

TABLES OF CONTENTS

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	i
ABSTRACT	ii
LIST OF TABLES	v
LIST OF FIGURES	x
LIST OF PLATES	xi
LIST OF MAPS	xiii
LIST OF ACRONYMS	xiv
CHAPTER ONE: INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 Introduction	1
1.2 General solid waste generation scenario	2
1.3 Solid waste generation rate in Malaysia	3
1.4 Solid waste composition in Malaysia	8
1.5 Solid waste management	9
1.6 Background information of the study areas	11
1.7 Present solid waste status and problems in the study area	14
1.8 Objectives	16
CHAPTER TWO: LITERATURE REVIEW	17
2.1 Definition of waste	17
2.2 Definition of solid waste	20
2.3 Definition of urban solid waste	24

TABLES OF CONTENTS

2.4 Waste generation rate.....	29
2.5 Waste characteristic	35
2.5.1 Waste density.....	35
2.5.2 Moisture content	42
2.5.3 Waste composition.....	43
2.5.4 Sosio economic survey analysis	53
2.6 Waste management	55
2.6.1 Waste recycling.....	66
CHAPTER THREE: METHODOLOGY.....	71
3.1 Background information of the study areas.....	71
3.2 Methods.....	72
3.2.1 Field survey.....	72
3.2.2 Density	75
3.3 Waste composition determination	75
3.3.1 Nitrogen test.....	75
3.3.2 Determination of pH, Acidity and Alkalinity	77
3.3.3 Conductivity.....	78
3.3.4 Moisture.....	78

TABLES OF CONTENTS

3.3.5	<i>Determination of water extractable nutrients in municipal solid waste</i>	79
3.3.6	<i>Other determination</i>	80
3.3.7	<i>Heavy metals determination</i>	80
3.3.8	<i>Microbiological testing</i>	81
CHAPTER FOUR: RESULTS AND DISCUSSION		82
4.1	Waste generation rate	82
4.2	Solid waste generation and economic status	83
4.3	Waste generation varies according to religion and culture	85
4.4	Waste characterization	87
4.4.1	<i>Composition of municipal solid waste</i>	87
4.4.2	<i>Physical analysis</i>	91
	1. <i>Moisture content</i>	91
	2. <i>pH/ Conductivity</i>	91
	3. <i>The percentage of particles size (sieving) of loose materials</i>	91
4.4.3	<i>Chemical analysis</i>	94
	1. <i>Carbon to nitrogen ratio</i>	94
	2. <i>Water extractable nutrients</i>	95
	3. <i>Heavy metal</i>	96

TABLES OF CONTENTS

4.4.4 Biological analysis	96
1. Micro and Macrofauna analyses	96
4.5 Solid waste storage	97
4.5.1 Household solid waste storage	97
4.5.2 Communal storage	101
4.5.3 Natural yard waste composting	102
4.5.4 Illegal dump sites	103
4.6 Waste collection and transportation	114
4.6.1 Kind of transportation used	116
4.6.2 Number of workers involved	116
4.6.3 Frequency of waste collection	117
4.6.4 The conditions of communal containers	118
4.6.5 The opinion of public towards the state of waste collection and management in their areas	121
4.6.6 Cost of municipal solid waste management	122
4.7 Waste recovery	125
4.7.1 Recovery and the possibilities of waste use	126
4.7.2 Public attitude towards waste recycling	127

TABLES OF CONTENTS

4.7.3 <i>Public response on drop-off center</i>	131
4.7.4 <i>Public attitude towards enforcing an extra pay for environmental friendly product</i>	136
4.7.5 <i>Public opinion on whether packaging and container materials make their life more easier and comfortable</i>	126
4.7.6 <i>Public attitude towards imposing of a product charge on plastic carrier</i>	138
4.7.7 <i>Public awareness towards environmental problem caused by municipal solid waste</i>	140
4.8 Waste sorting	141
CHAPTER FIVE: RECOMMENDATIONS	146
5.1 Introduction	146
5.2 The role of municipal council.....	148
5.3 The role of private municipal waste management sectors	149
The role of the government.....	151
5.4 The role of the public	152

TABLES OF CONTENTS

CHAPTER SIX: CONCLUSION.....	156
REFERENCES :	158
<i>APPENDIX 1</i>	
QEUSTIONNAIRE	169