

REFERENCES

1. S. L. Glashow, *Nucl. Phys.* **22**, 579 (1961).
2. S. Weinberg, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **19**, 1264 (1967).
3. A. Salam, in "Proceedings of the Eight Nobel Symposium on EPT Relativistic Groups, and Analyticity, Stockholm.", edited by N. Svartholm (Almqvist and Wiksell, Stockholm, 1968), p. 367.
4. S.L. Glashow, J. Iliopoulos and L. Maiani, *Phys. Rev. D* **2**, 1285 (1970).
5. A.I. Vainshtein and I.B. Khriplovich, *JETP Lett.* **18**, 83 (1973) [*Pis'ma Zh. Eksp. Teor. Fiz.* **18**, 141 (1973)].
6. M.K. Gaillard and B.W. Lee, *Phys. Rev. D* **10**, 897 (1974).
7. M.K. Gaillard, B.W. Lee and R.E. Shrock, *Phys. Rev. D* **13**, 2674 (1976).
8. E. Ma, *Phys. Rev. D* **9**, 3103 (1974).
9. R.E. Shrock and M.B. Voloshin, *Phys. Lett.* **87B**, 379 (1979).
10. P.J. O'Donnell, *Phys. Lett.* **B175**, 369 (1986).
11. B.A. Campbell and P.J. O'Donnell, *Phys. Rev. D* **25**, 1989 (1982).
12. N.G. Deshpande, P. Lo, J. Trampetic, G. Eilam and P. Singer, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **59**, 183 (1978).
13. S. Bertolini, F. Borzumati and A. Maseiro, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **59**, 180 (1987).
14. A. Axelrod, *Nucl. Phys.* **B209**, 349 (1982).
15. G. Eilam, *Phys. Rev. D* **28**, 1202 (1983).
16. J.H. Christenson, J.W. Cronin, V.L. Fitch and R. Turlay, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **13**, 138 (1964).

17. C. Jarlskog, ed., CP-Violation (World Scientific, Singapore, 1989), p. 41.
18. F.J. Gilman and M.B. Wise, *Phys. Lett.* **83B**, 83 (1979).
19. J. Bernabeu, A. Santamaria and M.B. Gavela, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **57**, 1514 (1986).
20. W.S. Hou, N.G. Deshpande, G. Eilam and A. Soni, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **57**, 1406 (1986).
21. N.G. Deshpande and G. Eilam, *Phys. Rev.* **D26**, 2463 (1982).
22. N.G. Deshpande and M. Nazerimonsfared, *Nucl. Phys.* **B213**, 390 (1983).
23. S.P Chia, *Phys. Lett.* **130B**, 315 (1983).
24. M.A. Shifman, A.I. Vainshtein and V.I. Zakharov, *Nucl. Phys.* **B120**, 316 (1977).
25. C.T. Hill and G.G. Ross, *Nucl. Phys.* **B171**, 141 (1980); *Phys. Lett.* **94B**, 234 (1980).
26. D.V. Nanopoulos, A. Yildiz and P.H. Cox, *Phys. Lett.* **87B**, 53 (1979); *Ann. Phys.* (N.Y.) **127**, 126 (1980).
27. T. Inami and C.S. Lim, *Prog. Theor. Phys.* **65**, 297, 1772E (1981).
28. M. Clements *et al.*, *Phys. Rev.* **D27**, 570 (1983).
29. V. Ganapathiet *et al.*, *Phys. Rev.* **D27**, 879 (1983).
30. K.I. Hikasa, *Phys. Lett.* **148B**, 221 (1984).
31. M.J. Duncan, *Phys. Rev.* **D31**, 1139 (1985).
32. E. Ma and A. Pramudita, *Phys. Rev.* **D22**, 214 (1980).
33. J.M. Soares and A. Barroso, *Phys. Rev.* **D39**, 1973 (1989).
34. E. Fermi, *Nuovo Cimento* **11**, 1 (1934); *Z. Phys.* **88**, 161 (1934).
35. T.D. Lee and C.N. Yang, *Phys. Rev.* **104**, 254 (1956).

36. C.S. Wu *et al.*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **13**, 380 (1957).
37. R.P. Feynman and M. Gell-Mann, *Phys. Rev.* **109**, 193 (1958).
38. E.C.G. Sudarshan and R.E. Marshak, *Phys. Rev.* **109**, 1860 (1958).
39. J.J. Sakurai, *Nuovo Cimento* **7**, 649 (1958).
40. N. Cabibbo, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **10**, 531 (1963).
41. T.D. Lee, M. Rosenbluth and C.N. Yang, *Phys. Rev.* **75**, 905 (1949).
42. C.N. Yang and R.L. Mills, *Phys. Rev.* **96**, 191 (1954).
43. R. Shaw, Ph.D. Thesis, Cambridge University (1955).
44. J. Schwinger, *Ann. Phys. (NY)* **2**, 407 (1958).
45. H. Georgi and S.L. Glashow, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **28**, 1494 (1972).
46. S. Bludman, *Nuovo Cimento* **9**, 433 (1958).
47. A. Salam and J. Ward, *Phys. Lett.* **13**, 168 (1964).
48. P.W. Higgs, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **12**, 132 (1964); **13**, 508 (1964),
49. F. Englert and R. Brout, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **13**, 321 (1964).
50. B. deWitt, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **12**, 742 (1964); *Phys. Rev.* **162**, 1195 (1967).
51. L.D. Fadeev and V.N. Popov, *Phys. Lett.* **B25**, 29 (1967).
52. G. 'tHooft, *Nucl. Phys.* **B33**, 173 (1971); **B35**, 167 (1971).
53. J. Bjorken and S.L. Glashow, *Phys. Lett.* **11**, 84 (1964).
54. J.J. Aubert *et al.*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **33**, 1404 (1974).
55. J.E. Augustine *et al.*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **33**, 1406 (1974).
56. M. Perl *et al.*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **35**, 1489 (1975).
57. S.W. Herb *et al.*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **39**, 252 (1977).

58. F. Abe *et al.*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **73**, 225 (1994).
59. M. Kobayashi and T. Maskawa, *Prog. Theor. Phys.* **49**, 652 (1973).
60. G. Arnison *et al.*, *Phys. Lett.* **122B**, 103 (1983).
61. G. Arnison *et al.*, *Phys. Lett.* **126B**, 398 (1983).
62. K. Fujikawa, B. W. Lee and A. I. Sanda, *Phys. Rev. D* **6**, 2923 (1972).
63. Particle Data Group, Review of Particle Properties, *Phys. Rev. D* **50**, 1173 (1994).
64. S.P. Chia and N.K. Chong, in Physics at the Frontiers of the Standard Model, edited by Nguyen van Hieu and J. Tran Thanh Van (Editions Frontieres, Gif-sur-Yvette, 1996), pp. 532-535.
65. W. J. Marciano and A. Sirlin, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **56**, 22 (1986).
66. A. Sirlin and R. Zucchini, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **57**, 1994 (1986).
67. W. Jaus and G. Rasche, *Phys. Rev. D* **35**, 3420 (1987).
68. A. Sirlin, *Phys. Rev. D* **35**, 3423 (1987).
69. H. Leutwyler and M. Roos, *Z. Phys. C* **25**, 91 (1984); See also the earlier work of R.E. Shrock and L. L. Wang, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **41**, 1692 (1978).
70. H. Abramowicz *et al.*, *Z. Phys. C* **15**, 19 (1982),
71. C. Foudas *et al.*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **64**, 1207 (1990).
72. D. Hitlin, in *Proceedings of the 1987 International Symposium on Lepton and Photon Interactions at High Energies*, edited by W. Bartel and R. Rückl (North Holland, Amsterdam, 1988), p. 179.
73. M. Neubert, *Phys. Lett.* **B264**, 455 (1991).
74. M. Bauer, B. Stech and M. Wirbel, *Z. Phys. C* **29**, 637 (1985).

75. B. Grinstein, N. Isgur and M. B. Wise, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **56**, 298 (1986).
76. B. Grinstein, N. Isgur, D. Scora and M. B. Wise, *Phys. Rev. D* **39**, 799 (1989).
77. F. Bartelt *et al.*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **71**, 4111 (1993).
78. H. Albrecht *et al.*, *Phys. Lett.* **B255**, 297 (1991).
79. Altarelli *et al.*, *Nucl. Phys.* **B208**, 365 (1982).
80. P. Kielanowski, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **63**, 2189 (1989).
81. N. Ramsey, *Rep. of Prog. in Phys.* **45**, 97 (1982).