## **BIBLIOGRAPHY**

## BOOKS.

Amnesty International (2000). http://www.web.amnesty.org/web/ar2000web.nsf/africa.

Berg Leo, V. et al., (1995). Urban Tourism Performance and Strategies in Eight European Cities. Singapore: Ave bury.

Blomstrom, Magnus and Hettne, Bjorn (1984). Development Theory in Transition. London: Zed Books Ltd.

Boo, E.(1990). Ecotourism: The Potentials and Pitfalls. 2Vols, World Wildlife Fund. Washington DC.

Bosselman, F.P. et al., (1999). Managing Tourism Growth: Issues and Applications. California: Island Press.

Brawell, Bill and Lane, Bernard (eds) (1994). Rural Tourism and Sustainable Rural Development. Philadelphia: Channal View Publications.

Bryden, John M.(1973). Tourism and Development: A case study of the Commonwealth Caribbean. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Cater, Erlet and Lowman, Gwen (eds)(1995). Ecotourism: A Sustainable Option? New York: John Wiley and Sons.

Chigbo, Maureen (1998).. Tourism in Nigeria: A Neglected Goldmine. The West African, October, 1998. No.6. pp 41 - 42.

Christaller, W. (1963). Some Considerations of Tourism Locations in Europe: The peripheral regions - undeveloped countries - recreation areas, papers, Regional Science Association 12,95 - 105.

Clement A. (ed)(1998). Tourism and Development: Economic, Social, Political and Environmental Issues. New York.

Coltman, Michael M. (1989). Introduction To Travel & Tourism: An International Approach. New York: Van Nostrand Reinhold.

Daily G.and Ehrlich, P.(1992). Population, Sustainability and the Earth's Carrying Capacity. BioScience 42(10),161 - 171.

Gearing, C. E. et al., (1976). Planning for Tourism Development: Quantitative Approaches. London: Praeger publishers.

Goodland et al., (1992). The urgency for environmental assessment and environmental accounting for sustainability, in industrial and Third World environmental assessment: The urgent transition to sustainability, the 12<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of the International Association for Impact Assessment, 19 - 22 August, 1992, World Bank, Washington Dc, 110 - 133.

Hall, D.R. (ed) (1991). Tourism and Economic Development in Eastern Europe and Soviet Union. Belhaven.

Hall, Michael C. and Lew, Alan A. (ed)(1998). Sustainable Tourism: A Geographical Perspective. EdinburgGate: Addison Welay Longman Ltd.

Harrison, David (ed) (1992). Tourism and The Less Developed Countries. New York: Belhaven Press.

Hatton, Michael J.(1999). Community - Based Tourism in the Asia - Pacific. Toronto: School of Media Studies at Humber College.

Hitchcock, M., et al., (1993). Tourism in South East Asia. London: Routledge.

Hodgson, Adele (ed) (1987). The Travel and Tourism Industry: strategies for the future. New York: Pergamon Press.

Kell, N. (1991). Counting the Cost: Far Eastern Economic Review, 18 July: 44.

Kinnaird, Vivian and Hall, Derek (eds) (1994). Tourism: A Gender Analysis. New York: John Wiley & Sons.

Lanfant, M. Allcock, J.B. and Bruner, E.(eds)(1995). International Tourism: Identity and Change. London: SAGE Publications Ltd.

Lawson, B.K. (1999). Tourism Marketing and Promotion in Nigeria. Paper presented at a seminar in Lagos.

Ling, C.Y.(1991). Malaysia: For only a selected few. AMPO: Japan - Asia Quarterly Review: Special Issue on Resort Development, 22(4): 32 - 33.

Journals, Reports and News papers

Asiaweek, December 15, 2000

The Guardian, July3, 2000.

The Guardian, January 20, 2001 The Guardian, January 3, 2001

The Vanguard, February 8, 2001

The Vanguard, February 19, 2001

The Economist, December 9, 1995.

The West African Bulletin, Focus on Tourism in ECOWAS, October 1998, No.6, ECOWAS Secretariat, Abuja.

Malaysia(1999). National Ecotourism Plan, Part 1, Ministry of Culture, Arts and Tourism.

McCormack, G. (1991). The Price of Affluence: The Political Economy of Japanese Leisure. New Left Review, No.188, July - August, Pp121 - 34.

Mill, Robert C., Morrison, and Alastair, M.(1985). The Tourism System: An Introductory Text. New Jersy: Prentice Hall International. Inc.,

Mowforth, M.(1992). Ecotourism: terminology and definitions. University of Plymonth, Research Report.

Muyiwa, Awodiya (2001). The Culture and Tourism Option. The Guardian Newspaper, Febraury 26, 2001.

Nigeria. http://www.nipc.nigeria.org/-opp/ tourism

Nigeria (2000). Letter of Intent of government of Nigeria to the IMF managing director, July 20, 2000, Abuja.

Nigeria (1977). Annual Report of the Federal Ministry of Finance.

Nigeria (1991). Tourism: Know Nigeria. Series 2, 1991, Federal Ministry of Information, Abuja.

Nigeria (1990). Nigeria in the 1990s. Federal Ministry of Information, Abuja.

Nigeria, (1994). Federal Ministry of Finance Press Briefing on 1994 Budget, Abuja. Nigeria (1996). Annual Report of the Federal Ministry of Finance, Abuja.

Okungbowa, Andrew (2000). Still a Lurch for Tourism. The Nigerian Guaradian Newspaper, December 31, 2000.

Olorunsola, Victor A.(1977). Soldiers and Power: The Development Performance of the Nigerian Military Regime. California: Hoover Institution Press.

Parikh, Kirit (1995). Sustainable Development and the Role of the Tax Policy. Asian Development Review: Studies of Asia and pacific Economic Issues. Vol.13. No.1. pp127 - 166.

Pearce, Douglas (1987). Tourism Today: A Geographical Analysis. New York: John Wiley &Sons, Inc.,

Phang, Siew Nooi (1987). Local Government Reform - A Comparative Study of Selected Countries in Africa and Southeast Asia. Journal of Planning and Administration. Vol.14. No. 1, 1987, pp 31 - 38.

Scace, R. C. et al., (1992). *Ecotourism in Canada*. Canadian Environmental Advisory Council, Supply and Services. Ottowa: Canada.

Seward, Shirley B. and Spinrad, Bernard (eds) (1982). Tourism in the Caribbean: The Economic Impact. Ottawa: International Development Research Centre.

Shaw, Gareth and Williams, Allan M. (1994). Critical Issues in Tourism: A geographical perspective. Oxford: Blackwell Publishers Ltd.

Sola, Dixon (2001). FAAN To Acquire Luggage Screening Machine, The Guardian News paper, February 27, 2001.

Steele, P.(1993). The Economics of Ecotourism, in focus, 9, 4-6.

Theobald, Williams and Dunsmore, H.E. (2000). Internet Resources for Leisure and Tourism. Oxford: Butterworth Heinemann.

Ti (1994). Issues and Challenges in Developing Nature Tourism in Sabah, Proceeding of the seminar on nature, Institute of Development Studies, Sabah.

Ukpanah, John Senas (1991). Promoting and Developing Tourism in Nigeria, Federal Ministry of Trade and Tourism, Abuja.

United Nations (1970) Report of the interregional seminar on physical planning for tourism development, Durbrovnik, Yogoslavia, October 19 - November 3, 1970.

United Nations (1993) Report of the United Nations Conference on Environment and Development. Statements made by the Heads of State or Government at the Summit segment of the Conference. Vol. 111, Rio de Janeiro, 3 - 14 June 1992.