracy Capitol" at [www.bizasia.com/intellectual\\_property/\\_ewzw7/malaysia\\_reigns\\_piracy\\_capitol.htm](http://www.bizasia.com/intellectual_property/_ewzw7/malaysia_reigns_piracy_capitol.htm)

30. Mason, J., Crackdown On Software Pirates, *Computerworld*; Feb 5, 1990; 24, 6; ABI/INFORM Global pg. 107.
31. M. M. Eining and A. L. Christensen: 1991, 'A psycho-social model of software piracy: the development and test of a model', *In Ethical Issues in Information Systems*, Boyd & Fraser, Boston, USA, pp.182-188.
32. M.M. Rahim, A.H. Seyal and N.A. Rahman: 1999, 'Software Piracy among Computing Students: A Bruneian Scenario', *Computers and Education*, 32: 301-321
33. M.M. Rahim, A.H. Seyal and N.A. Rahman: 1999, 'Software Piracy among Tertiary Students in Brunei Darussalam: An empirical study', *Australian Institute of Computer Ethics Conference*, July, Lilydale.
34. Moores, T., and Dhillon, G. Software piracy: A view from Hong Kong. *Communications of the ACM*, 43, 12 (2000), 88-93.
35. MPAA Calls on USTR to Use SPECIAL 301 to Leverage Pakistan, Russia, Taiwan, Malaysia and China to Reduce Piracy, Feb 13, 2004 at [www.mpa.org/MPAAPress/2004/2004\\_02\\_13.htm](http://www.mpa.org/MPAAPress/2004/2004_02_13.htm)
36. Novos, Ian E. and Waldman, Michael, "The Effects of Increased Copyright Protection: An Analytic Approach," *Journal of Political Economy*, 1984, 92(2), 236-46.
37. Pampel, Fred C., 2000. 'Logistic regression: A Primer', Sage Publications.
38. Peace ,A.G. and Galleta, Dennis., 'The Effects of Software Cost, Punishment Probability and Punishment Level on Software Piracy: An Expected Utility Theory Experiment', *Americas Conference on Information Systems 1996 Organizational Research*, Association for Information Systems at [http://aisel.isworld.org/article\\_by\\_author.asp?Author\\_ID=1305](http://aisel.isworld.org/article_by_author.asp?Author_ID=1305).
39. Peace ,A.G., Galleta, Dennis and Thong, James Y.L., "Software Piracy in the Workplace:A Model and Empirical Test," *Journal of Management Information Systems*. Vol. 20, Issue 1, p. 153.
40. Portney, Paul R., 'The Contingent Valuation Debate: Why Economist Should Care', *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, Fall94, Vol. 8, Issue 4.
41. Seventh Annual BSA Global Software Piracy Study: Business Software Alliance, June 2002 from [www.bsa.org](http://www.bsa.org).
42. S. L. Solomon and J. A. O'Brien: 1990, 'The effect of demographics factors on attitudes toward software piracy', *Journal of Computer Information Systems*, Vol. 30, No.3, pp.40-46.

43. Sims, R.R., Cheng, H.K. and Teegen, H: 1996, 'Toward a profile of student software pirates', *Journal of Business Ethics* **15**, 839–849
44. Simpson, P. M.; Banerjee, D.; and Simpson, C. L., Jr. "Softlifting: A Model of Motivating Factors," *Journal of Business Ethics* (13), 1994, pp. 431-438.
45. Straub, D. W., Jr. and R. W. Collins: 1990, 'Key Information Liability Issues Facing Managers: Software Piracy', *MIS Quarterly* **14**(2), 143–157
46. Swinyard, William R., "The Morality of Software Piracy: a cross-cultural analysis," *Journal of Business Ethics*, 1990, 9, 655-664.
47. Takeyama, Lisa N., "The Welfare Implications of Unauthorized Reproduction of Intellectual Property in the Presence of Demand Network Externalities," *Journal of Industrial Economics*, 1994, 42(2), 155-66.
48. Varian, Hal R., "Buying, Sharing and Renting Information Goods", *The Journal of Industrial Economics*, Vol VLVIII, Dec 2000
49. Wagner, Suzanne C. & Sanders, Lawrence. 'Considerations in ethical decision-making and software piracy', (2001, January). *Journal of Business Ethics*, 2001.
50. W. Wood and R. Glass: 1995, 'Sex as a Determinant of Software Piracy', *Journal of Computer Information Systems*, 36(2): 37–40.
51. Y. Malhotra., 'Controlling Copyright Infringements of Intellectual Property: The Case of Computer Software –Part One'. *Journal of Systems Management*, 45: 32–35, 1994a (June).
52. Yoon, Kiho. 'The Optimal Level of Copyright Protection', *Information Economics and Policy*, 2002, vol. 14, Issue 3, pages 327-348
53. Zagorsky, Jay. 'The Upside Of Software Piracy', *Computerworld*; Jul 2, 1990; 24, 27; ABI/INFORM Global pg. 21.