REFERENCES

Aliza Binti Abdullah. (2004). *Communication Strategies employed by ESL learners in carrying out oral task*s Unpublished Master thesis, University of Malaya, Kuala Lumpur.

Baskaran, Loga. (2005). A Linguistic Primer for Malaysians Kuala Lumpur: University of Malaya Press.

Berns, M. (190). Contexts of Competence: Social and Cultural Considerations in Communicative Language Teaching. New York: Plenum Press.

Bialystok, E. (1983). Some Factors in the Selection and Implementation of Communication Strategies in Faerch, C. and Kasper, G. (ed.), Strategies in Interlanguage Communication. London: Longman. (p.100-118)

Bialystok, E.and Frohlich, M. (1980). Oral Communication Strategies for Lexical Difficulties.   Interlanguage Studies Bulletin, 5 (p.3-30)

Brown, H. D. (1994). Principles of Language Learning and Teaching. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, Inc

Brown, H. D. (1987). Principle of Language Learning and Teaching.. Englewood Cliffs,N.J: Prentice-Hall, Inc

Canale, M. (1983).   From Communication Competence to Communicative Language Pedagogy.   English for Cross-Cultural Communication. New York: Longman

Canale, M. and Swain, M. (1980). Theoretical bases of Communicative ApproachestoSecond Language Teaching and Testing. Applied Linguistics. (p.1-47)

Carrasquillo, A. L. (1994). Teaching English as a Second Language: A Resource Guide. New York: Garland Publishing Inc.

Chamot, A.U. (1999). The Learning Strategies Handbook. White Plains, NY: Addison Wesley Longman.

Charise, A. (2007).   More English, Less Islam?   An Overview of English Language Functions in the Arabian/Persian Gulf,   retrieved from http://www.chass.utoronto.ca/~cpercy/courses/eng6365-charise.htm [2008, August 18]

Chen, S-Q. (1990). A Study of Communication Strategies in Interlanguage Production by Chinese EFL learner.   Language Journal, **40(2)**. (p.155-187)

Clennel, C. (1994) Investigating the Use of Communication Strategies by Adult Second Language Learners: A Case for Trusting Your Own Judgment in Classroom Research.Tesol Journal. (P.28-31)

Cohen, A. D. (1998). Strategies in Learning and Using a Second Language. New York: Addison Wesley Longman.

Cook, V. (1991) Second Language Learning and Language Teaching. London: Edward Arnold Ltd.

Corder, S, P. (1999) Introduction: Approaches to Communication Strategies. In Kasper, G.& Kellerman, E.(Eds), Communication Strategies. New York: Addison Wesley Longman. (P.1-13)

Corder, S, P. (1983). Strategies of Communication. In Faerch&Kasper (Eds), Strategies in Interlanguage Communication. London: Longman. (P.15-19)

David, M. K (1999).The Teaching of Communicative Strategies and Intercultural Awareness Core Components for Effective Communication. The English Teacher Vol.XXVIII

Dornyei, Z. and Scott, M.L.(1997). Communication Strategies in a Second Language: Definitions and Taxonomies.   Language Learning. **47(1).** (P.173-210)

Dornyei and Thurell (1991). 'Strategies Competence and How to teach it'. ELT Journal, **45(1).** (P.16-23)

Dufon, M.A (2002). Videorecoding in SLA ethnographic research: some issues on validity in data collection [electronic version]. Language Learning& Technology, **6(1)**. (p.40-59)

Dunn. J. L. (1989). Nonverbal Communication: Information Conveyed Thought the Use of Body Language, retrieved from http://clearinghouse.missouriwestern.edu/manuscripts/70.php [2009, May 5]

Echeverria, Ellen,W.(1987). Speaking on Issues: An Introduction to Public Communication.   CBS College Publishing:New York.

Faech,C. and Kasper,G. (ed), (1983). Plans and Strategies in Foreign Language Communication. Strategies in Interlanguage Communication. London: Longman (p.20-60)

Faech, C. and Kasper,G (1983). On Identifying Communication Strategies in Interlnguage Production in Faech,C. & Kasper,G(Eds), Strategies in Interlanguage Communication. London: Longman. (p.210-238)
Galvin,K & Cassandra(1978).Person to Person: An Introduction To Speech Communication. National textbook Co., U.S.A

Gullerg, M (1998). Gesture as A Communication Strategy in Second Language Discourse. Lund Sweden: Lund University Press.

Issam Serhan Dhiab. (2005) Difficulties Faced by Diyala Preparatory Schools students in English Grammar Unpublished PHD Dissertation. American World University of Higher Studies. Iraq

Johnstone, R. (1989) Communicative Interaction. London: CILT

Kambal,M. (1980). An Analysis of Khartoum University Students' Composition Errors with Implications for Remedial English in the Context of Arabicization, in Rabab'ah,G. Communication problems facing Arab Learners of English. Journal of Language and Learning. **3(1).**(p.180-197)

Karimnia, A and Zade, S (2007).Communication Strategies: English Language Departments in Iran. Iran Journal of Language Studies (IJLS)**, 1(4)**

Kebir, C. (1994) an Action Research Look at the Communication Strategies of Adult Learners.Tesol Journal, **4(1)**. (P.28-31)

Mccafferf, S. G. (2002). Gesture and Creating Zones of Proximal Development for Second Langue Learning. The Modern Language Journa,l **86(2).** (P.192-203)

McDonough, J and   McDonough, S. (1997). Research methods for English Language Teachers. London: Arnold.

Morris,W.(ed).(1978). The American Heritage dictionary of the English Language. Boston:Houghton-Mifflinv. (P.287-300)

Mukattash, L.(1983). The Problem of Difficulty in Foreign Language Learning, In E. Dahiyat, and M. Ibrahim (eds.), Papers from the First Conference on the Problems of Teaching English Language and Literature at Arab Universities, University of Jordan,

Amman-Jordan.

O'Malley, J. M. and Chamot, A.U. (1990).Learning Strategies in Second Language Acquisition. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Oxford, R. (1990).Language learning strategies: What Every Teacher Should Know .Boston: Newbury House.

Rabab'ah, G.(1984) Communication Problems Facing Arab Learners of English, Published in J*ournal of Language and Learning,* 3**(1).** (P.180-197)

Rabab'ah,G. and Seedhouse, P.(2004). Communication Strategies and Message Transmission with Arab Learner of English in Jordan November ARECLS E-Journa, **1(46)**. (P.1-14)

Richards, J.C (1982). Communicative Needs in Foreign Language Learning Working papers: Department of English as a Second Language, University of Hawaii at Manoa. (P.25-44)

Selinker, L. (1992). Rediscovering   Interlanguage. London: Longman.

Scarecella, Robin C. (1990). Developing Communicative Competence in a Second Language. Newbury House Publishers: New York.

Stern, H. H. (1992). Issues and Options in language Teaching. Oxford, UK: Oxford University Press.

Spolsky, B. (2004). Language Policy Cambridge University Press.

Sri Juriati Ownie (1997) Communication Strategies in Interlanguage Production by Indonesian EFL Learners. MESL Dissertation, University of Malaya,Kuala Lumpur.

Suzana Ismail. (2004). Communication Strategies in Japanese Language Interactions Among Malay Students at the University of Malaya .MML Dissertation, University of Malaya,Kuala Lumpur.

Syed Ekhteyar Ali. (2007). Problems and Prospects of English Language Teaching in Yemen.   South Asian Language Review.**XVII**.（P.39-48）

Tarone,E. (1976). A Closer Look at Some Interlanguage Terminology: a Framework for Communication Strategies' Reprinted in Faerch &Kaser(Ed). (P.4-14)

Tarone,E, (1983). On the Variability of Interlanguage Systems. Applied Linguistics **4/2**, (P.143-163)

Tarone, E. (1980). Communication Strategies: Foreigner Talk and Repair in Intercommunication. TESOL Quarterly. (9**)**. (p.417 -431)

Ting.S.H and Law.L.Y. (2008). Lexical and Discourse based Communication strategies of Malaysian EFL learners Malaysian Journal of ELT Research **(4)**. (P.18-31)

Wannaruk, A. (2002). Communication   Strategies in an EST Context. retrieved from http://nceltr.mq.edu.au/comference2002/paper/wannaruk.pdf [2008, September, 19]

Williams,J. (2006) Combining Communication Strategies and Vocabulary Development. The Internet TESL Journal. XII (2). retrieved from http://iteslj.org/ [2009, September 28]

Zughoul, M. and Taminian, L. (1984). The Linguistic Attitude of Arab University students: Factorial Structure and Intervening Variables. In Rabab'ah,G. Communication Problems Facing Arab Learners of English. Journal of Language and Learning. **(3).** (p.180-197)