CONTENTS

			Page
ACKNOWLEDGM	IENTS		ii
ABSTRACT			iii
ABSTRAK			v
CONTENTS			vii
LIST OF FIGURES	S		xv
LIST OF TABLES			xviii
LIST OF PLATES			xx
LIST OF APPEND	ICES		xxi
CHAPTER 1:	INTI	RODUCTION	1
CHAPTER 2 :	LITE	RATURE REVIEW	5
	2.1	Sargassum C. Agradh	5
	2.2	Distribution of Sargassum	10
	2.3	Phenological Studies	12
		2.3.1 Thallus Length	15
		2.3.2 Size Classes	16
		2.3.3 Reproduction	19
		2.3.4 Growth Rate	20
		2.3.5 Standing Crop	23
	2.4	Environmental Parameters	25

		2.4.1	Temperature		26
		2.4.2	Salinity		31
		2.4.3	pН		34
		2.4.4	Nutrients		36
		2.4.5	Wave		38
		2.4.6	Desiccation		39
CHAPTER 3 :	MATERIALS AND METHODS				41
	3.1	Study Site			41
	3.2	Prelim	Preliminary Study		
		3.2.1	Selection of S	Species	42
		3.2.2	Selection of Quadrat Num	Quadrat Size and nber	43
	3.3	15-M	onth Studies		47
		3.3.1	Permanent Q	uadrats	47
			3.3.1.1	Growth Rate	49
			3.3.1.2	Degenerative Rate	50
			3.3.1.3	Variation in Thallus Thallus Length	50
			3.3.1.4	Length Classes	50
			3.3.1.5	Reproductive State	51
	3.4		Quarterly Monitoring of the Sargassum species		
		3.4.1	1 Destructive Sampling		51
			3.4.1.1	Biomass Processing	52

			3.4.1.2	Variation in Thallus Length	53
			3.4.1.3	Length Classes	54
			3.4.1.4	Reproductive State	54
	3.5	Herba	rium Specim	ens	54
	3.6	Envir	onmental Par	ameters	55
		3.6.1	Salinity		55
		3.6.2	Water Temp	perature	56
		3.6.3	Dissolved C	Oxygen	56
		3.6.4	pH		56
		3.6.5	Water Anal	ysis	56
	3.7	Statis	tical Analysis	S	57
CHAPTER 4:	RES	SULTS			
	4.1	Description of the Species			59
		4.1.1	Sargassum (Mertens) (59
		4.1.2	Sargassum C. Agardh	swartzii (Turner)	61
	4.2	Preliminary Study			66
	4.3	15-Month Studies			71
		4.3.1	S. baccular	ia	71
			4.3.1.1	Seasonal Variation in Mean Thallus Length	71
			4.3.1.2	Seasonal Variation in Growth Rate and Degenerative Rate	72

	4.3.1.3	Correlation Between Mean Thallus Length, Growth Rate and Degenerative Rate	75		
	4.3.1.4	Seasonal Variation in Reproductive State	75		
	4.3.1.5	Seasonal Variation in Length Classes	76		
4.3.2	S. swartzii		78		
	4.3.2.1	Seasonal Variation in Mean Thallus Length	78		
	4.3.2.2	Seasonal Variation in Growth Rate and Degenerative Rate	79		
	4.3.2.3	Correlation Between Mean Thallus Length, Growth Rate and Degenerative Rate	79		
	4.3.2.4	Seasonal Variation in Reproductive State	82		
	4.3.2.5	Seasonal Variation in Length Classes	84		
	Quarterly Monitoring of the Sargassum Species				
4.4.1	Sargassum l	baccularia	85		
	4.4.1.1	Mean Quarterly Biomass	85		
	4.4.1.2	Variation in Biomass Between Line Transects	87		
	4.4.1.3	Variation in Biomass Between Station Levels (Quadrats)	87		

4.4

		4.5.4	pH		110
		4.5.5	Ambient Temperature		110
		4.5.6	Sunshine		111
		4.5.7	Solar Radiat	ion	111
		4.5.8	Rainfall		111
		4.5.9	Nutrient Lev	vels	114
	4.6		Correlation with Environmental Parameters		116
		4.6.1	Permanent (Quadrats	116
			4.6.1.1	Growth Rate	116
			4.6.1.2	Degenerative Rate	117
			4.6.1.3	Mean Thallus Length	118
			4.6.1.4	Reproductive State	119
		4.6.2	Quarterly D	estructive Sampling	122
			4.6.2.1	Biomass	122
			4.6.2.2	Mean Thallus Length	123
			4.6.2.3	Reproductive State	124
CHAPTER 5 :	DISC	CUSSION			128
	5.1	Growth Pattern			128
	5.2	Standing Crop Environmental Parameters			133
	5.3				139
	5.4				144
	5.5				148

CHAPTER 6:	CONCLUSION	151
REFERENCES		157
APPENDICES		170