

TABLE OF CONTENTS

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	i
ABSTRACT	ii
ABSTRAK	iii
LIST OF TABLES	iv
LIST OF FIGURES	v
LIST OF APPENDICES	x
LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS	xii

CHAPTER 1 : INTRODUCTION

1.1	Solid Waste Management	1
1.2	Study site	6
1.3	Objective of the study	14

CHAPTER 2 : LITERATURE REVIEW

2.1	Landfilling of Waste	16
2.1.1	Leachate Formation Mechanisms	21
2.1.2	Leachate Composition and Characteristics	25
2.1.3	Leachate Collection and Storage	28
2.1.4	Leachate Treatment	29
2.2	Water Pollution	31
2.2.1	Groundwater Pollution Caused by Leachate	33
2.2.2	Water Quality Standard	34
2.3	Microalgae	35
2.3.1	Microalgae Cultivation Systems	37
2.4	High Rate Algal Pond (HRAP)	39
2.4.1	Algal pond processes	43

CHAPTER 3 : MATERIALS AND METHODS

3.1	Outline of the studies	47
3.2	Characterisation of Treated Leachate (TL)	48
3.3	Screening of microalgae for growth in TL	48
3.3.1	Stock culture maintenance	48
3.3.2	Preparation of inoculum	49
3.3.3	Inoculum scale-up for pond studies	49
3.3.4	Selection of microalgae for bioremediation of landfill leachate	50
3.3.5	Preliminary toxicity test	51
3.3.5.1	Preparation of test solutions	51
3.3.5.2	Test procedure	51
3.3.6	Laboratory studies on screening of microalgae for growth in TL	53

3.4	High Rate Algal Pond (HRAP)	55
3.4.1	HRAP Design	55
3.4.2	HRAP Studies	57
3.4.3	Semidiurnal Studies	58
3.5	Analytical Methods	58
3.5.1	Determination of pH, temperature, Dissolved oxygen and Irradiance	58
3.5.2	Determination of Optical Density	58
3.5.3	Determination of Chlorophyll <i>a</i> (Chl <i>a</i>) concentrations	58
3.5.4	Algal Cell Count	59
3.5.5	Determination of Algal Dry Weight (DW)	59
3.5.6	Ammoniacal-nitrogen (NH ₄ -N) Assay	60
3.5.7	Phosphate (PO ₄) Assay	60
3.5.8	Determination of Chemical Oxygen Demand (COD)	61
3.5.9	Determination of Total Suspended Solids (TSS)	62
3.6	Meteorological data	62
3.7	Statistical Analysis	62
CHAPTER 4 : RESULTS		64
4.1	Characterisation of Treated Leachate (TL)	64
4.2	Selection of Microalgae for Growth	68
4.2.1	Preliminary toxicity test	68
4.2.2	96 IC ₅₀ Values for the six microalgae exposed to CdCl ₂	70
4.3	Laboratory studies on screening of microalgae for growth in treated Leachate	71
4.3.1	Batch I: From Ampang Jajar Landfill	73
4.3.2	Batch II: From Air Hitam Sanitary Landfill (2 JUNE 2000)	78
4.3.3	Batch III: From Air Hitam Sanitary Landfill (15 AUG 2000)	83
4.4	HRAP Studies	87
4.4.1	Physical parameters at different loading rates	87
4.4.1.1	pH	87
4.4.1.2	Dissolved Oxygen (DO)	89
4.4.1.3	Irradiance	91
4.4.1.4	Temperature	91
4.4.2	Growth parameter at different loading rate	94
4.4.2.1	Chlorophyll <i>a</i> content and In Biomass	94
4.4.2.2	Optical density at 620 nm	97
4.4.2.3	Algal Cell count	99
4.4.2.4	Dry Weight	101
4.4.2.5	Species succession in HRAP	101

4.4.3	Pollution parameter	105
4.4.3.1	Ammoniacal-nitrogen ($\text{NH}_4\text{-N}$) and % reduction	105
4.4.3.2	Phosphate (PO_4) and % of reduction phosphate	108
4.4.3.3	Chemical Oxygen Demand (COD) and % reduction of COD	111
4.4.3.4	The C:N:P ratio in HRAP due to leachate supplementation	114
4.4.3.5	Heavy metal analysis in HRAP	116
4.5	Semidiurnal Studies	117
4.5.1	Semidiurnal changes in physical parameter	117
4.5.1.1	Irradiance and temperature	117
4.5.1.2	pH	117
4.5.1.3	Dissolved Oxygen (DO)	122
4.5.2	Semidiurnal changes in growth parameter	122
4.5.2.1	Cell count	122
4.5.2.2	Optical Density at 620nm	124
4.5.2.3	Chlorophyll α	124
4.6	Meteorological data	127
4.7	Statistical analysis	127
CHAPTER 5 : DISCUSSION		130
5.1	Treated Leachate as Growth Medium for Microalgae	131
5.1.1	Preliminary toxicity test	131
5.1.2	Laboratory studies on screening of microalgae for growth in TL	132
5.2	Effect of TL supplementation in HRAP cultures	
5.2.1	Growth of microalgae	135
5.2.2	Pollution reduction	141
5.3	Treatment efficiency	150
5.4	Semidiurnal studies	151
CHAPTER 6 : CONCLUSIONS		153
REFERENCES		157
APPENDICES		168