

CONTENTS

	Page
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	I
ABSTRACT	II
ABBREVIATIONS	III
LIST OF FIGURES	VII
LIST OF TABLES	VIII
LIST OF PLATES	IX
<u>CHAPTER 1</u>	
1.0 INTRODUCTION	1
<u>CHAPTER 2</u>	
LITERATURE REVIEW	
2.0 AGRO-RESIDUES AS ABUNDANT SOURCE OF LIGNOCELLULOSE	6
2.1 AGRO-RESIDUES AS SUBSTRATES FOR SOLID SUBSTRATE FERMENTATION	6
2.2 OIL PALM FROND PARENCHYMA TISSUE (OPFPt), SAGO 'HAMPAS' AND RUBBERWOOD SAWDUST AS SUBSTRATES FOR SSF.	7
2.3 CHARACTERISTICS OF LIGNOCELLULOSIC MATERIALS	13
2.4 CELLULOSE DEGRADING ENZYMES	15
2.5 XYLAN DEGRADING ENZYMES	16
2.6 LIGNIN DEGRADING ENZYMES	17
2.7 ENZYMES IN BIOREMEDIATION	20
2.8 SOLID SUBSTRATE FERMENTATION FOR ENZYME PRODUCTION	22
2.9 <i>Pycnoporus sanguineus</i>	25

CHAPTER 3**CELLULOLYTIC AND LIGNINOLYTIC ENZYME PRODUCTIVITY PROFILES OF *Pycnoporus sanguineus* GROWING IN SSF ON SELECTED AGRO-RESIDUES**

3.0 INTRODUCTION	27
3.1 MATERIALS AND METHODS	29
3.1.1 Substrate Collection and Preparation	29
3.1.2 Analytical Techniques For Characterization of Substrates	29
3.1.3 Inoculum Development	31
3.1.4 Solid Substrate Fermentation	33
3.1.5 Extraction of Crude Extracellular Enzymes	34
3.1.6 Analytical Techniques	34
3.1.6.1 Enzyme assays	
3.1.6.2 Soluble Protein	36
3.2 RESULTS AND DISCUSSION	37
3.2.1 Carbon and Nitrogen ratio of substrates	37
3.2.2 Soluble Protein	40
3.2.3 Cellulolytic productivity (CMCase)	40
3.2.4 Xylanase productivity	43
3.2.5 Laccase productivity	46

CHAPTER 4**OPTIMIZATION OF ENZYME EXTRACTION FROM SOLID SUBSTRATE FERMENTATION OF OPFPt BY *Pycnoporus sanguineus***

4.0 INTRODUCTION	54
4.1 MATERIALS AND METHODS	57
4.1.1 Fermentation Condition and Substrate	57
4.1.2 Optimization of Extraction of Crude Extracellular Enzymes	57
4.1.2.1 Effect of Temperature and Type of Extraction Medium	57

4.1.2.2 Effect of pH of Extraction Medium	60
4.1.3 Enzyme assays	61
4.1.3.1 Laccase and Xylanase	61
4.2 RESULTS AND DISCUSSION	61
4.2.1 Effect of Temperature and Extraction Medium on Recovery of Laccase and Xylanase	61
4.2.2 Effect of pH of Tap Water on Laccase and Xylanase Recovery	65

CHAPTER 5

OPTIMIZATION OF ENZYME PRODUCTIVITY IN SOLID SUBSTRATE FERMENTATION OF OPFPt BY *Pyc. sanguineus*

5.0 INTRODUCTION	69
5.1 MATERIALS AND METHODS	71
5.1.1 Fermentation condition and Substrate	71
5.1.1.1 Effect of Inoculum Age on Enzyme Productivity	71
5.1.1.2 Effect of Inoculum Density on Enzyme Productivity	73
5.1.1.3 Effect of Nitrogen Level of Supplementation	74
5.1.3 Laccase and Xylanase Assays	75
5.2 RESULTS AND DISCUSSION	75
5.2.1 Effect of Inoculum Age on Laccase and Xylanase Productivity	75
5.2.2 Effect of Inoculum Density on Laccase and Xylanase Productivity	77
5.2.3 Effect of Nitrogen Content of Substrates on Laccase and Xylanase Productivity	80

CHAPTER 6

GENERAL DISCUSSION AND CONCLUSION	83
FUTURE WORK	88
CONCLUSION	90
REFERENCES	91
APPENDIX A : ANALYTICAL TECHNIQUES	103

APPENDIX B : BUFFERS AND MEDIA	112
APPENDIX C : DATA AND STATISTICAL TABLES	113

LIST OF FIGURES

Figures		Page
2.1	Flow diagram of processing of OPFPt before being used as a substrate in SSF using <i>Pyc. sanguineus</i> .	9
3.1	The 'koji' development of <i>Pyc. sanguineus</i> .	32
3.2	Procedure for sampling, analysis and enzyme assay during SSF of various substrates	35
3.3	Soluble protein content (mg/g substrate) during SSF of various substrates	41
3.4	Endocellulase (CMCase) productivity during SSF of various substrates	42
3.5	Xylanase productivity during SSF of various substrates	45
3.6	Laccase productivity during SSF of various substrates	47
3.7	Enzyme profile during SSF of rubberwood sawdust	48
3.8	Enzyme profile during SSF of OPFPt	49
3.9	Enzyme profile during SSF of sago 'hampas	51
4.1	Comparison of the processing steps involved in the extraction of intra- and extracellular enzymes	55
4.2	Procedure for optimization of extraction technique	59
4.3	Laccase productivity during SSF of OPFPt using various temperature and extraction medium	62
4.4	Xylanase productivity during SSF of OPFPt using various temperature and extraction medium	63
4.5	Laccase productivity during SSF of OPFPt using various pH level of extraction medium	66

4.6	Xylanase productivity during SSF using various pH level of extraction medium	67
5.1	Procedure for optimization of inoculum age, densities and nitrogen content of substrates for enzyme productivity	72
5.2	Laccase productivity during SSF of OPFPt using various ages of inoculum	76
5.3	Xylanase productivity during SSF of OPFPt using various ages of inoculum	76
5.4	Laccase productivity during SSF of OPFPt using various density of inoculum	78
5.5	Xylanase productivity during SSF of OPFPt using various density of inoculum	78
5.6	Laccase productivity during SSF of OPFPt using various nitrogen level	81
5.7	Xylanase productivity during SSF of OPFPt using various nitrogen level	81

LIST OF PLATES

Plates		Page
1	Sago pith residue (hampas)	30
2	Rubberwood sawdust	30
3	Oil palm frond parenchyma tissue (OPFPT)	31
4	<i>Pycnoporus sanguineus</i> on PDA plate (Seven day old culture)	32
5	The koji development of <i>P.sanguineus</i>	33
6	Colonization of sago 'hampas' by <i>Pycnoporus sanguineus</i> at day 11 of SSF	38
7	Colonization of OPFPt by <i>Pycnoporus sanguineus</i> at day 11 of SSF	39
8	Colonization of rubberwood sawdust by <i>Pycnoporus sanguineus</i> at day 11 of SSF	39