

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

	<b>Page</b>
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	i
ABSTRACT	iv
ABSTRAK	v
TABLE OF CONTENTS	vii
LIST OF TABLES	xii
LIST OF FIGURES	xiii
LIST OF APPENDICES	xix
1. CHAPTER ONE: INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 MANGROVE ECOSYSTEM AND PRODUCTIVITY	1
1.2 MANGROVE MACROBENTHOS	5
1.2.1 Distribution of Mangrove Macrobenthos	7
1.3 ANIMALS DISTRIBUTION AND ABUNDANCE	11
1.3.1 Effects of Water Parameters	12
1.3.2 Effects of Bottom Sediment Characteristics	14
1.3.2.1 Sediment Parameters	14
1.4 AQUACULTURE	17
1.4.1 Aquaculture Development	18
1.4.2 Impacts of Cage Culture	20
1.4.3 Potential Effects of Cage Culture in Malaysia	23
1.5 AIMS OF STUDY	27

2. CHAPTER TWO: MATERIALS AND METHODS	29
2.1 FIELD SAMPLES	29
2.1.1 Study Area and Sampling Stations	29
2.1.1.1 Study Area (Matang Mangrove Forest Reserve (MMFR) )	29
2.1.1.2 Sampling Stations	33
2.1.2 Sampling Design	35
2.1.3 Macrobenthos and Sediment Collection	37
2.1.4 Water Parameter*	38
2.2 LABORATORY ANALYSIS	41
2.2.1 Sorting and Identification of Macrobenthos	41
2.2.2 Sediment Analysis	41
2.2.2.1 Particle Size Analysis	41
2.2.2.2 Organic Matter Content	42
2.3 STATISTICAL ANALYSIS	43
2.3.1 Univariate Analysis	43
2.3.2 Multivariate Analysis	44
3. CHAPTER THREE: RESULTS	47
3.1 WATER PARAMETER	47
3.1.1 Water Parameters (4-Month Study)	47
3.1.1.1 pH	47
3.1.1.2 Temperature	50
3.1.1.3 Dissolved Oxygen	50
3.1.1.4 Salinity	50
3.1.1.5 Conductivity	51

3.1.1.6	Depth	51
3.1.2	Water Parameters (12-Hour Study)	51
3.1.2.1	pH	53
3.1.2.2	Temperature	53
3.1.2.3	Dissolved Oxygen	55
3.1.2.4	Salinity	57
3.1.2.5	Conductivity	57
3.1.2.6	Depth	58
3.1.3	Water Parameters (1-Day Grid Sampling)	58
3.1.3.1	pH	58
3.1.3.2	Temperature	60
3.1.3.3	Dissolved Oxygen	60
3.1.3.4	Salinity	60
3.1.3.5	Conductivity	62
3.1.3.6	Depth	62
3.2	BOTTOM AND SEDIMENT CHARACTERISTICS	64
3.2.1	Sediment Parameters	64
3.2.1.1	Sediment Parameters (4-Month Study)	64
3.2.1.1.1	pH	64
3.2.1.1.2	Redox Potential (Eh)	64
3.2.1.1.3	Temperature	66
3.2.1.1.4	Organic Matter	66
3.2.1.2	Sediment Parameters (12-Hour Study)	67
3.2.1.2.1	pH	67
3.2.1.2.2	Redox Potential	67

3.2.1.2.3	Temperature	69
3.2.1.2.4	Organic Matter	71
3.2.1.3	Sediment Parameters (1-Day Grid Sampling)	71
3.2.1.3.1	pH	71
3.2.1.3.2	Redox Potential (Eh)	71
3.2.1.3.3	Temperature	73
3.2.1.3.4	Organic Matter	73
3.2.2	Sediment Texture and Characteristics	75
3.2.2.1	Sediment Texture and Characteristics (4 Month Study)	75
3.2.2.1.1	Clay	75
3.2.2.1.2	Silt	75
3.2.2.1.3	Sand	77
3.2.2.2	Sediment Texture and Characteristics (12-Hour Study)	77
3.2.2.2.1	Clay	78
3.2.2.2.2	Silt	78
3.2.2.2.3	Sand	80
3.2.2.3	Sediment Texture and Characteristics (1-Day Grid Sampling Study)	80
3.2.2.3.1	Clay	81
3.2.2.3.2	Silt	81
3.2.2.3.3	Sand	81
3.3	MACROBENTHOS DIVERSITY AND ABUNDANCE	85
3.3.1	Macrobenthos Diversity and Abundance (4-Month Study)	85
3.3.1.1	Sungai Sangga Besar (SSB)	91

3.3.1.2 Sungai Sangga Kecil (SSK)	92
3.3.2 Macrobenthos Diversity and Abundance (12-Hour Study)	92
3.3.2.1 Sungai Sangga Besar (SSB)	96
3.3.2.2 Sungai Sangga Kecil (SSK)	99
3.3.3 Macrobenthos Diversity and Abundance in SSB (1-Day Grid Sampling)	102
3.4 STATISTICAL ANALYSIS	106
3.4.1 4-Month Study	106
3.4.1.1 Univariate Analysis	106
3.4.1.2 Multivariate analysis	113
3.4.2 12-Hour Study	124
3.4.2.1 Univariate Analysis	124
4. CHAPTER FOUR: GENERAL DISCUSSION	130
4.1 WATER PARAMETERS BETWEEN CAGE AND NON-CAGE SITES	130
4.2 BOTTOM AND SEDIMENT CHARACTERISTICS IN CAGE AND NON-CAGE SITES	131
4.3 IMPACT OF CAGE AQUACULTURE ON MACROBENTHOS DIVERSITY AND ABUNDANCE	135
5. CHAPTER FIVE: CONCLUSIONS	143
REFERENCES	145
APPENDICES	