Contents

1	Intro	duction	1
2	Preliminary Investigations of Solvents Used in the Titrimetric Determination of Sulphate 8		
	2.1 2.2	Introduction Procedure	9 10
	2.3	Results and Discussion	10
3.		minary Investigations of Potential Interfering Ions In Titrimetric rmination of Sulphate	13
	3.1 3.2	Introduction Procedure	14
	3.2	Results	15
	3.4	Discussion	15 26
4.	Remo Sulpl	oval of Phosphate Inteference In the Barium Perchlorate Titration of nate	28
	4.1	Introduction	29
	4.2	Experimental	30
	4.3	Results	32
	4.4	Discussion	33
5.	Conc	lusion	36

References

List of Tables		
Table 1: Relative Distinctness of End-point Using Different Solvent Composition	10	
Table 2 : Effect of Li + (added as LiCl)	15	
Table 3: Effect of Na + (added as NaCl)	16	
Table 4: Effect of K + (added as KCl)	16	
Table 5 : Effect of Cs + (added as CsCl)	17	
Table 6 : Effect of NH ₄ ⁺ (added as NH ₄ Cl)	17	
Table 7 : Effect of Mg ²⁺ [added as Mg(ClO ₄) ₂]	18	
Table 8 : Effect of Mn ²⁺ (added as MnCl ₂)	18	
Table 9: Effect of Cd ²⁺ (added as CdCl ₂)	19	
Table 10 : Effect of Al ₃ ⁺ (added as AlCl ₃)	19	
Table 11 : Effect of F (added as NaF)	21	
Table 12 : Effect of Cl' (added as HCl)	21	
Table 13 : Effect of Br (added as NaBr)	22	
Table 14 : Effect of I' (added as KI)	22	
Table 15 : Effect of SCN (added as KSCN)	23	
Table 16: Effect of NO ₃ (added as HNO ₃)	23	
Table 17 : Effect of BrO ₃ ⁻ (added as NaBrO ₃)	24	
Table 18: Effect of PO ₄ ³⁻ (added as H ₃ PO ₄)	24	
Table 19 : Effect Of pH In Titrimetric Determination Of Sulphate Using	32	

List of Figures	Page
Figure 1 : Percentage Error In The Titre Value Due To The Presence	20
Of Foreign Cations	

Figure 2 : Percentage Error In The Titre Value Due To The Presence

Table 21: Removal Of Phosphate Interference In The Determination Of 34

Table 20: Effect Of pH In Titrimetric Determination Of Sulphate In

Sulphate, Using Magnesium Perchlorate.

presence Of Phosphate

Of Foreign Anions

33

25