# TABLE OF CONTENTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ACKNOWLEDGEMENT</td>
<td>i</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ABSTRACT</td>
<td>ii</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ABSTRAK</td>
<td>iii</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TABLE OF CONTENTS</td>
<td>iv</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LIST OF FIGURES</td>
<td>viii</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LIST OF TABLES</td>
<td>ix</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GLOSSARY OF ABBREVIATIONS</td>
<td>x</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Chapter 1: Introduction

1.0  Introduction 1
1.1  Prevalence of hearing loss 1
1.2  Hearing and Language acquisition skills 3
1.3  Theories of hearing 4
   1.3.1 The Place theory 5
   1.3.2 The Frequency theory 6
   1.3.3 The Volley theory 6
   1.3.4 The Travelling Wave theory 7
1.4  Early Identification and Behavioural Screening Tests 9
1.5  Otoacoustic Emissions 12
   1.5.1 Types of OAE phenomena 13
      1.5.1.1 Spontaneous Otoacoustic Emissions (SOAE) 14
      1.5.1.2 Evoked Otoacoustic Emissions (EOAE) 15
   1.5.2 Identifying Evoked Otoacoustic Emissions 16
   1.5.3 Transient Evoked Otoacoustic Emissions 17
   1.5.4 OAE and External/Middle ear Conditions 20
Chapter 11: Literature Review

2.0 Introduction 40

2.1 Prevalence of hearing loss 40

2.2 Language of early and later identified children 41

2.3 Auditory Function development 44

2.3.1 Pre-natal hearing 44

2.3.2 Newborn hearing – stimulus properties 45

2.3.3 The older infant 47

2.4 Hearing Screening tests – an overview 49

2.4.1 Behavioural Auditory tests 50

2.4.1.1 Neonatal period 51

2.4.1.2 Reactometry (3 – 5th day) 51
2. 4. 1. 3 Auditory Response cradle (ARC) first 5 days  52

2. 5 Otoacoustic Emissions  53
   2. 5. 1 New concepts  54
   2. 5. 2 Transient Evoked Otoacoustic Emissions (TEOAE)  56
   2. 5. 3 Middle ear conditions / status and Otoacoustic emissions  63
   2. 5. 4 Tympanometry - an overview  66
   2. 5. 5 Middle ear Effusion/ fluid and neonatal screening  68

2. 6 Auditory Brainstem response test  71
   2. 6. 1 ABR in Paediatric Audiology  73
   2. 6. 2 OAE versus ABR  74

Chapter 111: Methodology

3. 0 Introduction  76
3. 1 Description of the population sample  76
3. 2 Method  76
3. 3 Instrumentation  77
   3. 3. 1 Transient evoked otoacoustic emission system  77
      3. 3. 1. 1 Rating scale for TEOAE test  78
   3. 3. 2 Tympanometry system  78
   3. 3. 3 Auditory Brainstem response system  79
3. 4 Testing Procedure  79
   3. 4. 1 Testing Procedure for Transient Evoked Otoacoustic Emission screening test  79
   3. 4. 2 Testing Procedure for Tympanometry test  80
   3. 4. 3 Testing Procedure for Auditory Brainstem test  81
      3. 4. 3. 1 Electrode Placement  82

Chapter 1IV: Results and Discussion

4. 0 Introduction  83
4.1 Description of Findings and Discussion in relation to each research question

Research Question 1 85
Research Question 2 90
Research Question 3 92

Chapter V: Conclusion and Recommendation

5.0 Introduction 96
5.1 Recommendation 98
5.2.1 Application 98
5.2 Research 100

BIBLIOGRAPHY

APPENDIX A 112
APPENDIX B 113
APPENDIX C 113
APPENDIX D 114
APPENDIX E 114