FACTORS AFFECTING THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE
PERFORMANCE OF UNDERGRADUATES

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LIST OF ACRONYMS

SLL - Second Language Learning
SLA - Second Language Acquisition
L2 - Second Language
TL - Target Language
ICT - Information and Communication Technology
UMS - Universiti Malaysia Sabah
PPIB - Pusat Penataran Ilmu dan Bahasa
GPA - Grade Point Average
SEB - Socio-economic Background
UC - Upper Class
MC - Middle Class
LC - Lower Class