

TABLE OF CONTENTS

CHAPTER	PAGE
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	i
LIST OF TABLES	ii
LIST OF FIGURES	iv
LIST OF PLATES.....	ix
LIST OF APPENDICES.....	xi
ABSTRACT.....	xiii
ABSTRAK	xv
1 INTRODUCTION	1
2 REVIEW OF LITERATURE	5
2.1 REPRODUCTIVE SYSTEM IN FEMALE GOATS.....	5
2.1.1 The Ovaries	5
2.1.2 The Duct System.....	9
2.1.2.1 The Oviducts.....	9
2.1.2.2 Uterus.....	10
2.1.2.3 Cervix.....	12
2.1.2.4 The vagina.....	14

2.2	REPRODUCTIVE HORMONES IN FEMALE GOATS.....	14
2.2.1	Ovarian Hormones.....	14
2.2.1.1	Oestrogen.....	16
2.2.1.2	Progesterone.....	17
2.2.2	Pituitary Gland Hormones.....	19
2.3	ENDOCRINE REGULATION OF OESTROUS CYCLE.....	19
2.4	REGULATION OF REPRODUCTION IN FEMALE GOATS..	22
2.4.1	Oestrous Cycle.....	22
2.5	FACTORS AFFECTING BREEDING EFFICIENCY IN GOATS... 27	
2.5.1	Age of the Female Animals.....	28
2.5.2	Nutrition.....	28
2.5.3	Hormones Activity.....	29
2.5.4	Level of Production.....	29
2.5.5	Anoestrus.....	29
2.5.6	Season.....	30
2.5.7	Temperature.....	30
2.6	OESTRUS SYNCHRONIZATION.....	31
2.6.1	Progesterone Containing Sponge (CIDR-G).	32

3	MATERIALS AND METHODS.....	33
3.1	INTRODUCTION.....	33
3.2	EXPERIMENTAL ANIMALS.....	34
3.3	COLLECTION OF BLOOD SAMPLES.....	39
3.4	PREPARATION OF SERUM.....	41
3.5	SYNCHRONIZATION OF OESTRUS.....	41
	3.5.1 Insertion of the CIDR.....	41
	3.5.2 Removal of CIDR.....	46
3.6	DETECTION OF OESTRUS IN THE FEMALE GOATS.....	46
3.7	RADIOIMMUNOASSAY (RIA) PRINCIPLES.....	48
	3.7.1 Principle Procedure for Progesterone and Oestradiol Assay Estimation.....	49
3.8	MATERIALS AND REAGENTS FOR PROGESTERONE AND OESTRADIOL ASSAY.....	50
	3.8.1 Materials and Methods for Progesterone....	50
	3.8.1.1 Materials for Progesterone.....	50
	3.8.1.2 Radioimmunoassay Procedure for Progesterone	55
	3.8.2 Materials and Methods for Oestradiol.....	61
	3.8.2.1 Materials for Oestradiol Assay.....	61
	3.8.2.2 Radioimmunoassay Procedure for Oestradiol.....	63

3.9	EXPERIMENTAL DESIGN.....	66
3.9.1	Progesterone and Oestradiol Levels in Different Goat Genotypes with Different Types of Oestrous Cycle (Experiment 1)....	66
3.9.2	Progesterone and Oestradiol Levels 2 Days before Oestrus until 2 Days after Oestrus for Jermasia Goats with Normal Oestrous Cycle (Experiment 2).....	67
3.9.3	Progesterone and Oestradiol Levels in Different Goat Genotypes after Oestrus Synchronization (Experiment 3)...	68
3.9.4	Statistical Analysis.....	68
4	RESULTS.....	69
4.1	PROGESTERONE AND OESTRADIOL LEVELS IN DIFFERENT GOAT GENOTYPES WITH DIFFERENT TYPES OF OESTROUS CYCLE (EXPERIMENT 1).....	69
4.2	PROGESTERONE AND OESTRADIOL LEVELS 2 DAYS BEFORE OESTRUS UNTIL 2 DAYS AFTER OESTRUS FOR JERMASIA GOATS WITH NORMAL OESTROUS CYCLE (INTENSIVE STUDY - EVERY 8 HOURS) (EXPERIMENT 2).....	109
4.3	PROGESTERONE AND OESTRADIOL LEVELS IN DIFFERENT GOAT GENOTYPES AFTER OESTRUS SYNCHRONIZATION (EXPERIMENT 3).....	115

5	DISCUSSION.....	119
5.1	PROGESTERONE AND OESTRADIOL LEVELS IN DIFFERENT GOATS GENOTYPES WITH DIFFERENT TYPES OF OESTROUS CYCLE (EXPERIMENT 1).....	119
5.2	PROGESTERONE AND OESTRADIOL LEVELS 2 DAYS BEFORE OESTRUS UNTIL 2 DAYS AFTER OESTRUS FOR JERMASIA GOATS WITH NORMAL OESTROUS CYCLE (INTENSIVE STUDY-EVERY 8 HOURS) (EXPERIMENT 2).....	125
5.3	PROGESTERONE AND OESTRADIOL LEVELS IN DIFFERENT GOAT GENOTYPES AFTER OESTRUS SYNCHRONIZATION (EXPERIMENT 3).....	127
6	GENERAL DISCUSSION	130
7	SUMMARY AND CONCLUSIONS	134
	REFERENCES.....	136
	APPENDICES.....	145