APPENDIX

Questionnaire

Improving The Measurement of Women’s Economic Activities in Malaysia

1. SERIAL NO: ___________________  2. CASE NO: ___________________

3. STATE: ___________________  4. DISTRICT: ___________________

5. MUKIM: ___________________  6. KAMPUNG: ___________________

7. Home Address: ________________________________________________

8. Address At Interview: _________________________________________

9. Tel. No. (If any): ____________________________________________

RESULT OF INTERVIEW

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<tr>
<th>Name of Interviewer</th>
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Interview Date/Time

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<td>c. Refusal: No interview made</td>
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<td>d. No one at home</td>
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<td>e. Others (Specify)</td>
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<td>f. First Reviewer</td>
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<td>g. Second Reviewer</td>
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FACULTY OF ECONOMICS AND ADMINISTRATION
UNIVERSITY OF MALAYA
KUALA LUMPUR
1994

73
A. Is there a woman of age 15 – 69 years old staying in this household?

   0. No  (Proceed to the next household)
   1. Yes  (Turn the page and start the interview)

OR

B. (a) Is the license holder/owner of this stall a male or female?

   1. Female  2. Male

   (b) Is the license holder/owner also the main operator of the stall?

   0. No  1. Yes (interview if this person is female; if (a) is male, list all Malaysian female workers of age between 15 – 69 years and select one for interview using the KISH procedure)

   (c) Is the main operator of this stall a male or female?

   1. Female (Interview her)
   2. Male (List all Malaysian female workers and select one for interview using the KISH procedure)

(END OF INTERVIEW IF THERE IS NO FEMALE WORKER)

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<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Age</th>
<th>Rank by age</th>
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GENERAL INFORMATION

1. Type of Area/Locality that Respondent lives in:

01. Housing estate 02. Commercial
03. Squatter/slum 04. New village
05. Fishing village 06. Estate
07. Land scheme settlement 08. Padi growing land
09. Others, specify ____________________________

2. Type of living quarter:

01. Atap/kampung house with garden area
02. Atap house built near or above river/sea
03. Single storey detached house (full brick)
04. Single storey detached house (half brick/wood)
05. Single storey wooden/'squatter' type house
06. Single storey terrace house
07. Single storey shop house
08. Double storey detached house
09. Double storey terrace house
10. Flat
11. Semi-detached house
12. Others, specify ____________________________

3. Ownership of living quarter:

1. Privately owned (by the respondent, spouse or children)
2. Rented
3. Quarters provided by employer
4. Others, specify ____________________________

FOR RESPONDENTS WHO OPERATE A HAWKER STALL

5. Type of stall:

01. Stall at market place
02. Stall at coffee shop/restaurant
03. Stall at built-up hawker center
04. Stall at roadside (permanent place)
05. Mobile stall
06. Others, specify ____________________________
I. **HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION AND FAMILY STRUCTURE**

1. Could you please help me make a list of everyone who lives here and have his/her meals with you? Could we start with the oldest person who lives here?

   (INTERVIEWER TO PROCEED TO LIST THE FIRST NAME AND DETAILS ON THE HOUSEHOLD CHART. CIRCLE PERSON NUMBER OF HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD.)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>No.</th>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Age</th>
<th>Sex</th>
<th>Marital Status (Age 15+)</th>
<th>Rank ER by age</th>
<th>1. Oldest</th>
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**Sex**

1. Male
2. Female

**Marital status**

1. Never married
2. Currently married
3. Widowed
4. Divorced
5. Separated
6. Not applicable

**Relationship to ER**

00. Respondent
01. Spouse
02. Children
03. Grandchildren
04. Parents
05. Parents-in-law
06. Siblings
07. Siblings-in-law
08. Other relative, same generation
09. Other relative, older generation
10. Other relative, younger generation
11. Non-relative
12. Servant

**Educational level**

01. No schooling
02. Primary
03. Lower secondary
04. Upper secondary
05. Form Six
06. University degree
07. Other tertiary
08. Vocational training
09. Religious school
99. Not applicable (age < 6 years)

**Still schooling**

0. No
1. Yes
9. Not applicable
2. Among these persons, are there any who do not usually live here?

**IF YES:** How long have they been staying here?

*(IF LESS THAN THREE MONTHS EXCLUDE. IF THREE MONTHS OR MORE INCLUDE AS HOUSEHOLD MEMBER).*

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>No.</th>
<th>Relationship to ER</th>
<th>Educational level (Age 6+)</th>
<th>Still schooling/Attending</th>
<th>Activity Status (Age 10+)</th>
<th>Main Occupation (Age 10+)</th>
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**Activity status**

01. Self-employed  
02. Paid full-time employee  
03. Paid part-time employee  
04. Employer  
05. Paid family worker  
06. Unpaid family worker  
07. Unemployed and looking for work  
08. Unemployed but not looking for work/do not want to work  
09. Student  
10. Housewife  
11. Retired  
99. Not applicable (age < 10 years)

**Occupation**

01. Professional, technical & related worker  
02. Administrative & managerial  
03. Clerical & related worker  
04. Sales worker  
05. Service worker  
06. Agricultural, forestry worker, fishermen etc.  
07 – 09. Production & related worker, transport equipment operator & laborer  
10. Unemployed and looking for work  
11. Unemployed but not looking for work, force e.g. student, housewife  
12. Outside labor
# IDENTIFICATION PARTICULARS (TO BE FILLED BY INTERVIEWERS)

1. Name of Respondent: ________________________________

2. Age: ________________  
   3. Sex: ________________

4. Marital Status: ________________

5. Ethnic Group of Respondent:
   1. Malay  
   2. Chinese  
   3. Indian  
   4. Others, specify ______

6. Educational level: ________________________________

# II. INCOME-GENERATING ACTIVITIES

(A) DAILY ACTIVITIES

2.1 Which days in the past week are typical work-days/school days for you?

1. Monday  
2. Tuesday  
3. Wednesday  
4. Thursday  
5. Friday  
6. Saturday  
7. Sunday

2.2 Can you please tell me how you spend a typical work day, from morning to night?

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<th>Time</th>
<th>Duration</th>
<th>Activity</th>
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<th>Activity</th>
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78
2.3 Can you tell me how you spend a typical **week-end** or **rest day**, from morning to night?

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Time</th>
<th>Duration</th>
<th>Activity</th>
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(B) CURRENT ACTIVITY FOR THE PAST WEEK

INTERVIEWER: Now, I would like to ask you some questions about what you did last week.

2.4 Did you work for pay, profit or family gain in any income-generating activities for at least one hour on any day last week?

0. No  (GO TO Q2.19)
1. Yes
2. Has a job but was on leave last week

2.5 Can you describe the nature of the main income-generating activity that you did last week? (FOR CODE 2 IN Q2.4, ASK FOR USUAL ACTIVITY)

(Use 5-digit codes for categories 05, 06 and 07)
2.6 What is your employment status?

1. Employee (GO TO Q2.7)
2. Employer
3. Own account worker/self-employed (non-agriculture) (GO TO Q2.8)
4. Own account worker (agriculture)
5. Unpaid family worker

FOR EMPLOYEES ONLY

2.7 Who is your employer?

1. A co-operative
2. Non-government organization (voluntary)
3. Government
4. Private enterprise
5. Others, specify ________________

2.7a What is the size of the organization where you are working?

1. Large organization (100+ employees)
2. Medium size organization (10-99 employees)
3. Small organization (9 or less employees)

2.8 Type of industry:

01. Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing
02. Mining and quarrying
03. Manufacturing
04. Electricity, gas and water
05. Construction
06. Wholesale and retail trade and restaurants and hotels
07. Transport, storage and communication
08. Financing, insurance, real estate and business services
09. Community, social and personal services
10. Government services
11. Other services, specify ________________

2.9 How do you go to work and how far away is your place of work from your home?

(Fill in mode of transport)

1. Work was at home
2. Less than 5 minutes journey
3. 5-29 minutes journey
4. 30-59 minutes journey
5. More than 1 hour journey
2.10 In the past week, did you also work in other income-generating activities?

0. No (GO TO Q2.13)  
1. Yes

2.11 What was the nature of these other activities?

(i) 
(ii) 

*(Use 5-digit codes for categories 05, 06 and 07)*

2.12 Type of industry:

(i) 
(ii) 

01. Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing
02. Mining and quarrying
03. Manufacturing
04. Electricity, gas and water
05. Construction
06. Wholesale and retail trade and restaurants and hotels
07. Transport, storage and communication
08. Financing, insurance, real estate and business services
09. Community, social and personal services
10. Government services
11. Other services, specify 

2.13 How many hours did you work last week?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Usual hours (per day)</th>
<th>No. of Days</th>
<th>Overtime/extra hours (per day)</th>
<th>No of Days</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Main income-generating activity</td>
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<tr>
<td>Other income-generating activities: (i)</td>
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**Total**

*IF THE TOTAL USUAL HOURS WORKED (USUAL HOURS PER DAY x NO. OF DAYS) EXCEED 30 HOURS, GO TO Q2.6*
2.14 Why did you work less than 30 hours last week?
*INDICATE THE MAIN REASON*

01. Holiday or leave of absence
02. Education and training leave
03. Maternity leave
04. Illness or injury
05. Off season
06. Bad weather
07. Labor dispute
08. Social reasons
09. Religious reasons
10. Cannot arrange for child-care
11. Attending school/college
12. Retired
13. Only part-time work is available
14. Others, specify

2.15 Are you willing and able to work additional hours?

0. No
1. Yes

2.16 Were you /are you going to be paid for your work last week?

0. No (GO TO SECTION C)
1. Yes

2.17 What was your estimated wage/income last week (regardless whether respondent has received it)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Main income-generating activity (RM)</th>
<th>Other income-generating activities (RM)</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Salary:</td>
<td>(i)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Other income/allowance(s):</td>
<td>(i)</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
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2.18 FOR PAYMENT IN KIND (non-monetary), specify

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Main income-generating activity (RM)</th>
<th>Other income-generating activities (RM)</th>
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<tr>
<td>Type:</td>
<td>(i)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Amount/Volume:</td>
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GO TO SECTION (C)
FOR RESPONDENTS WHO DID NOT WORK DURING THE PAST WEEK

2.19 Did you look for a full-time or part-time job last week?
   0. No
   1. Yes, full-time job
   2. Yes, part-time job
   3. Yes, whichever is available (GO TO Q2.21)

2.20 What are the reasons that you are not looking for work?
   01. Believe no work is available
   02. Lack necessary schooling
   03. Retired
   04. Cannot arrange child care
   05. Family responsibilities
   06. In school or other training
   07. Ill health, physical handicap
   08. Family does not allow
   09. Do not like to work
   10. Not necessary to work
   11. Others, specify ____________________________

(GO TO SECTION C)

2.21 How long have you been searching for a job? ____________

2.22 Are you planning to move elsewhere to look for a job?
   0. No
   1. Yes

2.23 What steps did you take to look for a job last week?

(CIRCLE ONE OR MORE ITEMS BELOW)

   1. Contacted labor office
   2. Answered newspaper advertisements
   3. Sent application letters
   4. Informed by friends and relatives
   5. Others, specify ____________________________
(C) USUAL ACTIVITY DURING THE PAST ONE YEAR (MAY 1993–APRIL, 1994)

2.24 During the past year did you carry out income-generating work for at least 26 weeks or 6 months?  
(NOT NECESSARILY IN CONSECUTIVE MONTHS)

0. No (GO TO SECTION III) 1. Yes

2.25 What was the main income-generating work you were involved in (for at least 26 weeks or 6 months)?  
(TICK ONLY ONE ANSWER)

a. Farm/small-holding/estate work
b. Fishing
c. Petty trading/hawking
d. Other family business
e. Helping spouse in his salaried job
f. Others, specify ___________________________

2.26 Describe the nature of work that you did.

(Use 5-digit codes for categories 05, 06 and 07)

2.27 What was your employment status?

1. Employee (GO TO Q2.28)
2. Employer  
3. Own account worker/self-employed(non-agriculture)  
4. Own account worker (agriculture)  
5. Unpaid family worker

FOR EMPLOYEES ONLY

2.28 Who is your employer?

1. A co-operative
2. Non-government organization (voluntary)
3. Government
4. Private enterprise
5. Others, specify ___________________________

2.28a. What is the size of the organization where you are working?

1. Large organization (100+ employees)
2. Medium size organization (10-99 employees)
3. Small organization (9 or less employees)
2.34 FOR THE MONTHS THAT R DID NOT WORK, ASK: What is the reason that you did not work during the month(s) off?

Months: M J J A S O N D J F M A

Reason:

01. Holiday or leave of absence
02. Education and training leave
03. Maternity leave
04. Illness or injury
05. Off season
06. Bad weather
07. Labor dispute
08. Social reasons
09. Religious reasons
10. Cannot arrange for child-care
11. Attending school/college
12. Retired (specify since when ____________)
13. Only part-time work is available
14. Looking for work
15. No work available
16. Others, specify _______________________

IF ANSWER TO ABOVE IS CODE 14, ASK Q2.35 AND Q2.36. OTHERWISE GO TO Q2.37.

LOOKING FOR WORK/MENCARI PEKERJAAN

2.35 What steps did you take to look for a job in the past year?
(CIRCLE ONE OR MORE ITEMS BELOW)
1. Contacted labor office
2. Answered newspaper advertisements
3. Wrote to relevant firms/companies
4. Through friends and relatives
5. Others, specify _______________________

2.36 Did any of the following affect your search for a job?
(CIRCLE ONE OR MORE ITEMS BELOW)
1. Not enough information about available jobs
2. Not enough education for available jobs
3. Lack of right skills for available jobs
4. Insufficient experience for available jobs
5. Shortage of jobs in the area
6. No suitable jobs available for a person of my age
7. Others, specify _______________________
2.37 Apart from the main job mentioned, was there anything else that you did during the past year to earn income?

0. No (GO TO Q2.40)  
1. Yes

2.38 What was the nature of these activities?

(i) __________________________  (ii) __________________________

(Use 5-digit codes for categories 05, 06 and 07)

2.39 Type of industry:

(i) __________________________  (ii) __________________________

01. Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing
02. Mining and quarrying
03. Manufacturing
04. Electricity, gas and water
05. Construction
06. Wholesale and retail trade and restaurants and hotels
07. Transport, storage and communication
08. Financing, insurance, real estate and business service
09. Community, social and personal services
10. Government services
11. Other services, specify __________________________

2.40 How were you paid for your main income-generating activity/other income-generating activities?

(MAY HAVE MULTIPLE RESPONSE)

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>(a) Main income-generating activity?</th>
<th>(b) Other income-generating activities?</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>01. Weekly salary</td>
<td>(i)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>02. Monthly salary</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>03. By piece meal</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>04. Given a share of the profits</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>05. Given a regular allowance</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06. Given an allowance once a while</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07. Commission on sales</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>08. Others, specify</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

88
2.41 In the past year, what was your total annual income?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Main income-generating activity (RM)</th>
<th>Other income-generating activities (RM)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Salary :</td>
<td>(i) ______ (ii) ______</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other allowance/benefits :</td>
<td>(i) ______ (ii) ______</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td>(i) ______ (ii) ______</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

2.42 **FOR PAYMENT IN KIND (non-monetary), specify**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Main income-generating activity</th>
<th>Other income-generating activities</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Type :</td>
<td>(i) ______ (ii) ______</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Amount/Volume :</td>
<td>(i) ______ (ii) ______</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**III. WORK HISTORY**

3.1 How old were you when you first carried out income-generating activities?

__________ years 00. Never worked (GO TO SECTION IV)

3.2 Did you work part-time or full-time then?

1. Part-time (temporary)
2. Part-time (permanent)
3. Full-time (temporary)
4. Full-time (permanent)

3.3 What was the nature of the work you did then?

(Use 5 digit codes for categories 05, 06 and 07)
3.4 What was your employment status then?

1. Employee
2. Employer
3. Own account worker/self-employed (non-agriculture)
4. Own account worker (agriculture)
5. Unpaid family worker

3.5 Type of industry:

01. Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing
02. Mining and quarrying
03. Manufacturing
04. Electricity, gas and water
05. Construction
06. Wholesale and retail trade and restaurants and hotels
07. Transport, storage and communication
08. Financing, insurance, real estate and business services
09. Community, social and personal services
10. Government services
11. Other services, specify ____________________________

3.6 How many employees were there in the organization?

____________________ 999. Not applicable

3.7 Did you receive a salary/an income or payment in kind for the work you did?
(MAY HAVE MULTIPLE RESPONSE)

1. Salary
2. Income
3. Payment in kind

3.8 How much was your average monthly earnings?

Salary

____________________

Other allowances etc.

____________________

Payment in kind, specify

____________________

(FOR NEVER MARRIED FEMALE RESPONDENTS, GO TO SECTION IV)
FOR EVER-MARRIED RESPONDENTS, ASK Q3.9 – Q3.14

3.9 Right (within 3 months) after your first marriage, did you

1. Have no job as before (GO TO SECTION IV)
2. Continue same job (GO TO Q3.11)
3. Begin working for the first time
4. Change jobs
5. Stop work

3.10 What was the most important reason for this change?

01. Husband’s wish
02. Needed higher pay
03. Needed more time at home
04. Change of residence
05. Others, specify ____________________________

3.11 What was your main occupation immediately before and after your (first) marriage?

(a) Main occupation before marriage

____________________________

(b) Main occupation after marriage

____________________________

3.12 Type of industry:

(a) For occupation before marriage

____________________________

(b) For occupation after marriage

____________________________

01. Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing
02. Mining and quarrying
03. Manufacturing
04. Electricity, gas and water
05. Construction
06. Wholesale and retail trade and restaurants and hotels
07. Transport, storage and communication
08. Financing, insurance, real estate and business services
09. Community, social and personal services
10. Government services
11. Other services, specify ____________________________
3.13 What was your employment status?

(a) Before marriage  
(b) 

1. Employee  
2. Employer  
3. Own account worker/self-employed (non-agriculture)  
4. Own account worker (agriculture)  
5. Unpaid family worker  

3.14 How much was your average monthly earnings?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>3 months Before marriage</th>
<th>3 months After marriage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Salary</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other allowances etc.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Payment in kind, specify</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

IV. BACKGROUND INFORMATION

4.1 Do you or your family own and/or operate any of the following

0. No  1. Yes

a. Business enterprise  
b. Farm/small-holding  
c. Fishing facilities  
d. Hawking facilities

4.2 IF YES: State type of ownership or operation.

1. Personal  2. Family  3. Others

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Ownership</th>
<th>Operation</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a. Business enterprise</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. Farm/small-holding</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c. Fishing facilities</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>d. Hawking facilities</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

92
4.3 Are you a member of a labor union or of an employee association similar to a union?

0. No 1. Yes

4.4 Have you ever made contributions to any of the following?

0. No 1. Yes 8. Do not know 9. Not applicable

a. Employees Provident Fund (KWSP)
b. SOCSO
c. Government or other pension fund
d. Private corporate provident fund
e. Private corporate retirement fund
f. Other type of fund, specify

4.5 Have you lived here all the time?

0. No 1. Yes (GO TO Q4.9)

4.6 Prior to this, where did you live?

State: _______________________

Name of Town/village: _______________________

4.7 Was this an urban or rural area? (According to R's judgement)

4.8 When did you move to this current place of residence

(Give the month and year)

4.9 Do you intend to move elsewhere from here?

0. No, Why? ____________________________________________________________

1. Yes, Why? ____________________________________________________________
### 4.10 How many living brothers and sisters do you have?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Own</th>
<th>Steps/Adopted</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Brother/s</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sister/s</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### 4.11 Do you provide financial support (in cash or kind) to your

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>0. No</th>
<th>1. Yes</th>
<th>9. Not applicable</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a. Children?</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. Spouse?</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c. Parents?</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>d. Parents-in-law?</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>e. Siblings?</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>f. Other relatives?</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### 4.12 Do you receive financial support (in cash or kind) from your

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>0. No</th>
<th>1. Yes</th>
<th>9. Not applicable</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a. Children?</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. Spouse?</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c. Parents?</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>d. Parents-in-law?</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>e. Siblings?</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>f. Other relatives?</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
FOR NEVER-MARRIED FEMALE RESPONDENTS, END OF INTERVIEW

IF RESPONDENT IS EVER-MARRIED

4.13 How old were you when you first got married?

___________ years

4.14 How many children do you have now?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Own</th>
<th>Steps/Adopted</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Son/s</td>
<td>_____</td>
<td>_____</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Daughter/s</td>
<td>_____</td>
<td>_____</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td>_____</td>
<td>_____</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

4.15 What is your spouse's main occupation?

___________________________________________

4.16 What is his income for a typical month?

________________________ per month

IF RESPONDENT HAS NO CHILDREN AGED 12 YEARS OR BELOW, END OF INTERVIEW
4.17 IF RESPONDENT HAS CHILDREN AGED 12 YEARS OR BELOW, ASK

Who takes care of your young children?
(MAY CIRCLE MORE THAN ONE ANSWER)

01. No children aged 12 years or below
02. Respondent
03. Spouse
04. Older children
05. Mother-in-law
06. Mother
07. Respondent’s relatives of own generation: siblings, cousins etc.
08. Respondent’s relatives of the older generations other than mother and mother-in-law: uncle, aunts etc.
09. Servant(s)
10. Outside babysister
11. Institution: child-care center, kindergarten, estate creche etc.
12. No one: children alone, in school etc.

4.18 Do you have to pay the person who takes care of your children?

0. No
1. Yes, how much? ________________ per month
   (Indicate total sum if more than one party is involved)
9. Not applicable

4.19 Who is responsible for this payment?

1. Respondent
2. Husband
3. Both
4. Others, specify ____________________________

*********************************************************************************