

## **LIST OF CONTENTS**

ABSTRACT .....	i
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT.....	iii
LIST OF CONTENTS.....	iv
LIST OF TABLES.....	viii

### **CHAPTER 1: INTRODUCTION TO THE STUDY**

1.0 Overview.....	1
1.1 Statement of the Problem.....	1
1.2 Objective of the Study.....	2
1.3 Research Questions.....	2
1.4 Significance of Study.....	3
1.5 Limitations of Study.....	3

**CHAPTER 2 : THE BACKGROUND OF THE PUNJABI PEOPLE**

2.0 Overview.....	4
2.1 Historical background of Punjabis.....	4
2.2 The Punjabi Language.....	5
2.3 Migration of the Punjabis.....	6
2.4 Occupation.....	8
2.5 Needs leading to change.....	9
2.6 Distribution of Punjabis today.....	10
2.7 Development of English.....	11
2.7.1 Prior to 1970.....	12
2.7.2 Post 1970.....	13
2.8 Effect of the change in the educational policy on the Punjabis.....	14
2.9 The Role of the English Language among the Punjabis.....	16

**CHAPTER 3 : LITERATURE REVIEW**

3.0 Introduction.....	19
3.1 Language Shift.....	19
3.2 Domains.....	23
3.3 Case of a minority group.....	25
3.4 Role of Interlocutors.....	26
3.5 Codeswitching.....	29
3.6 Media variance.....	31

**CHAPTER 4 : RESEARCH METHODOLOGY**

4.0 Introduction.....	33
4.1 Techniques used in Data Collection.....	34
4.1.1 Observations.....	34
4.1.2 Interviews.....	35
4.1.3 Questionnaires.....	36
4.2 Description of Sample.....	39
4.2.1 First Group of Respondents (adults).....	40
4.2.2 Second Group of Respondents (schoolchildren).....	41
4.3 Development of Questionnaire.....	42
4.3.1 Description of First Set.....	42
4.3.2 Description of Second Set.....	47
4.4 Collection of Data.....	49

**CHAPTER 5 : ANALYSIS OF DATA**

5.0 Overview.....	51
5.1 Evidence of Language Shift.....	51
5.1.1 Role of Education in the Language Shift.....	53
5.1.2 Process of Language Shift.....	56
5.2 Domains of Language Shift.....	64
5.3 The Status of English.....	82
5.4. Personal Observation.....	92

**CHAPTER 6 : CONCLUSION**

6.0 Overview.....	93
6.1 Language Shift.....	93
6.2 Areas of Language Shift.....	94
6.3 Status of English.....	97
6.4 Recommendations for the Future.....	99
6.5 Conclusion.....	102
 Bibliography.....	103
Appendices.....	109
Appendix A.....	109
Appendix B.....	115
Appendix C.....	129
Appendix D.....	134
Appendix E.....	139
Appendix F.....	140
Appendix G.....	144