Rujukan

Bates, A.W. (1997). The impact of technological change on open and distance learning. *Distance Education*.18(1): 93-109.

Burke, C., Lundin,R. dan Daunt,C. (1997). Pushing the boundaries of interaction in videoconferencing: A dialogical approach. *Distance Education 18(2): 350-360).*

Campbell, P.B. dan Store, J. (1996). Reducing the Distance: Equity Issues in Distance Learning in Public Education. *Journal of Science Education and Technology 5(4): 285-294.*

Cheung, D. (1998). Developing a student evaluation instrument for distance teaching. *Distance Education (19): 23-42.*

Corbett, A. (1985). Unleashing the power of the internet as a classroom learning tool. *Computer Education:* 14-16.

Daniel, J.S.(1996). Mega universities and knowledge media: Implications of new technologies for large scale distance education. *Ucapan dasar dalam The International Conference on Technology and Education.* New Orleans, 17-20 Mac 1996.

Department of Employment, Education and Training. (1993). Videoconferencing in Higher Education in Australia: Australian Government Publishing Service.

D'Souza, P.V. (1992). Electronic mail in academic settings. *Educational Technology. March:* 22.

Harman, C. dan Dorman, M. (1998). Enriching distance teaching and learning of undergraduate mathematics using videoconferencing and audiographics. *Distance Education 19(2): 299-317.*

Hillman, D (1999). A New Method for Analyzing Patterns of Interaction. *American Journal of Distance Education 13(2): 37-47.*

Hirst, K. (1999). Distance Learning Takes Off. [On-line]. Available: http://distancelearn.about.com/gi/pages/mmail.htm.

Hirst, K.(October 19, 1999). Profiling the Web's Diversity. [On-line]. Available: http://distancelearn.about.com/gi/pages/mmail.htm.

Hirst, K.(November, 1999).The Survey of Distance Learning Programs in Higher Education. [On-line]. Available: http://distancelearn.about.com/gi/pages/mmail.htm.

Hoffman, R. (1993). Teleteaching: The Distance Brings Us Closer: Electronic Mail,ESL, Learner Writer and Teachers. North Holland: Elsevier Science Publishers B. V.

Holmberg, B. (1995). Theory and Practice of Distance Education. London: Routledge.

Hudgins, B.B. (1971) The Instructional Process. Chicago: Rand McNally.

James, R. dan Beattie, K. (1996). Postgraduate Coursework beyond the Classroom: Issues in Implementing Flexible Delivery. *Distance Education. 17(2): 355-368.*

Jegede, O.J. dan Kirkwood, J. (1994). 'Student' anxiety in learning through distance education'. *Distance Education 15(2): 279-90.*

Kahl, T.N.dan Cropley, A.J. (1986).Face-to-face versus Distance Learning: Psychological Consequences and Practical Implications. *Distance Education. 17(1): 38-48*

Keegan, D. (1990). Foundations of Distance Education, 2nd edition. Routledge: London.

Kelly, P. dan Swift,B. (1983). Tuition at post-foundation level in the Open University: Student attitudes towards tuition. *Survey Research Depatment Paper No. 25, Institute of Educational Technology.* Open University : Milton Keynes.

Kirkwood, A. (1998). New media mania: Can information and communication technologies enhance the quality of open and distance learning? *Distance Education. 19(2): 228-241.*

Knox, D.M. (1997). A review of yhe use of videoconferencing for acturial education. *Distance Education. 18(2): 225-235.*

Latchem, C., Mitchell, J., Atkinson,R. (1993). Teleteaching: Videoconferencing Networks and Applications in Australian Higher Education. North Holland: Elsevier Science Publishers B. V.

Limbach, R., Weges,H. dan Valcke, M. (1997). Adapting the delivery of learning materials to student preferences: Two studies with a course model based on 'cases'. *Distance Education. 18(1): 24-43.*

Lockwood, F. dan Cooper, A. (1980). ' CICERO: computer-assisted learningwithin an Open University course', *Teaching at a Distance 17: 66-72.*

Mitchell, J. (1993). Videoconferencing in Higher Education in Australia: An Evaluation of the Use and Potential of Videoconferencing Facilities in the Higher Education Sector in Australia. Canberra: AGPS.

Moore, M.G.. (1990). Contemporary issues in American distance education. New York: Pengamon Press.

Morris, T. (1996). Internet- The technology and potential of an educational superhighway. *Proceedings of the National Symposium on Educational Computing (Educomp'96)* (14-33). Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia: IT Publications.

Nithya, Sidhhu. (1999, October 24). Game for distance learning? Sunday Star Education.

Perraton, H. (1984). Training Teachers at a Distance. London: Commonwealth Secretariat.

Perry,W.(1976). The Open University. Milton Keynes: Open University.

Peters, O. (1973). Theoritical Aspects of Correspondence Instruction. University Park and Londen: Pennsylvania State.

Poling, D.J. (1994). E-mail as an effective teaching supplement. *Educational Technology. May/June: 53.*

Rasmussen, S. A. (1993). Teleteachig: International E-mail in Language Instruction. North Holland: Elsevier Science Publishers B. V.

Resmer, M., Mingle, J. dan Oblinger, D. 1995. Computers for all syudents: A Strategy for Universal Acces to Information Resources, State Higher Education Executive Officers, Denver, Colorado.

Roberts, D. (1996). 'Feedback on assignments', *Distance Education 17(1): 95-116.*

Sewart, D. , Keegan,D dan Holmberg,B. (1983). Distance Education International Perspectives. New York: St. Martin's Press.

Smith, P. dan Dillion,C. (1999). Comparing Distance Learning and Classroom Learning: Conceptual Considerations. *The American Journal of Distance Education. 13(2): 6-23.*

Somekh, B. (1997). Supporting information and communication technology innovation in higher education. *Journal of Information Technology for Teacher Education. 6(3):*11.

Steiner, V. (1995). Delivery Modes. [On-line]. Available: http:www.wested.org/tie/dlm/distance.html#delivery.

Stevenson, K., Sander, P. dan Naylor, P. (1996). Student perception of tutor's role in distance learning. *Open Learning 11(1) :22-30.*

Thorpe, M. (1998). Assessment and 'third generation' distance education. *Distance Education. 19(2) : 265-285.*

Tziva, Parthenis, C. , Gouvianakis,N., Metaxaki-Kossiondes. Teleteaching: A Digital Teleconference System for Distance Learning. North Holland: Elsevier Science Publishers B. V.

van den Boom, G. dan Schlusman. (1991).Some study modes for the development of courses of the Open University of the Netherlands, Heerlen. *Distance Education. 18(1): 24-43.*

Wedemeyer, C.A. (1976). Progress-response report of the ICCE 'name' comittee. ICCE Newsletter,2, 4-14.

Wedemeyer, C. (1981) Learning at the back door. Reflections on non-traditional learning in the lifespan. Madison, Wis.: The University of Wisconsin Press.

Weeks, A., dan Royrvik, O. (1993). Teleteaching: Using E-mail in an English Class at NKI.North Holland: Elsevier Science Publishers B. V.

Williams, B. (1995). *The internet for teachers.* Chicago: IDG Book Worldwide.

Yusuf Hashim dan Sharifah Alwiah Alsagoff (1999). Pendidikan Jarak Jauh. Hulu Kelang Dewan Bahasa dan Pustaka.