

CONTENTS

	Page
TITLE	i
ABSTRACT	ii
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	iv
CONTENTS	v
LIST OF TABLES	viii
LIST OF FIGURES	x
CHAPTER I: INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 Hydrocarbons in the Marine Environment	1
1.2 Crude Oils	2
1.3 Biogenic Hydrocarbons	3
1.4 Hydrocarbons in the Water Column	6
1.5 Effects of Weathering on Oil in the Marine Environment	8
1.6 Sources of Hydrocarbons in the Marine Environment	12
1.6.1 Natural Sources	13
1.6.2 Anthropogenic Sources	14
1.6.2.1 Oil exploration and production	15
1.6.2.2 Oil tanker and vessel operations	15
1.6.2.3 Oil spill accidents	16
1.6.2.4 Oil refinery discharges	17
1.6.2.5 Land-based Sources	18
1.7 Fate of Hydrocarbons in the Marine Environment	19
1.7.1 Evaporation	20
1.7.2 Dissolution	21
1.7.3 Emulsification	22
1.7.4 Adsorption and Sedimentation	23
1.7.5 Oxidation	24

1.7.6	Microbial Degradation	24
1.7.7	Entry into Marine Biota	26
1.8	Effects of Hydrocarbon Pollution	27
1.8.1	Effects on Marine Fauna	28
1.8.2	Effects on Benthic Invertebrate	30
1.8.3	Effects on Marine Plants	31
1.8.3.1	Mangroves	31
1.8.3.2	Marine algae	34
1.8.3.3	Seagrasses	35
1.8.3.4	Phytoplankton	36
1.8.4	Effects on Humans	37
CHAPTER II: OIL POLLUTION IN MALAYSIA		40
2.1	General	40
2.2	Sources of Oil Pollution	43
2.2.1	Sea-based Sources	43
2.2.2	Land-based Sources	47
2.3	Impacts of Hydrocarbons Pollution in Malaysia	48
CHAPTER III: EXPERIMENTAL		53
3.1	Introduction	53
3.2	Chemicals and Glassware	55
3.3	Sample Collection and Storage	56
3.4	Cleaning of Glassware and Other Materials	59
3.5	Sample Treatment and Extraction	60
3.6	Fractionation	61
3.7	Analysis	62
3.8	Uptake and Depuration of Petroleum Hydrocarbons in Cockles	63

CHAPTER IV: RESULTS AND DISCUSSION	66
4.1 Precision and Accuracy	66
4.2 Oil Pollution in the Mudflats of Kuala Sepetang and Kuala Selangor	69
4.2.1 Gas Chromatographic Analysis	76
4.2.2 Biogenic versus petrogenic hydrocarbons	85
4.3 Uptake and Depuration of Petrogenic Hydrocarbons by <i>Anadara granosa</i>	87
CHAPTER V: CONCLUSIONS	92
APPENDICES	94
Appendix A Representative Calibration Curves for Petrogenic Hydrocarbon Analysis Using UV-Fluorescence	94
Appendix B Results of Measurements of Petrogenic Hydrocarbon Using UV-Fluorescence	98
REFERENCES	101

LIST OF TABLES

Table		Page
1.1	Biogenic hydrocarbons and their origins	6
1.2	Representative room temperature solubility of hydrocarbons in distilled water	7
1.3	Estimates of annual petroleum hydrocarbons inputs into the world oceans	12
1.4	Tanker accidents resulting in oil loss (1989 – 1973)	17
1.5	Amounts of petroleum hydrocarbons in bivalve from contaminated areas	31
1.6	Effects of oil spill on mangroves	33
2.1	Forest cover in the Malacca Straits coastal zone	41
2.2	Types of shipping casualties in the Straits of Malacca, 1977 - 1993	45
2.3	Oil spill incidents in the Straits of Malacca from 1976 to 1997	45
3.1	Solvents and chemicals used in the present study	56
3.2	Eluents used for fractionation	62
4.1	Recovery and precision of the adopted methodology for Seligi crude oil added to cockle tissue as determined by fluorescence	68
4.2	Recovery and precision of the adopted methodology for Seligi crude oil added to artificial seawater as determined by fluorescence	68
4.3	Percentage recovery of internal standards	68
4.4	Petroleum hydrocarbons in estuarine water	70
4.5	Petroleum hydrocarbons in surficial sediment	71
4.6	Petroleum hydrocarbons in cockle tissue	72
4.7	Concentration of selective aliphatic hydrocarbons identified from water samples	82
4.8	Concentration of selective aliphatic hydrocarbons identified from sediment samples	83
4.9	Concentration of selective aliphatic hydrocarbons identified from tissue samples	84
4.10	CPI values for water sample extracts	85

Table	Page
4.11 CPI values for sediment sample extracts	86
4.12 CPI values for tissue sample extracts	86
4.13 Uptake and depuration of aromatic hydrocarbons by <i>Anadara granosa</i> exposed to Seligi crude oil (1.32 µg/L) and refined oil (1.71 µg/L)	88
B-1 Results of petrogenic hydrocarbon measurements for water samples using UV-Fluorescence	98
B-2 Results of petrogenic hydrocarbon measurements for sediment samples using UV-Fluorescence	99
B-3 Results of petrogenic hydrocarbon measurements for tissue samples using UV-Fluorescence	100

LIST OF FIGURES

Figure		Page
3.1	Sampling stations at Kuala Selangor	57
3.2	Sampling stations at Kuala Sepetang	58
4.1	Petroleum hydrocarbons in seawater for both sites	70
4.2	Petroleum hydrocarbons in sediment and tissue for Kuala Sepetang	73
4.3	Chromatogram of the aliphatic hydrocarbon standards	78
4.4	Representative chromatogram for the water samples	79
4.5	Representative chromatogram for the sediment samples	80
4.6	Representative chromatogram for the tissue samples	81
4.7	Uptake and depuration of aromatic hydrocarbons in <i>Anadara granosa</i> exposed to Seligi crude oil (1.32 µg/L) and marine engine oil (1.71 µg/L)	89
4.8	Gas chromatogram of cockle tissue extracts from test tank (crude oil exposed, 1.32 µg/L, 4 days)	90
4.9	Gas chromatogram of tissue extracts from control tank	91
A-1	Representative calibration curve for water samples using UVF analysis with Seligi crude oil as standard	94
A-2	Representative calibration curve for sediment samples using UVF analysis with Seligi crude oil as standard	95
A-3	Representative calibration curve for tissue samples using UVF analysis with Seligi crude oil as standard	96
A-4	Representative calibration curve using UVF analysis with chrysene as standard	97