TABLE OF CONTENTS

napter 1 Introduction		1
	1.1 The spread of the English Language	2
	1.2 Nativization of English	3
	1.2.2 The Existence of Varieties Of English	3
	1.22 Recognition of Nativized English Varieties	5
	1.3 English in Malaysia	7
	1.3.1 The Family Domain	8
	1.3.2 The Friendship Domain	9
	1.3.3 The Transaction Domain	10
	1.3.4 The Employment Domain	10
	1.3.5 The Education Domain	11
	1.3.6 The Media Domain	12
	1.3.7 The Domain of Government	13
	1.3.8 The Domain of Law	13
	1.4 Statement of the Problem	13
	1.4.1 Significance of the Study	15
	1.5 Aim of the Study	16
	1.6 Limitations of the Study	17

Chapter 2 Literature Review	18
2.0 Introduction	18
2.1 Studies on Indegenized Varieties of English	19
2.1.1 Uses and Users	19
2.1.2 The Native Speaker	20
2.1.3 Standards and Codification	22
2.2 Studies on Lexical Items in Non-Native Contexts	24
2.3 Acculturization	32
2.4 Lexico Semantic Variation	41
Chapter 3 Methodology	44
3.0 Introduction	44
3.1 Research Design	44
3.1.1 Data Collection	45
3.1.2 Data Management and Analysis	45
Chapter 4 Data Analysis	50
4.0 Introduction	50
4.1 Coinages	51
4.1.1 Existing Lexical Stock with New Meaning	52
4.1.2 Existing Lexical Stock in the Mother Tongue	57
4.1.3 Hybrid Lexical Items	66
4.2 Acronyms	71
4.3 Semantic Shift	73

4.4 Transfer	77
4.5 Semantic Under Differentiation	78
4.6 Lexico-Semantic Duplication and Redundancy	81
4.7 Ellipsis	86
4.8 The Changing Role of English	89
4.9 Tabulation of Data	90
Chapter 5 Conclusions and Recommendations	92
5.0 Introduction	92
5.1 General Observations	92
5.1.1 The Malaysian Reality	93
5.2 Pedagogical implications	95
5.2.1 Teachers and Teaching Materials	98
5.3 Recommendations	99
Appendix A	100
Appendix B	132
Bibliography	186

LIST OF TABLES

Table 4.1 Comages	52
Table 4.2 Transfer	77
Table 4.3 Tabulation of Data	90