QUESTIONNAIRE

A SURVEY ON TRAINEE TEACHERS' READING COMPREHENSION STRATEGIES AND RELATED PROBLEMS IN ENGLISH

This survey is limited to the English option trainee teachers of Maktab Perguruan Batu Pahat. The purpose of this survey is to obtain information on the trainees' comprehension strategies adopted when reading English texts and reference materials and the problems they face in reading.

Hopefully, this information will shed some light on the areas mentioned above with the view to improve reading habits and comprehension of English texts among the English option trainee teachers of Maktab Perguruan Batu Pahat.

<u>Instructions</u>: Please answer all the questions. Please fill in your own response(s) wherever necessary. Please <u>tick</u> in the appropriate responses unless otherwise stated

Female ()

SECTION I: Personal particulars and background

1. Sex : Male ()

2. Age : _____ years

		C	School				
		Small (10-20 pupils)	Medium (21-30 pupils)	Large (Above 31 pupils)	Rural	Urban	Residential
a)	Primary school						
b)	Secondary school						

	a.	SPM:	Arts()	Science() \	ocationa	ıl()
		SPM Grade :	1()		2()	3()	
	b.	Others: (please state	exami	natio	n/qualificatio	n and į	grade)	
	c.	STPM: Arts()		Scie	nce()	N	lo STPM	()
5.	Hi	ghest English qualifica	tion. (P	lease	fill in the gra	ide)		
	T	English Qualification						Grade
a.		SPM Bahasa Ingg	geris					
b.		1119						
C.		Others (please state)	:					
6.		Parents' Occupation (i. Mother: ii. Father: iii. Father: Salary of parents per ii. less than RM 400 iii. between RM 401 iii. between RM 801 iv. between RM 1201 v. more than RM1500	month. and RM and RM	(Mot	her's + Fath))))))

4. General scholastic achievement

7. Level of education of parents

	Nil	Primary	Secondary 1-3	Secondary 4-5	College	University	Others (please state)
i. Mother							
ii. Father							

8. How would you describe your standard of English in the following skill?

Reading skill: Very() Good() Average() Poor() Very()
Good Poor

SECTION 2: Usage of English

Questions 9-11: Please circle based on the ranking scale below.

5	Always
4	Usually
3	Sometimes
2	Seldom
1	Never

I like to read English materials. Eg. 9. How often do you speak English to the following people? a. Father 5 3 b. Mother 3 c. Sisters/Brothers 5 3 2 1 d. Friends 5 3 2 e. Lecturers 5 4 3 2 1

- 10. How often do you read the following English materials?
 - a. Newspapers b. Books for pleasure c. Books for academic purposes

- d. Magazines/journals
- 11. How often do you watch/listen to the following media?
 - English television programmes b. English films and videos
 - c. English radio programmes

Sections 3, 4 and 5: Please circle the appropriate response with reference to the table below:

5	Strongly agree
4	Agree
3	Unsure
2	Disagree
1	Strongly disagree

SECTION 3: Importance of English

12. Knowledge of English means availability of more information. 13. English will help to develop my country in various fields. 14. English is of great importance in today's world. 15. To be successful professionally I need English. 5 16. I feel I can survive without English.

SECTION 4: Perception of the English Language

 English is associated with the British colonization. 	5	4	3	2	1
18. I've never liked studying English in school.	5	4	3	2	1
19. There are too many difficult words in English.	5	4	3	2	1
20. If I speak English my friends won't like me.	5	4	3	2	1
21. People who speak English are snobbish/proud.	5	4	3	2	1
22. If I had a choice I won't learn English.	5	4	3	2	1
SECTION 5: Attitude towards the English cours 23. I'm taking up this English course because	se				
a. I chose to become an English teacher	5	4	3	2	1
b. I would like to teach English	5	4	3	2	1
c. I like learning about English although I do not like being an English teacher	5	4	3	2	1
d. I was not offered the course I wanted	5	4	3	2	1
e. I was advised (by parents, friends and teachers) to take up this English course	5	4	3	2	1

SECTION 6: Reading strategies and reading problems

f. I don't know what else to do

24. Have you received clear and specific instructions or training in any of these skills?

Are you able to

3

	YES	NO
do Library research? b. take notes in English? c. carry out project work in English? d. use the English dictionary?		

Questions 25-28: Please circle the appropriate response with reference to the table below.

5	Always
4	Usually
3	Sometimes
2	Seldom
1	Never

25. How often do you read an article or a reference book for the following purposes:

a.	Before lectures, to prepare for a new topic	5	4	3	2	1	
b.	To prepare for discussion in class	5	4	3	2	1	
c.	After lectures, to fill gaps in notes	5	4	3	2	1	
d.	To expand on notes taken in class	5	4	3	2	1	
e.	To clear doubts	5	4	3	2	1	
f.	To write an assignment	5	4	3	2	1	
g.	Interest in the content - for knowledge	5	4	3.	2	1	

26. When you are required to read a book or article in English, what do you do?

Start reading straightaway.

b.	Study the title, subheadings and any graphic displays to get a rough idea of what it is about	5	4	3	2	1
c.	Go through the table of contents and/or the index to decide which parts are relevant to your purpose	5	4	3	2	1
d.	Count the number of pages to plan how long you'll take to read it	5	4	3	2	1

5 4 3 2 1

27. W	hile you are reading what do you do?					
a.	Underline or highlight all the parts you consider important	5	4	3	2	1
b.	Make notes in the margin or on a piece of paper	5	4	3	2	1
c.	Take down only those points that are relevant to your task	5	4	3	2	1
d.	Try to understand every word	5	4	3	2	1
e.	Use a bilingual dictionary to check all the words you don't know	5	4	3	2	1
f.	Ignore difficult words or phrases and only look up the meaning of some really important ones	5	4	3	2	1
g.	Try to guess the main idea of each paragraph	5	4	3	2	1
h.	Try to guess the meaning of some of the difficult words	5	4	3	2	1
i.	Write down your own comments, eg. 'confusing', 'I don't agree', etc.	5	4	3	2	1
j.	Go on reading even if something isn't very clear because you expect the meaning would get clearer as you read	5	4	3	2	1
k.	Keep in mind the purpose of reading the assignment	5	4	3	2	1
28. W	hen you have problems understanding an English rea	ading	assigr	iment,	you w	ould
a.	give up reading	5	4	3	2	1
b.	get friends who have read it to tell you what it is about	5	4	3	2	1
c.	discuss the assignment with coursemates and get help from them	5	4	3	2	1

d. see the subject lecturer for help

4 3 2 1

29 a.	Do you have any particular method or strat	egy for t	ackling r	eading ass	signment'
	Yes () No ()			
b.	If yes, please write down briefly the main st	eps in ye	our meth	od or strat	egy.
th	he following is a general list of what you are e English course. Indicate the degree of diffi ich of these.	required iculty yo	to read vous to have in	while unde reading	ergoing
a.	English articles from professional journals	Very difficult	Difficult	Some difficulty	Easy
b.	Textbooks in English				
c.	Chapters or sections from English reference books				
d.	Lecture notes				
e.	Magazines/newspapers in English				

Question 31: Please circle the appropriate response with reference to the table below:

5	Strongly agree	
4	Agree	
3	Unsure	
2	Disagree	
1	Stronely disagree	

31. TI	ne following are factors which hamper your reading of	compr	ehensi	on.		
a.	The subject matter is new	5	4	3	2	1
b.	The concepts are too abstract	5	4	3	2	1
c.	The subject matter is uninteresting	5	4	3	2	1
d.	There are too many difficult words	5	4	3	2	1
e.	The style of writing is too complex with too many long sentences	5	4	3	2	1
f.	The reasoning is often too difficult to follow	5	4	3	2	1
g.	The text is too dense - too many ideas one after the other	5	4	3	2	1
h.	There is not enough practice in reading	5	4	3	2	1

32. Do you have the confidence that you will be a good English teacher.

in English

		YES ()	NO ()	
Why?	,					

END OF QUESTIONNAIRE! THANK YOU and Good Luck for your examinations.

Interview Questions

Λ.	General Inform	nation
Profe	ssion/Area	:
Gend	er	<u></u>
Age		<u></u>
Ethni	city	<u></u>
Years	s of teaching exper	ience :
B.	Questions	
1.		xperience and expertise, how important do you think is 'reading' ption trainee teachers?
2.	Do you think the the English lang	at improved reading proficiency can help improve proficiency in uage? Why?

Vhy do you	think it is such?
Vhat do you	think are the problems they face in reading comprehension?
Vhat do you	u think are the problems they face in reading comprehension?
Vhat do you	think are the problems they face in reading comprehension?
Vhat do you	think are the problems they face in reading comprehension?
Vhat do you	think are the problems they face in reading comprehension?
Vhat do you	think are the problems they face in reading comprehension?
Vhat do you	think are the problems they face in reading comprehension?
Vhat do you	think are the problems they face in reading comprehension?
Vhat do you	u think are the problems they face in reading comprehension?
Vhat do you	u think are the problems they face in reading comprehension?
	think are the problems they face in reading comprehension?

7.	Can you suggest ways to improve the present training programme for the Englis option trainees?
	option trainees:

THANK YOU.

Appendix C

English Studies Syllabus Components and Subjects

And The Reading List

MALAYSIAN DIPLOMA IN TEACHING (JULY 1998)

_	Þ	Ö
Malay Studies	A) MAJOR	COMPONENTS AND SUBJECTS
9		
Physical and Health Ed		

Islamic Studies English Studies Chinese Studie Tamil Studies Arabic Language Special Education for the Visually Special Education for Children with Learning Difficulties

MUSIC Science Mathematics

Special Education for Children with

Hearing Impairment

B) MINOR English Studies Malay Studies

Science

Tamil Studies Chinese Studies

Islamic Studies

Children's Literature Learning Difficulties Special Education for Children with Pre-school Education Arabic Language Health Education Living Skills Local Studies

Mathematics Moral Education

C) ELECTIVES

Mathematics Malay Language

Music Local Studies

E) PROFESSIONAL ASPECT Science

F) BASIC TEACHER DYNAMICS

Islamic Education English Language Proficiency Critical and Creative Thinking Skills Malay Language Communication

> Environmental Education Information Technology Moral Education

F) SELF-ENRICHMENT

Community Education Mathematics

Consumer Education Horriculture

Suggested References

I . I I Life address

Teaching of Listening and Speaking

Baker, A. (1977) Ship or Sheep Cambridge: CUP Baker, A. (1982) Tree or Three Cambridge: CUP Argondizzo, C. (1992) Children in Action. Prentice Hall Anderson & Lynch, (1988) Listening, CUP

Bolinger, D. (1986) Intonation and its Parts. Edward Amold Bolinger, D. (1986) Intonation and its Parts. E. Amold

Byrne, D. (ed) (1986) Teaching Oral English, Longman Bygate, M. (1987) Speaking, Cambridge; CUP Cambridge: CUP Brown, G. & G.Yule (1983) Teaching The Spoken Language

Harlow: Longman Dakin J. (1958) Songs and Rhymes for the Teaching of English

Davis, P. & M. Rinvolucri. (1988) Dictation. Cambridge: CUP

Jones, K. (1992) Holden, S. (1981) Drama in Language Teaching. Harlow: Longman Golebiowska, A. (1990) Getting Students to Talk. Prentice Hall Simulations in Language Teaching. Cambridge

Maley, A. (ed). (1987) Role Play, Oxford: OUP Maley, A. (1981) Learning to Listen. Cambridge: CUP

Cambridge: CUP Marley, A. 3 A. Duff (1982). Drama Techniques in Language Learning

Rinvolucri M. & J. Morgan (1984) Once Upon A Time. Cambridge: Morley, J. (1984) Techniques in Teaching Pronunciation. Cambridge

Ur, Penny (1984) Teaching Listening Comprehension Ur, P. (1931) Discussions That Work. Cambridge: CUP Scrivener, Jim (1994) Learning Teaching Heinemann Rixon, S. (1986) Developing Listening Skills. Macmillan

Cambridge:

Teaching of Reading

Allen, V. F. (1984) <u>Techniques in Teaching Vocabulary</u>. Cambridge: CUP

Candlin, C.H. (1983) <u>Developing Reading Skills</u>, Cambridge; CUP Chambers, A. (1991) <u>The Reading Environment: How Adults Helo Children Enjoy Books</u>, Stroud: Thimble Press
Dakin J. (1989) <u>Songs and Rhymes for the Teaching of English</u>,
Harlow: Longman

Gaints, R. & S. Redmann (1986) Working With Words. Cambridge CUP Greenhall & Swan. (1986) Effective Reading. Cambridge: CUP

Greenwood, J. (1988) Class Readers, OUP
Greller, F. (1981) Develoring Reading Skills, Cambridge; CUP
Hess, N. (1991) Headstarts: One Hundred Original Pre-Text
Activities, Harlow: Longman
Nutral, C. (1980) Teaching Reading Skills in a Foreign Language
Classroom, Heinermann.
Taylor, L. (1992) Vocabulary in Action, Prentice Hall

Wallace, M. <u>Teaching Vocabulary</u>, Heinemann. William, E. (1984) <u>Reading in the Language Classroom</u>. Macmillan

Teaching of Writing

Brookes, A. and P. Grundy (1990) Writing for Study Purposes. Cambridge: CLIP
Gambridge: CLIP
Byrne, D. (1988) Teaching Writing Skills, Harlow: Longman
Davis, P. & M. Rirrowloueri, (1988) <u>Dictation</u>, Cambridge: CLIP
Hedge, T. (1988) Writing.-Resource Book for Teacher.
CLIP
Raimes, A. (1983) <u>Techniques in Teaching Writing</u>, CUP
Raimes, A. (1983) <u>Techniques in Teaching Writing</u>, CUP

Vale, D. 1990 Early Blid 1. Adivilry - based English for Children, CUP Vale, D. 1991. Early Blid 2. Adilivity - based English for children, CUP White, R. (1980) Teaching Written English, Phienemann White, R. & V. Amdt (1991) Process Writing, Harlow: Longman

Literature

Carter, R. & M.N. Long (1987) <u>Web of Words.</u> Cambridge: CUP Collie, J. & S. Slater (1988) <u>Literature in the Language Classroom.</u> Cambridge: CUP

Davis, C. (1988) <u>Excloring Poetry</u>, Federal Publications
Hackman, S. & B. Marshall (1990) <u>Re-Reading Literature</u>. Hodder & Stonghton.
Hedge, T. (1985) <u>Using Readers in the Language Classroom.</u>
Macmillan.
Machillan.
Machillan.

Macmillan. Maley, A. & S. Moulding (1985) <u>Poen into Poem</u>, Cambridge: CUP Maley, A. & A. Duff (1989) <u>The Inwest Ear,</u> Cambridge: CUP McRae, J. (1985) <u>Using Drama in Larguage Classroom</u>, Pergamon.

McRae, J. & L.Pantaleoni (1990) Chapter and Verse, OUP

Teaching of Grammar

Atken, R. (1992) <u>Teaching Tenses</u>, Nelson

Bygale, M. A. Trokyn and E. Williams (1994) <u>Gremmar and the Language Teacher</u>, Prentice Hall

Cobuild, C. (1993) <u>English Grammar</u>, Harper Collins

Frank, C. & M. Rinvolucn, 1991) <u>Gremmar in Action Again</u>, Prentice

Hall

Hammerly, N. (1991) <u>Fluency and Accuracy</u>, Multilingual Matters Ltd.

MacAndrew, R., (1991) <u>English Observed</u>, LTP

Maule, D. (1991) <u>The Naked Verb. The Meaning of The English Verb</u>

Metay, S. (1997) <u>Teaching Gremmar</u> <u>Form</u>, Function and

Techniques, Prentice Hall

Ur, P. (1994) <u>Grammar Fractice Activities</u>, Cambridge: CUP

Wood, E. & N. Micled (1990) <u>Using English Grammar</u>; <u>Meaning</u> and

<u>orm</u>, Pennice Hall

Linquistics

Bartiam, M. & R. Walton. (1991) <u>Cornection: A Positive Approach to Language Mistakes</u>, Language Teaching Publication.

Bell, R.T. (1991) <u>An Introduction to Acplied Linguistics</u>, Batsford Brown, H. Douglas (1994) <u>Principles of Language Learning and Teaching</u>, Prentice Hall Regents

Ellis, R. (1985) <u>Understanding Second Language Acquisition</u>

Fromkin, V. & R. Rodman (1988) <u>An Introduction to Language</u>, Holt, Rhinehart & Winston, Inc.: Orlando

Roach, P. (1983) English Phonetics and Phonology. Cambridge: CUP Cambridge: CUP Yalden, J. (1994) Principles of Course Design for Language Teaching Widdowson, H. (1984) Explorations in Applied Linguistics II. Teacher, RELC Lim Kiat Boey. (1975) An Introduction to Linguistics for the Language S

Principles & Practice (and Teacher Development

Gibbs, G. (1992) Creating a Teaching Profile. Bristol: TES to Appraise your Teaching TES Ltd Gibbs, G., Habeshaw, S. & Habeshaw, T. (1989) 53 Interesting Ways Edge, J. (1992) Cooperative Development. Harlow: Longman Dickinson, L. (1987) <u>Self-Instruction in Language Learning</u>. OUP Doff, Adrian, (1990) <u>Teach English: A Training Course for Teachers.</u> Byme, D. (1987) Techniques for Classroom Interaction. Longman Practice. Routledge Bull, S.L. and Solity, J. E. (1993) Classroom Management: Principles to Children: From Practice to Principle. Hammersmith: Harper Collins Brumfit, C. & J. Moon & R. Tongue (ed.) (1991) Teaching English to Brumfit, C & Johnson, K. (ed.) (1979) The Communicative Approach to Teaching Prentice Hall Regents Brown, H. Douglas. (1994) Principles of Language Learning and Bowen, Tim & Marks, Jonathan. (1994) Inside Teaching. Heinemann Hemel Hemstead: Simon & Schuster Education Brandes, D. & Ginnis P. (1986) A Guide to Student - Centred Learning Allwright, D. (1988) Observation in the Language Classroom. Cambridge: CUP Allwright, D. & K.M. Bailey (1991) Focus on the Language Classroom: Hughes, G.S. (1989) A Handbook of Classroom English OUP Hubbard, P. et al (1983) A Training Course for TEFL. ELBS Harlow: Longman Halliwell, S. (1992) Teaching English in the Primary Classroom Hadfield, J. (1992) Classroom Dynamics, OUP Gibbs, G. & T. Habeshaw (1992) Preparing to Teach. Bristol: TES Language Teaching, OUP introduction to classroom research for language teachers London

> Legutke, M. & Thomas. (1991) Process & Experience in the Language Pengamon Lumpur Guide for English Language in Malaysian Primary Schools. Ministry of Education Malaysia (1995) Self-Access Learning: Teacher's introduction. Littlewood, W. (1981) Communicative Language Teaching -Classroom. Harlow: Longman Cambridge: CUP (1981) Communicative Syllabuses and Methodology 3

Moore, C. (1992) Self-Access: Appropriate Technology. Manchester Nelasco, R. (1987) Large Classes Macmillar The British Council.

Nunan, D. (1991) Language Teaching Methodology. Prentice Hall Nunan, D. (ed.) (1992) Collaborative Language Learning and Teaching Nunan, D. (1989) Understanding Language Classrooms Prentice Hall

Cambridge: CUP Nunan, D. (1992) Collaborative Language Learning and Teaching Cambridge: CUP

Parrott, M. (1993) Tasks for Language Teachers: A resource book for training and development. Cambridge: CUP

Education, CUP Richards, J.C. Puchta, H. & M. Schratz (1993) Teaching Teenagers. Harlow: Longman & D. Nunan (1990) Second Larrage Teacher

Counci Sturtridge, G. (1992) Self-Access: Preparation & Trair ng. The Britist Scrivener, Jim (1994) Learning Teaching. Heineman Sheerin, S. (1988) Self-Access. OUF

Wajnrb, R. (1992) Classroom Observation Tasks: A resource book for Underwood, M. (1987) Effective Classroom Managemer: Longman language teachers and trainers. Cambridge: CUP

Wright, T. (1987) Roles of Teachers and Learners. Woodward, T. (1992) Ways of Training: Recipes for Teacher Training Willis, Jane (1990) Teaching English Through English ELE

Davis, P. & M. Rinvolucri. (1988) <u>Dictation</u>. Cambridge: CUP Cannon, P. (1985) Assessing Writing. Arnold

Caroll, B.J. & Hall, P.J. 1985. Make Your Own Language Tests. Pengamon Press
Harrison, A. 1983. A Language Testing Handbook. Macmillan Heaton, JB. 1988. Writing English Language Tests. Longman Shohamy, E. 1985. A Practical Handbook in Language Testing for the

Second Language Teacher. Shaked. Ramat Aviv Underhill, N. (1988) Testing the Spoken Language. Cambridge: CUP