TABLE OF CONTENTS

Abstract	viii
Abstrak	ix
Acknowledgements	x-xi
Abbreviations and Glossary	xii-x
List of Tables	xvi
List of Figures	xvii
List of Charts	xvii
List of Maps	xvii
List of Plates	xvii
CHAPTER 1	
INTRODUCTION TO THE STUDY	
SCOPE, OBJECTIVES AND METHODS	1
Background of Sabah	1
The political background	1
Population and ethnicity of Sabah	4
Profile of the major indigenous groups	7
Sabah's Economic Development	8
Statement of the Problem	10
Objectives of Study	13
Research Questions	14
Methodology	14
Questionnaire survey: sample design and schedule	15
Field and participation observation	20
Formal and informal interviews	22

Focussed group discussion	23
Secondary resource	24
Limitation of the Study	24
CHAPTER 2	
RESETTLEMENT, DEVELOPMENT AND GENDER: A	
THEORETICAL DISCUSSION AND LITERATURE REVIEW	26
The Impoverishment Risks and Reconstruction Model	26
International and National Experiences Of Displacement by Dam Projects	34
Targets of Dams and Resettlement	38
Resettlement of Indigenous Peoples in Malaysia	42
Development Approaches and Rural and Indigenous Communities	46
Failures of Development Approaches in Understanding Rural and Indigenous Communities	48
Consequences of Failed Development Approaches	52
Development and the Understanding of Gender	53
Welfare Approach	54
Integrating Women in Development	55
Basic Needs	57
Efficiency Approach	57
Women and Development	58
Gender and Development	59
Third World Women Perspectives	60
Towards Gender Analyşis in Resettlement and Development	61
Concepts and Terms Related To Resettlement, Development and Gender	64
Displacement	61

64
65
65
67
68
70
70
72
73
73
73
75
79
81
82
82
83
86
88
90
93

CHAPTER 4

RESETTLEMENT, DEVELOPMENT AND GENDER ISSUES:

THE CASE OF KAMPUNG TAMPASAK	95
Role of the State in Resettlement and Development	95
Features of the Babagon Dam	96
Reactions of the Kampung Tampasak Community Towards the Project	99
Administrative Structure of the Kampung Tampasak Resettlement	104
Land Acquisition Ordinance (Sabah Cap. 69)	107
State, Resettlement and Indigenous Peoples: A Critical Look	110
Lack of a proper consultation process	111
Complaints procedure: the missing link	113
Whither the compensation monies	114
Gender insensitivity in policy and implementation	114
The Resettlement of the People	115
Evacuating the Families	119
Households/Families' Perception of Resettlement	121
Trauma of resettlement	129
NGO's Role in the resettlement of Kampung Tampasak	134
Compensation	136
Compensation Criteria	137
Implementation of Compensation	139
Households/Families' Perception of Compensation	144
Prospects and Problems of the New Resettlement Site	147
Summary	151

CHAPTER 5

GENDER ANALYSIS OF THE	
RESETTLEMENT OF KAMPUNG TAMPASAK	154
Introduction	154
Changes Accentuated By The Resettlement	154
Change in Land Tenure and Resources Use	154
Decline in Traditional Values and Agricultural Practices	159
Changing Village Structure and Patterns of Household/Community Composition	159
Changing Division of Labour	162
Domestic tasks	162
Productive tasks	165
Gender Relations	168
Gender Impacts of Resettlement	170
Economic Aspects	170
Cultural Aspects	174
Case of dispute over the houses	178
Social Aspects	181
Specific Impacts on Women and Children	187
Summary	190
CHAPTER 6	
CONCLUSION	193
Summary of Main Findings	193
Critical Issues of Concern	194
Subversion of Indigenous Tenureship	194
Economic Vulnerability and Invisibility	194

	Disintegration of Social Relationships and Indigenous Values	195
	Changing Gender Relations	195
	Space, Privacy and Physical Layout of the Housing Site	196
	Definition of Development	196
Loo	king At Alternatives	197
	ommendations for Policy Action suggestions for Kampung Tampasak	202
	Policy level	203
	Implementation level	204
	Community level	205
Bibl	iography	207
	iography	207 224-239
App		
App	endices	224-239
App	nendices endix 1: Questionnaire Survey Schedules	224-23 9
App	nendices endix 1: Questionnaire Survey Schedules 1.1 Borang 1: Household Schedule List	224-238 224-238 224
App	nendices endix 1: Questionnaire Survey Schedules 1.1 Borang 1: Household Schedule List 1.2 Borang 2: Characteristics of the resettlement site	224-238 224-238 224 225