Contents

Acknowledgement		Pag iii
Abstract		iv
Abstrak		vii
Contents		x
contents		•
Chapter 1	Introduction References	1 4
Chapter 2	Human Teeth as an Indicator for Heavy Elements in Body	7
	Introduction	7
	2.1 The Effects of Pb on Human Health	8
	2.2 The Effects of Cadmium	9
	2.3 The Significance of Calcium (Ca) to Human Health	11
	2.4 The Significance of Magnesium (Mg) in Human Body	12
	2.5 Zinc Important Element in Adolescent Growth of Teeth	13
	2.6 Copper in the Role of Normal Development and Bone Maintenance	13
	References	14
Chapter 3	The Basic Theory of X-ray Fluorescence and Inductively Coupled Argon Plasma	16
	3.1 The History of X-ray Fluorescence Spectroscopy	16
	3.2 The Principle of XRF	19
	3.3 The Auger Process: Fluorescent Yield	22
	3.4 Bremstrahlung Effect	23
	3.5 Photoelectric Effect	25
	3.6 Compton Scattering	26
	3.7 Pair Production	29
	3.8 Theoretical Model	29
	3.8.1 Simple Theory of the Model	29
	3.9 The Basic Principle of ICP-AES	33
	3.10 ICP Main Components	36
	3.11 Advantages and Disadvantages	37
	3.12 Combining ICP with Atomic Emission Spectroscopy References	38 39
Chapter 4	Materials and Methodology	41
	Introduction	41
	4.1 VDE: Instrumentation	41

	4.2.1 The Detector	44
	4.2.2 Multi-Channel Analyzer (MCA)	46
	4.2.3 A Measurement on Standard Radiation Sources of	48
	Ba-133, Am-241 and Cs-137 4.3 Technetium-99m (99m-Tc)	54
		54 58
	4.4 Materials Preparation for XRF Experiment	
	4.4.1 The Preparation of Standard Lead Solutions	59 60
	4.5 Experimental Set-up	
	4.6 System Calibration	63 65
	4.7 Experimental Procedure	
	4.8 The Experimental Preparation for Induced Coupled of Plasma-Atomic Emission Spectroscopy (ICP-AES)	66
	4.9Treatment for Teeth Samples from Adult Donors: Preparing Teeth Samples	67
	4.10 ICP-AES Calibration	68
	4.11 The Summarized Procedure of ICP Operation	69
	4.12 Experimental Procedure	70
	References	73
Chapter 5	Determination of Pb Concentration Using XRF	74
	Introduction	74
	5.1 Results and Discussion	75
	5.1.1 Comparison the Measurement of Background and Pure Pb Spectrum	75
	5.1.2 Spectrum of Pb XRF K-lines from the Concentration of 1000 ppm to 100 ppm	77
	5.1.3 Average Mean of Difference—Used to Maximize the Spectral Information	82
	5.2 Theoretical Model	86
	5.2.1 Calculation of the Total Count for the Line Kα1	86
	5.2.2 Geometrical Set-up of the Experiment	87
	5.2.3 Assumptions in Theoretical Calculation	91
	5.3 Conclusion	91
	References	92
Chapter 6	Determination of Trace Elements Using ICP-AES	94
	Technique	
	Introduction	94
	6.1 The Calibration of ICP-AES	95
	6.1.2 Distribution of the Concentrations of Earth Element in Klang Valley and Malacca Samples	97
	6.2 Concentration of Pb	98
	6.3 Concentration of Zn	10
	6.4 Concentration of Cu	103
	6.5 Concentration of Cd	10

	6.6 Concentration of Ca	10
	6.7 Concentration of Mg	11
	6.8 Results of Comparison of Average Concentration for Each Element between Male and Female from the samples of Klang Valley and Malacca	11
	6.9 The Distribution of Concentrations for Each Element in Different Types of Tooth	11
	6.10 Comparison of the Average Concentration of Each Element for the Different Age Groups and Ethnicity	12
	6.11 Conclusion	126
	References	127
Chapter 7	Analysis of Correlation Coefficient	
-	7.1 Relationship between the Elements' Concentration and the Age of Donors	129
	7.2 Relationships between Each Element	138
	7.3 Conclusion	140
	References	141
Chapter 8	Conclusion	142
•	References	145
Appendix		146
List of Publications		147