

## CONTENTS

ABSTRACT	i
ABSTRAK	ii
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	iii
DEDICATION	iv
CONTENTS	v
LIST OF FIGURES	vii
LIST OF TABLES	vii
CHAPTER 1 INTRODUCTION	1
CHAPTER 2 THE STANDARD $SU(2) \otimes U(1)$ WEINBERG-SALAM THEORY	4
2.1 INTRODUCTION	4
2.2 DEVELOPMENT OF THE WEAK INTERACTION.	4
2.3 THE STANDARD $SU(2) \otimes U(1)$ WEINBERG-SALAM THEORY FOR LEPTONS.	11
2.4 EXTENSION OF THE WEINBERG-SALAM THEORY TO THE QUARK SECTOR.	20
2.5 FEYNMAN RULES IN 't HOOFT-FEYNMAN GAUGE.	23
CHAPTER 3 THE UNRENORMALIZED Z-PENGUIN VERTEX	26
3.1 INTRODUCTION	26
3.2 UNRENORMALIZED FLAVOUR-CHANGING Z-PENGUIN VERTEX FUNCTION.	26

<b>CHAPTER 4 RENORMALIZATION OF THE VERTEX FUNCTION</b>	40
4.1 INTRODUCTION	40
4.2 THE RENORMALIZATION PRESCRIPTION	40
4.3 CALCULATION OF THE COUNTERTERM FROM THE IMPROPER VERTEX	41
4.4 THE RENORMALIZED Z-PENGUIN VERTEX FUNCTION	46
<b>CHAPTER 5 THE ON-SHELL FLAVOUR-CHANGING QUARK-Z VERTEX</b>	48
5.1 INTRODUCTION	48
5.2 THE ON-SHELL VERTEX FUNCTION.	48
5.3 PROPERTIES OF THE FORM FACTORS $A_j, B_j$ AND $C_j$ .	53
<b>CHAPTER 6 APPLICATIONS</b>	57
6.1 INTRODUCTION	57
6.2 THE KOBAYASHI-MASKAWA MATRIX ELEMENTS	57
6.3 THE AMPLITUDE AND THE BRANCHING RATIO FOR $s \rightarrow dd\bar{d}$ .	59
6.4 THE BRANCHING RATIOS OF $b \rightarrow ss\bar{s}$ AND $b \rightarrow ds\bar{s}$ .	67
<b>CHAPTER 7 CONCLUSION</b>	73
<b>APPENDIX: DIMENSIONAL REGULARIZATION</b>	75
<b>REFERENCES</b>	79

## LIST OF FIGURES

- Fig. 2.1 Box diagram contributing to  $K_L^0 \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-$ .
- Fig. 3.1 The Feynman diagrams for the flavour-changing quark-Z vertex.
- Fig. 4.1 Renormalization prescription.
- Fig. 4.2 Diagrams involving  $\bar{d}s$  self-energy that also contribute to the  $\bar{d}sZ$  vertex.
- Fig. 5.1 Behaviour of  $A_j, B_j$  and  $C_j$  as function of  $m_j$ .
- Fig. 6.1 The diagram for  $s \rightarrow d\bar{d}\bar{d}$ .
- Fig. 6.2 The diagram for  $s \rightarrow u\bar{i}j$ .
- Fig. 6.3 The branching ratio of  $b \rightarrow s\bar{s}\bar{s}$  versus  $\text{Re}(\lambda_u \lambda_c^*)$ .
- Fig. 6.4 The branching ratio of  $b \rightarrow d\bar{s}\bar{s}$  versus  $\text{Re}(\lambda_u \lambda_c^*)$ .

## LIST OF TABLES

- Table 1 The variation of the form factors  $A_j, B_j$  and  $C_j$  with  $m_j$  ( $M_w = 80.22$  GeV).
- Table 2  $B(b \rightarrow s\bar{s}\bar{s})$  versus  $\text{Re}(\lambda_u \lambda_c^*)$ .
- Table 3  $B(b \rightarrow d\bar{s}\bar{s})$  versus  $\text{Re}(\lambda_u \lambda_c^*)$ .